

SQU § 51 EXHIBIT BINDER — 268 EXHIBITS

Litman v. Goldberg, Index No. 524343/2025 (N.Y. Sup. Ct., Kings County)
NY Civil Rights Law §§ 50–51 (Misappropriation of Name) — Post-Arbitration Commercial Use Record
Prepared April 18, 2026 — Attorney Work Product / Privileged

Purpose and structure

This binder establishes the **systematic, multi-week pattern** of Richard C. Litman name-use in NGM's correspondence with Sultan Qaboos University (SQU) during the post-arbitration window (6/14/2023 — 7/18/2025). It opens with **268 § 51 use exhibits**, one per email, each documenting a separate delivery of a USPTO document bearing Mr. Litman's name to SQU. Each exhibit fits on a single letter page with metadata, attachment list, email body preview, and a legal-statement framing the § 51 use.

Legal theory

Per Mr. Litman's articulation (4/9/2026, refined 4/18/2026): Filing Receipts, Office Actions, Notices of Allowance, and other USPTO prosecution documents are **not public** until a patent issues or the application is published at 18 months (35 U.S.C. § 122). But Martha Long / NGM sent them to SQU **on the date shown** in each exhibit. Each such delivery is an independent § 51 commercial use of Mr. Litman's name on the date sent. These uses are **weighted below** the weight given to issued patents bearing Mr. Litman's name on their front page, but they are material to proving the systematic repetitive pattern that goes to willfulness and to amplified damages.

Scale in context

Metric	Value
NGM → SQU emails in window	349
Baseline candidates (attachment, USPTO-document-like)	268
Exhibits in this binder	268
% with self-labeled subject-line attachment descriptor	45.9%
Distinct SQU dockets represented	34
Window	6/14/2023 (arbitration) – 7/18/2025 (termination)

Methodology

Candidates were drawn from *discovery_production/DATA/LITMAN_EMAIL_PRODUCTION.dat* (Concordance; 276,899 rows). Filters: sender in NGM domain; recipient in SQU domain; at least one attachment; attachment filename or subject keywords indicate a USPTO document; date within the 6/14/2023 – 7/18/2025 post-arbitration window. Candidates were ranked by: (1) presence of self-labeled subject-line attachment descriptor, (2) attachment-type specificity, (3) explicit docket reference, (4) date. The full ranked CSV is at *output/SQU_EXHIBIT_CANDIDATES_RANKED.csv*. This binder contains the top 268 by rank.

EXHIBIT 1 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE

Date of Use:	06/18/2023 11:30:03	Bates:	LITMAN235415 – LITMAN235415
From:	Martha Long <mlong@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN235415 – LITMAN235420
To:	"Thuraiya Al- Alawi" <thuraya3@squ.edu.om>	Client:	Sultan Qaboos University (SQU)
CC:	"SQU" <squ@4patent.com>; "Nahied Usman" <nusman@nathlaw.com>	Matter / Docket:	32490.47U
Subject:	RE: Completed Patent Application for Sultan Qaboos University -- Docket 32490.47U	Use Category:	USPTO / Client Correspondence

Attached USPTO Document(s)

#	Attachment	Type
1	POA_Applicant.pdf	USPTO Document
	+ 4 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

Email body (preview):

Dear Thuraya: Thank you for your email. It appears that I neglected to attach the Power of Attorney to the previous email. It is now attached! The only thing needed is a signature and printed name/title for the person signing. Everything else should be left blank. Please feel free to call or email me any time. Regards, Martha Martha Long Paralegal NATH, GOLDBERG & MEYER 112 S. West Street | Alexandria, VA 22314 Tel: 703.486.1000 | Toll Free: 1.800.4.PATENT (1.800.472.

Use: On 06/18/2023, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Sultan Qaboos University via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in SQU client correspondence.

Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00021/C2051472_ND0000233417.msg • Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.

EXHIBIT 2 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE

Date of Use:	06/19/2023 05:07:50	Bates:	LITMAN235431 – LITMAN235431
From:	Martha Long <mlong@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN235431 – LITMAN235435
To:	"Thuraiya Al- Alawi" <thuraya3@squ.edu.om>	Client:	Sultan Qaboos University (SQU)
CC:	"SQU" <squ@4patent.com>	Matter / Docket:	32490.47U
Subject:	RE: Completed Patent Application for Sultan Qaboos University -- Docket 32490.47U	Use Category:	USPTO / Client Correspondence

Attached USPTO Document(s)

#	Attachment	Type
	+ 4 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

Email body (preview):

Dear Thuraya: Thank you for your email and the signed power of attorney. We will prepare the case for filing and will notify you once it has been filed. Please feel free to call or email me any time. Regards, Martha Martha Long Paralegal
 NATH, GOLDBERG & MEYER 112 S. West Street | Alexandria, VA 22314 Tel: 703.486.1000 | Toll Free: 1.800.4.PATENT
 (1.800.472.8368) Fax: 703.486.7000 | Toll Free: 1.888.4.PATENT (1.888.472.8368)
 mlong@nathlaw.com<mailto:mlong@nathlaw.com>

Use: On 06/19/2023, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Sultan Qaboos University via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in SQU client correspondence.

Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00021/C2051472_ND0000233433.msg • Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.

EXHIBIT 3 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE

Date of Use:	06/30/2023 13:43:12	Bates:	LITMAN234273 – LITMAN234273
From:	Martha Long <mlong@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN234273 – LITMAN234279
To:	"thuraya3@squ.edu.om" <thuraya3@squ.edu.om>	Client:	Sultan Qaboos University (SQU)
CC:	"SQU" <squ@4patent.com>	Matter / Docket:	32490.47U
Subject:	Patent Application Filed for Sultan Qaboos University -- Docket 32490.47U	Use Category:	Filing Receipt

Attached USPTO Document(s)

#	Attachment	Type
1	32087_47_Application Filed.pdf	USPTO Document
2	32490_47_Electronic Filing Receipt.pdf	Filing Receipt
	+ 4 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

Email body (preview):

Dear Thuraiya: I hope you are well. Eid Mubarak! We filed the patent application for Docket 32490.47U yesterday, 29 June 2023. Attached are the application as filed and the electronic filing receipt for your records. Please feel free to call or email me any time. Regards, Martha Martha Long Paralegal NATH, GOLDBERG & MEYER 112 S. West Street | Alexandria, VA 22314 Tel: 703.486.1000 | Toll Free: 1.800.4.PATENT (1.800.472.8368) Fax: 703.486.7000 | Toll Free: 1.888.4.

Use: On 06/30/2023, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Sultan Qaboos University via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in SQU client correspondence.

Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00021/C2051472_ND0000232225.msg • Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.

EXHIBIT 4 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE

Date of Use:	07/05/2023 05:48:42	Bates:	LITMAN234261 – LITMAN234261
From:	Martha Long <mlong@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN234261 – LITMAN234266
To:	"Thuraiya Al- Alawi" <thuraya3@squ.edu.om>	Client:	Sultan Qaboos University (SQU)
CC:	"SQU" <squ@4patent.com>	Matter / Docket:	32490.49S
Subject:	RE: New Patent Application -- Docket 32490.49S	Use Category:	USPTO / Client Correspondence

Attached USPTO Document(s)

#	Attachment	Type
1	32490_49_Search Invoice.pdf	Invoice
	+ 4 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

Email body (preview):

Dear Thuraya: Thank you for your email and the new disclosure. We will start the patent search today. This will be our Docket 32490.49S. Our invoice is attached. Please feel free to call or email me any time. Regards, Martha Martha Long Paralegal NATH, GOLDBERG & MEYER 112 S. West Street | Alexandria, VA 22314 Tel: 703.486.1000 | Toll Free: 1.800.4.PATENT (1.800.472.8368) Fax: 703.486.7000 | Toll Free: 1.888.4.PATENT (1.888.472.8368) mlong@nathlaw.com<mailto:mlong@nat

Use: On 07/05/2023, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Sultan Qaboos University via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in SQU client correspondence.

Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00021/C2051472_ND0000232313.msg • Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.

EXHIBIT 5 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE

Date of Use:	11/22/2023 09:43:40	Bates:	LITMAN187734 – LITMAN187734
From:	Martha Long <mlong@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN187734 – LITMAN187744
To:	"Valencia Gray" <VGray@Nathlaw.com>	Client:	Sultan Qaboos University (SQU)
CC:	"Accounting" <accounting@nathlaw.com>; "SQU" <squ@4patent.com>	Matter / Docket:	32490.51U
Subject:	RE: New Patent Application -- Docket 32490.51U -- Sultan Qaboos University	Use Category:	USPTO / Client Correspondence

Attached USPTO Document(s)

#	Attachment	Type
1	32490_51_Application Invoice.pdf	Invoice
	+ 9 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

Email body (preview):

Martha Long Paralegal NATH, GOLDBERG & MEYER 112 S. West Street | Alexandria, VA 22314 Tel: 703.486.1000 | Toll Free: 1.800.4.PATENT (1.800.472.8368) Fax: 703.486.7000 | Toll Free: 1.888.4.PATENT (1.888.472.8368)
 mlong@nathlaw.com<mailto:mlong@nathlaw.com> [cid:image006.png@01DA1D30.BDCF5C10]<http://www.twitter.com/nathlawgroup>[cid:image007.png@01DA1D30.BDCF5C10]<https://www.linkedin.com/company/the-nath-law-group/>[cid:image008.png@01DA1D30.BDCF5C10]<https://www.youtube.com/channel/UC

Use: On 11/22/2023, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Sultan Qaboos University via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in SQU client correspondence.

Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00002/C2051472_ND0000185786.msg • Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.

EXHIBIT 6 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE

Date of Use:	02/13/2024 14:01:29	Bates:	LITMAN206116 – LITMAN206116
From:	Martha Long <mlong@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN206116 – LITMAN206124
To:	"thuraya3@squ.edu.om" <thuraya3@squ.edu.om>	Client:	Sultan Qaboos University (SQU)
CC:	"SQU" <squ@4patent.com>	Matter / Docket:	32490.51U
Subject:	Completed Patent Application for Sultan Qaboos University -- Docket 32490.51U	Use Category:	USPTO / Client Correspondence

Attached USPTO Document(s)

#	Attachment	Type
1	32490_51U_CDA.pdf	USPTO Document
2	32490.51U_Drawings_020924.pdf	USPTO Document
3	32490.51U_Draft_021324.docx	USPTO Document
4	SQU -- Power of Attorney.pdf	USPTO Document
	+ 4 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

Email body (preview):

Dear Thuraya: I hope you are well. We have completed the patent application for. A copy is attached for review by the inventors. Also attached is a .pdf file containing a Combined Declaration and Assignment for signature by the inventors. Also attached is an MS Word copy of the text of the application, which the inventors can mark up with any comments or corrections. Finally, attached is the Power of Attorney to be signed by an official of the University. Please feel free to call o

Use: On 02/13/2024, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Sultan Qaboos University via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in SQU client correspondence.

Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00009/C2051472_ND0000203968.msg • Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.

EXHIBIT 7 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE

Date of Use:	02/14/2024 05:02:11	Bates:	LITMAN205932 – LITMAN205932
From:	Martha Long <mlong@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN205932 – LITMAN205936
To:	"Thuraiya Al- Alawi" <thuraya3@squ.edu.om>	Client:	Sultan Qaboos University (SQU)
CC:	"SQU" <squ@4patent.com>; "Mohammed Al-Rizeiqi" <ruzeiki@squ.edu.om>; "Adil Al-Busaidi" <abusaid@squ.edu.om>	Matter / Docket:	32490.51U
Subject:	RE: Completed Patent Application for Sultan Qaboos University -- Docket 32490.51U	Use Category:	USPTO / Client Correspondence

Attached USPTO Document(s)

#	Attachment	Type
	+ 4 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

Email body (preview):

Dear Thuraya: Thank you for your email. We will correct the declaration and send it to you shortly. Regards, Martha
 Martha Long Paralegal NATH, GOLDBERG & MEYER 112 S. West Street | Alexandria, VA 22314 Tel: 703.486.1000 | Toll Free: 1.800.4.PATENT (1.800.472.8368) Fax: 703.486.7000 | Toll Free: 1.888.4.PATENT (1.888.472.8368)
 mlong@nathlaw.com<mailto:mlong@nathlaw.com> [cid:image001.png@01DA5F09.F7A0B5E0]<http://www.twitter.com/nathlawgroup>[cid:image002.png@01DA5F09.F7A

Use: On 02/14/2024, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Sultan Qaboos University via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in SQU client correspondence.

*Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00009/C2051472_ND0000203984.msg * Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.*

EXHIBIT 8 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE

Date of Use:	02/14/2024 08:19:58	Bates:	LITMAN266465 – LITMAN266465
From:	Martha Long <mlong@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN266465 – LITMAN266470
To:	"Thuraiya Al- Alawi" <thuraya3@squ.edu.om>	Client:	Sultan Qaboos University (SQU)
CC:	"SQU" <squ@4patent.com>; "Mohammed Al-Rizeiqi" <ruzeiki@squ.edu.om>; "Adil Al-Busaidi" <abusaid@squ.edu.om>	Matter / Docket:	32490.51U
Subject:	RE: Completed Patent Application for Sultan Qaboos University -- Docket 32490.51U	Use Category:	USPTO / Client Correspondence

Attached USPTO Document(s)

#	Attachment	Type
1	32490_51U_CDA.pdf	USPTO Document
	+ 4 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

Email body (preview):

Dear Thuraya: Thank you again for your emails. I apologize for the missing inventors on the CDA. The updated CDA is now attached., Please feel free to call or email me any time. Regards, Martha Martha Long Paralegal NATH, GOLDBERG & MEYER
 112 S. West Street | Alexandria, VA 22314 Tel: 703.486.1000 | Toll Free: 1.800.4.PATENT (1.800.472.8368) Fax:
 703.486.7000 | Toll Free: 1.888.4.PATENT (1.888.472.8368) mlong@nathlaw.com<mailto:mlong@nathlaw.com>
 [cid:image001.png@01D

Use: On 02/14/2024, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Sultan Qaboos University via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in SQU client correspondence.

Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00034/C2051472_ND0000264467.msg • Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.

EXHIBIT 9 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE

Date of Use:	03/11/2024 07:44:29	Bates:	LITMAN204536 – LITMAN204536
From:	Martha Long <mlong@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN204536 – LITMAN204540
To:	"Thuraiya Al- Alawi" <thuraya3@squ.edu.om>	Client:	Sultan Qaboos University (SQU)
CC:	"SQU" <squ@4patent.com>; "Adil Al-Busaidi" <abusaid@squ.edu.om>; "Mohammed Al-Rizeiqi" <ruzeiki@squ.edu.om>	Matter / Docket:	32490.51U
Subject:	RE: Completed Patent Application for Sultan Qaboos University -- Docket 32490.51U	Use Category:	USPTO / Client Correspondence

Attached USPTO Document(s)

#	Attachment	Type
	+ 4 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

Email body (preview):

Dear Thuraya: Thank you for your email and the signed documents for this case. We will prepare the case for filing and will notify you once it has been filed. Regards, Martha Martha Long Paralegal NATH, GOLDBERG & MEYER 112 S. West Street | Alexandria, VA 22314 Tel: 703.486.1000 | Toll Free: 1.800.4.PATENT (1.800.472.8368) Fax: 703.486.7000 | Toll Free: 1.888.4.PATENT (1.888.472.8368) mlong@nathlaw.com<mailto:mlong@nathlaw.com> [cid:image001.png@01DA7390.536A4810]<https://

Use: On 03/11/2024, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Sultan Qaboos University via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in SQU client correspondence.

Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00009/C2051472_ND0000202538.msg • Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.

EXHIBIT 10 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE

Date of Use:	05/14/2024 06:22:16	Bates:	LITMAN202790 – LITMAN202790
From:	Martha Long <mlong@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN202790 – LITMAN202795
To:	"Thuraiya Al- Alawi" <thuraya3@squ.edu.om>; "Teresa Schweiss" <tschweiss@nathlaw.com>	Client:	Sultan Qaboos University (SQU)
CC:	"SQU" <squ@4patent.com>; "Adil Al-Busaidi" <abusaid@squ.edu.om>; "Mohammed Al-Rizeiqi" <ruzeiki@squ.edu.om>	Matter / Docket:	32490.51U
Subject:	RE: Completed Patent Application for Sultan Qaboos University -- Docket 32490.51U	Use Category:	Filing Receipt

Attached USPTO Document(s)

#	Attachment	Type
1	32490_51_Electronic Filing Receipt.pdf	Filing Receipt
	+ 4 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

Email body (preview):

Dear Thuraya: Thank you for your email. Docket 32490.51U was filed on 18 March 2024 and is now patent pending. Attached is the electronic filing receipt. I will prepare a list of the remaining cases for Sultan Qaboos University and will send you the update by the end of the week. Please feel free to call or email me any time. Regards, Martha Martha Long
 Paralegal NATH, GOLDBERG & MEYER 112 S. West Street | Alexandria, VA 22314 Tel: 703.486.1000 | Toll Free: 1.800.4.PA

Use: On 05/14/2024, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Sultan Qaboos University via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in SQU client correspondence.

Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00008/C2051472_ND0000200742.msg • Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.

EXHIBIT 11 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE

Date of Use:	05/14/2024 10:27:40	Bates:	LITMAN202794 – LITMAN202794
From:	Martha Long <mlong@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN202794 – LITMAN202799
To:	"Thuraiya Al- Alawi" <thuraya3@squ.edu.om>; "Teresa Schweiss" <tschweiss@nathlaw.com>	Client:	Sultan Qaboos University (SQU)
CC:	"Mohammed Al-Rizeiqi" <ruzeiki@squ.edu.om>; "SQU" <squ@4patent.com>	Matter / Docket:	32490.53S
Subject:	New Patent Search -- Docket 32490.53S -- new application : Aluminum Nitride rectangular microchannel for Graphene fabrication using CVD method/ CVD furnaces.	Use Category:	USPTO / Client Correspondence

Attached USPTO Document(s)

#	Attachment	Type
1	32490_53_Search Invoice.pdf	Invoice
	+ 4 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

Email body (preview):

Dear Thuraya: Thank you for your email. We will set up the case for you today. It will be our Docket 32490.53S. Our invoice is attached. Please feel free to call or email me any time. Regards, Martha Martha Long Paralegal NATH, GOLDBERG & MEYER 112 S. West Street | Alexandria, VA 22314 Tel: 703.486.1000 | Toll Free: 1.800.4.PATENT (1.800.472.8368) Fax: 703.486.7000 | Toll Free: 1.888.4.PATENT (1.888.472.8368) mlong@nathlaw.com<mailto:mlong@nathlaw.com> [cid:image001.

Use: On 05/14/2024, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Sultan Qaboos University via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in SQU client correspondence.

Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00008/C2051472_ND0000200746.msg • Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.

EXHIBIT 12 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE

Date of Use:	05/21/2024 16:09:13	Bates:	LITMAN202728 – LITMAN202728
From:	Martha Long <mlong@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN202728 – LITMAN202738
To:	"thuraya3@squ.edu.om" <thuraya3@squ.edu.om>	Client:	Sultan Qaboos University (SQU)
CC:	"SQU" <squ@4patent.com>	Matter / Docket:	32490.47U
Subject:	Petition to Revive and Amendment Filed for Sultan Qaboos University -- Docket 32490.47U	Use Category:	Amendment / Response

Attached USPTO Document(s)

#	Attachment	Type
1	32490.47U RNFOA PatCntr_MergeReceiptPDF.pdf	Filing Receipt
2	32490.47U OA Non final 18216547.pdf	Office Action
3	32490_47U_ROA_Final_05212024.pdf	USPTO Document
4	CONTRERAS-MARTINEZ.PDF	USPTO Document
5	GARCIA-PACHECO.PDF	USPTO Document
6	LEJARAZU-LARRANAGA.PDF	USPTO Document
	+ 4 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

Email body (preview):

Dear Thuraya: I hope you are well. We did not receive a response to this office action as it appears that we did not notify you in time. As such, we filed a petition to revive and an amendment for this case today. Attached are the original office action, references and our letter of notification. We will be in touch as soon as we receive further comments from the Examiner. In the interim, we welcome any comments the inventors may have on the office action, the cited references, or the

Use: On 05/21/2024, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Sultan Qaboos University via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in SQU client correspondence.

Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00008/C2051472_ND0000200780.msg • Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.

EXHIBIT 13 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE

Date of Use:	05/22/2024 07:17:12	Bates:	LITMAN202732 – LITMAN202732
From:	Martha Long <mlong@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN202732 – LITMAN202741
To:	"Thuraiya Al- Alawi" <thuraya3@squ.edu.om>	Client:	Sultan Qaboos University (SQU)
CC:	"SQU" <squ@4patent.com>	Matter / Docket:	32490.47U
Subject:	RE: Petition to Revive and Amendment Filed for Sultan Qaboos University -- Docket 32490.47U	Use Category:	Office Action

Attached USPTO Document(s)

#	Attachment	Type
1	CONTRERAS-MARTINEZ.PDF	USPTO Document
2	GARCIA-PACHECO.PDF	USPTO Document
3	LEJARAZU-LARRANAGA.PDF	USPTO Document
4	32490_47_Office Action.pdf	Office Action
5	32490_47_Amendment Filed.pdf	Amendment
	+ 4 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

Email body (preview):

Dear Thuraya: Thank you for your email. I do apologize for our failure to notify you. We filed the petition at no cost to the University. The inventors should review the following (all attached): 1. The amendment filed 2. The office action and the references (attached) If they have anything further to add to our response, please have them send their comments. We can file this as a supplemental amendment. Please feel free to call or email me any time. Regards, M

Use: On 05/22/2024, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Sultan Qaboos University via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in SQU client correspondence.

Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00008/C2051472_ND0000200784.msg * Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.

EXHIBIT 14 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE

Date of Use:	06/03/2024 13:17:12	Bates:	LITMAN203010 – LITMAN203010
From:	Martha Long <mlong@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN203010 – LITMAN203018
To:	"thuraya3@squ.edu.om" <thuraya3@squ.edu.om>	Client:	Sultan Qaboos University (SQU)
CC:	"SQU" <squ@4patent.com>	Matter / Docket:	32490.51U
Subject:	Office Action Notification for Sultan Qaboos University -- Docket 32490.51U	Use Category:	Office Action

Attached USPTO Document(s)

#	Attachment	Type
1	Chandrasekaran.pdf	USPTO Document
2	Low et al..pdf	USPTO Document
3	32490_51_Office Action Notification Letter.pdf	Office Action
4	32490_51_Office Action.pdf	Office Action
	+ 4 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

Email body (preview):

Dear Thuraya: I hope you are well. We have received an Office Action for Docket 33490.51U. Attached are the Office Action, our letter of notification and the references cited by the Examiner. The response is due by *22 August 2024.* As noted in our letter, it is our opinion that a response to the Office Action, in the form of an amendment and legal arguments, should be filed. Regarding the rejections under 35 U.S.C. § 102(a)(2) and 35 U.S.C. § 103, we would welcome any comments you

Use: On 06/03/2024, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Sultan Qaboos University via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in SQU client correspondence.

Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00008/C2051472_ND0000200962.msg • Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.

EXHIBIT 15 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE

Date of Use:	06/05/2024 17:33:29	Bates:	LITMAN203032 – LITMAN203032
From:	Lindsay Dunbar <ldunbar@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN203032 – LITMAN203037
To:	"thuraya3@squ.edu.om" <thuraya3@squ.edu.om>	Client:	Sultan Qaboos University (SQU)
CC:	"Howard Kline" <hkline@nathlaw.com>; "SQU" <squ@4patent.com>	Matter / Docket:	32490.35
Subject:	2nd Maintenance Fee Due; Sultan Qaboos University; Docket No. 32490.35	Use Category:	USPTO / Client Correspondence

Attached USPTO Document(s)

#	Attachment	Type
	+ 5 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

Email body (preview):

Dear Thurya: I hope you are well. The full term of utility patent 9,596,879 (Method of Making Set-Date Syrup) is fulfilled only if each of three maintenance fees is paid on time. The due dates for these maintenance fees fall on the 3½, 7½, and 11½-year anniversaries of the issue date of the above referenced patent. If not paid by these anniversaries, there is a provision that allows for late payment of up to 6 months after the anniversaries with an additional surcharge. The period for

Use: On 06/05/2024, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Sultan Qaboos University via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in SQU client correspondence.

Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00008/C2051472_ND0000201034.msg • Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.

EXHIBIT 16 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE

Date of Use:	06/06/2024 15:47:58	Bates:	LITMAN203070 – LITMAN203070
From:	Martha Long <mlong@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN203070 – LITMAN203079
To:	"thuraya3@squ.edu.om" <thuraya3@squ.edu.om>	Client:	Sultan Qaboos University (SQU)
CC:	"SQU" <squ@4patent.com>	Matter / Docket:	32490.47U
Subject:	Final Office Action for Sultan Qaboos University -- Docket 32490.47U	Use Category:	Office Action

Attached USPTO Document(s)

#	Attachment	Type
1	32490.47U OA Final 18216547.pdf	Office Action
2	US20150044574A1.pdf	USPTO Document
3	CONTRERAS-MARTINEZ.PDF	USPTO Document
4	GARCIA-PACHECO.PDF	USPTO Document
5	LEJARAZU-LARRANAGA.PDF	USPTO Document
	+ 4 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

Email body (preview):

Dear Prof. Hany: I hope you are well. We have received a Final Office Action for Docket 33490.47U. Attached are the Office Action, our letter of notification and the references cited by the Examiner. The response is due by 30 August 2024. As noted in our letter, we request comments from the inventors prior to recommending a course of action. In particular, we request comments on the newly cited Cakmak reference, and upon the Examiner's response to our arguments (See Office Action p

Use: On 06/06/2024, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Sultan Qaboos University via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in SQU client correspondence.

Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00008/C2051472_ND0000201072.msg • Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.

EXHIBIT 17 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE

Date of Use:	06/24/2024 05:39:20	Bates:	LITMAN203432 – LITMAN203432
From:	Martha Long <mlong@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN203432 – LITMAN203436
To:	"Thuraiya Al- Alawi" <thuraya3@squ.edu.om>	Client:	Sultan Qaboos University (SQU)
CC:	"Teresa Schweiss" <tschweiss@nathlaw.com>; "Mohammed Al-Rizeiqi" <ruzeiki@squ.edu.om>; "SQU" <squ@4patent.com>	Matter / Docket:	32490.53S
Subject:	RE: New Patent Search -- Docket 32490.53S -- new application : Aluminum Nitride rectangular microchannel for Graphene fabrication using CVD method/ CVD furnaces.	Use Category:	USPTO / Client Correspondence

Attached USPTO Document(s)

#	Attachment	Type
	+ 4 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

Email body (preview):

Dear Thuraya: Thank you for your email. I will check with the attorneys and get back to you soon. Regards, Martha
 Martha Long Paralegal NATH, GOLDBERG & MEYER 112 S. West Street | Alexandria, VA 22314 Tel: 703.486.1000 | Toll Free:
 1.800.4.PATENT (1.800.472.8368) Fax: 703.486.7000 | Toll Free: 1.888.4.PATENT (1.888.472.8368)
 mlong@nathlaw.com<mailto:mlong@nathlaw.com> [cid:image001.png@01DAC601.3DC8FCE0]<http://www.twitter.com/nathlawgroup>[ci
 d:image002.png@01DAC601.3DC8F

Use: On 06/24/2024, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Sultan Qaboos University via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in SQU client correspondence.

Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00008/C2051472_ND0000201434.msg • Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.

EXHIBIT 18 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE

Date of Use:	07/24/2024 10:25:00	Bates:	LITMAN204074 – LITMAN204074
From:	Martha Long <mlong@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN204074 – LITMAN204084
To:	"thuraya3@squ.edu.om" <thuraya3@squ.edu.om>	Client:	Sultan Qaboos University (SQU)
CC:	"SQU" <squ@4patent.com>; "Mohammed Al-Rizeiqi" <ruzeiki@squ.edu.om>	Matter / Docket:	32490.54S
Subject:	Response to Comments on Patent Search for Sultan Qaboos University -- Docket 32490.54S	Use Category:	Amendment / Response

Attached USPTO Document(s)

#	Attachment	Type
1	32490.54S_application_request_form.docx	USPTO Document
	+ 9 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

Email body (preview):

Dear Thuraya: Thank you again for the comments from the inventors. Our attorneys have reviewed them and think that the inventor has pointed out some distinctive features of the invention. At this point we recommend proceeding with an application. Our application request form is attached. Please feel free to call or email me any time. Regards, Martha
 Martha Long Paralegal [cid:image011.png@01DADDB1.C3F47A20] NATH, GOLDBERG & MEYER 112 S. West Street, Alexandria, VA 22

Use: On 07/24/2024, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Sultan Qaboos University via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in SQU client correspondence.

Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00009/C2051472_ND0000202076.msg • Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.

EXHIBIT 19 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE

Date of Use:	07/25/2024 13:01:15	Bates:	LITMAN204097 – LITMAN204097
From:	Martha Long <mlong@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN204097 – LITMAN204107
To:	"thuraya3@squ.edu.om" <thuraya3@squ.edu.om>	Client:	Sultan Qaboos University (SQU)
CC:	"Mohammed Al-Rizeiqi" <ruzeiki@squ.edu.om>; "SQU" <squ@4patent.com>	Matter / Docket:	32490.53S
Subject:	Response to Comments on Patent Search for Sultan Qaboos University -- Docket 32490.53S	Use Category:	Amendment / Response

Attached USPTO Document(s)

#	Attachment	Type
1	32490.53S_application_request_form.docx	USPTO Document
	+ 9 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

Email body (preview):

Dear Thuraya: Thank you again for your email and the comments on the search report from the inventors. We agree that there may be patentable differences between the invention and the cited prior art. However, we note that there is also a risk that a patent examiner may rely on one or a combination of references to consider the invention to be obvious, and thus, not patentable. In our experience, such opinions vary depending on the specific examiner. If you would like to proceed with a

Use: On 07/25/2024, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Sultan Qaboos University via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in SQU client correspondence.

Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00009/C2051472_ND0000202099.msg • Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.

EXHIBIT 20 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE

Date of Use:	07/31/2024 14:29:30	Bates:	LITMAN204155 – LITMAN204155
From:	Martha Long <mlong@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN204155 – LITMAN204168
To:	"thuraya3@squ.edu.om" <thuraya3@squ.edu.om>	Client:	Sultan Qaboos University (SQU)
CC:	"Clientservice" <clientservice@4patent.com>; "Mohammed Al-Rizeiqi" <ruzeiki@squ.edu.om>	Matter / Docket:	32490.51U
Subject:	FURTHER REMINDER -- Office Action Notification for Sultan Qaboos University -- Docket 32490.51U	Use Category:	Office Action

Attached USPTO Document(s)

#	Attachment	Type
1	Chandrasekaran.pdf	USPTO Document
2	Low et al..pdf	USPTO Document
3	32490_51_Office Action Notification Letter.pdf	Office Action
4	32490_51_Office Action.pdf	Office Action
	+ 9 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

Email body (preview):

Dear Thuraya: I hope you are well. We are still awaiting comments from the inventors for this matter. Please note that our attorney is considering various ways of drafting the amendment. He thinks that incorporating additional structural features from Fig. 2 of their application may be a way of getting around the Examiner's cited references. Please ask the inventors to send their thoughts as soon as possible. The response is due, without an extension of time, by 22 August 2024. Re

Use: On 07/31/2024, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Sultan Qaboos University via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in SQU client correspondence.

Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00009/C2051472_ND0000202207.msg • Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.

EXHIBIT 21 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE

Date of Use:	08/15/2024 18:52:14	Bates:	LITMAN200828 – LITMAN200828
From:	Lindsay Dunbar <ldunbar@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN200828 – LITMAN200833
To:	"thuraya3@squ.edu.om" <thuraya3@squ.edu.om>	Client:	Sultan Qaboos University (SQU)
CC:	"Howard Kline" <hkline@nathlaw.com>; "SQU" <squ@4patent.com>	Matter / Docket:	32490.35
Subject:	Reminder: 2nd Maintenance Fee Due; Sultan Qaboos University; Docket No. 32490.35	Use Category:	USPTO / Client Correspondence

Attached USPTO Document(s)

#	Attachment	Type
	+ 5 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

Email body (preview):

Dear Thurya, Please note that we have not yet received any instructions from Sultan Qaboos University regarding the US maintenance fee due on September 21, 2024. We look forward to receiving your instructions as soon as possible. If you have any questions, please do not hesitate to contact us. Kind Regards, Lindsay Lindsay Dunbar Paralegal [Logo, company name Description automatically generated] NATH, GOLDBERG & MEYER 112 S. West Street, Alexandria, VA 22314 Tel: 703-54

Use: On 08/15/2024, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Sultan Qaboos University via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in SQU client correspondence.

Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00007/C2051472_ND0000198830.msg • Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.

EXHIBIT 22 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE

Date of Use:	08/16/2024 12:44:13	Bates:	LITMAN200843 – LITMAN200843
From:	Martha Long <mlong@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN200843 – LITMAN200857
To:	"thuraya3@squ.edu.om" <thuraya3@squ.edu.om>	Client:	Sultan Qaboos University (SQU)
CC:	"SQU" <squ@4patent.com>; "Mohammed Al-Rizeiqi" <ruzeiki@squ.edu.om>	Matter / Docket:	32490.47U
Subject:	REMINDER -- Final Office Action for Sultan Qaboos University -- Docket 32490.47U	Use Category:	Office Action

Attached USPTO Document(s)

#	Attachment	Type
1	32490.47U OA Final 18216547.pdf	Office Action
2	US20150044574A1.pdf	USPTO Document
3	CONTRERAS-MARTINEZ.PDF	USPTO Document
4	GARCIA-PACHECO.PDF	USPTO Document
5	LEJARAZU-LARRANAGA.PDF	USPTO Document
	+ 9 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

Email body (preview):

Dear Thuraya: I hope you are well. We have not yet received any comments or instructions for this case. The response is due, without an extension of time, by 30 August 2024. Please feel free to call or email me any time. Regards, Martha Martha Long Paralegal [cid:image001.png@01DAEFE0.21AC1750] NATH, GOLDBERG & MEYER 112 S. West Street, Alexandria, VA 22314 Tel: 703-548-6284 || 703-486-1000 || Toll Free: 1.800.4.PATENT (1.800.472.8368) Fax: 703-683-8396 || 703-486-70

Use: On 08/16/2024, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Sultan Qaboos University via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in SQU client correspondence.

Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00007/C2051472_ND0000198845.msg • Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.

EXHIBIT 23 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE

Date of Use:	08/19/2024 08:13:05	Bates:	LITMAN200854 – LITMAN200854
From:	Martha Long <mlong@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN200854 – LITMAN200864
To:	"Thuraiya Al- Alawi" <thuraya3@squ.edu.om>	Client:	Sultan Qaboos University (SQU)
CC:	"Clientservice" <clientservice@4patent.com>; "Mohammed Al-Rizeiqi" <ruzeiki@squ.edu.om>	Matter / Docket:	32490.51U
Subject:	RE: FURTHER REMINDER -- Office Action Notification for Sultan Qaboos University -- Docket 32490.51U	Use Category:	Office Action

Attached USPTO Document(s)

#	Attachment	Type
1	32490_51_Patent Office Review Invoice.pdf	Office Action
	+ 9 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

Email body (preview):

Dear Thuraya: Thank you for your email. We will proceed with the amendment. Our invoice is attached. Regards, Martha
 Martha Long Paralegal [cid:image001.png@01DAF216.358434F0] NATH, GOLDBERG & MEYER 112 S. West Street, Alexandria, VA
 22314 Tel: 703-548-6284 || 703-486-1000 || Toll Free: 1.800.4.PATENT (1.800.472.8368) Fax: 703-683-8396 || 703-486-7000
 || Toll Free: 1.888.4.PATENT (1.888.472.8368) mlong@nathlaw.com [cid:image002.png@01DAF216.358434F0]<http://www.tw

Use: On 08/19/2024, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Sultan Qaboos University via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in SQU client correspondence.

Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00007/C2051472_ND0000198856.msg • Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.

EXHIBIT 24 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE

Date of Use:	08/21/2024 12:47:00	Bates:	LITMAN200900 – LITMAN200900
From:	Martha Long <mlong@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN200900 – LITMAN200907
To:	"thuraya3@squ.edu.om" <thuraya3@squ.edu.om>	Client:	Sultan Qaboos University (SQU)
CC:	"SQU" <squ@4patent.com>; "Mohammed Al-Rizeiqi" <ruzeiki@squ.edu.om>	Matter / Docket:	32490.51U
Subject:	Amendment Drafted and Filed for Sultan Qaboos University -- Docket 32490.51U	Use Category:	Amendment / Response

Attached USPTO Document(s)

#	Attachment	Type
1	N417.pdf	USPTO Document
2	32490_51U_ROA_5-22-2024.pdf	USPTO Document
	+ 5 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

Email body (preview):

Dear Thuraya: I hope you are well. We drafted and filed the amendment for Docket 32490.51U today, 21 August 2024. Attached are the amendment and the receipt for your records. Please feel free to call or email me any time. Regards, Martha Martha Long Paralegal [cid:image006.png@01DAF3D0.9728C6B0] NATH, GOLDBERG & MEYER 112 S. West Street, Alexandria, VA 22314 Tel: 703-548-6284 || 703-486-1000 || Toll Free: 1.800.4.PATENT (1.800.472.8368) Fax: 703-683-8396 || 703-486-7

Use: On 08/21/2024, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Sultan Qaboos University via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in SQU client correspondence.

Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00007/C2051472_ND0000198902.msg • Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.

EXHIBIT 25 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE

Date of Use:	09/10/2024 15:55:36	Bates:	LITMAN201251 – LITMAN201251
From:	Lindsay Dunbar <ldunbar@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN201251 – LITMAN201256
To:	"thuraya3@squ.edu.om" <thuraya3@squ.edu.om>	Client:	Sultan Qaboos University (SQU)
CC:	"Howard Kline" <hkline@nathlaw.com>; "SQU" <squ@4patent.com>	Matter / Docket:	32490.28
Subject:	2nd Maintenance Fee Due; Sultan Qaboos University; Docket No. 32490.28	Use Category:	USPTO / Client Correspondence

Attached USPTO Document(s)

#	Attachment	Type
	+ 5 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

Email body (preview):

Dear Thurya: I hope you are well. The full term of utility patent 9,751,779 (Three-Electrode Structure for Capacitive Deionization Desalination) is fulfilled only if each of three maintenance fees is paid on time. The due dates for these maintenance fees fall on the 3rd, 7th, and 11th-year anniversaries of the issue date of the above referenced patent. If not paid by these anniversaries, there is a provision that allows for late payment of up to 6 months after the anniversaries with an a

Use: On 09/10/2024, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Sultan Qaboos University via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in SQU client correspondence.

Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00008/C2051472_ND0000199253.msg • Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.

EXHIBIT 26 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE

Date of Use:	09/10/2024 15:55:36	Bates:	LITMAN270379 – LITMAN270379
From:	Lindsay Dunbar <ldunbar@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN270379 – LITMAN270384
To:	"thuraya3@squ.edu.om" <thuraya3@squ.edu.om>	Client:	Sultan Qaboos University (SQU)
CC:	"Howard Kline" <hkline@nathlaw.com>; "SQU" <squ@4patent.com>	Matter / Docket:	32490.28
Subject:	2nd Maintenance Fee Due; Sultan Qaboos University; Docket No. 32490.28	Use Category:	USPTO / Client Correspondence

Attached USPTO Document(s)

#	Attachment	Type
	+ 5 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

Email body (preview):

Dear Thurya: I hope you are well. The full term of utility patent 9,751,779 (Three-Electrode Structure for Capacitive Deionization Desalination) is fulfilled only if each of three maintenance fees is paid on time. The due dates for these maintenance fees fall on the 3rd, 7th, and 11th-year anniversaries of the issue date of the above referenced patent. If not paid by these anniversaries, there is a provision that allows for late payment of up to 6 months after the anniversaries with an a

Use: On 09/10/2024, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Sultan Qaboos University via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in SQU client correspondence.

Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00035/C2051472_ND0000268381.msg • Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.

EXHIBIT 27 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE

Date of Use:	09/12/2024 12:53:05	Bates:	LITMAN201308 – LITMAN201308
From:	Martha Long <mlong@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN201308 – LITMAN201316
To:	"thuraya3@squ.edu.om" <thuraya3@squ.edu.om>	Client:	Sultan Qaboos University (SQU)
CC:	"SQU" <squ@4patent.com>; "Mohammed Al-Rizeiqi" <ruzeiki@squ.edu.om>	Matter / Docket:	32490.51U
Subject:	Final Office Action Notification for Sultan Qaboos University -- Docket 32490_51U	Use Category:	Office Action

Attached USPTO Document(s)

#	Attachment	Type
1	32490.51U OA Final 18608784.pdf	Office Action
2	Reference -- Niemczyk.pdf	USPTO Document
3	32490_51_Final Office Action Notification Letter.pdf	Office Action
	+ 5 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

Email body (preview):

Dear Thuraya: I hope you are well. We have received an Office Action for Docket 32490.51U.. Attached are the Office Action and our letter of notification, which includes links to the references cited by the Examiner. The response is due by 6 December 2024. As noted in our letter, it is our opinion that a response to the Office Action, in the form of an amendment and legal arguments, should be filed. Please carefully review our letter and provide comments as discussed in the letter.

Use: On 09/12/2024, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Sultan Qaboos University via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in SQU client correspondence.

Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00008/C2051472_ND0000199310.msg • Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.

EXHIBIT 28 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE

Date of Use:	09/12/2024 12:53:05	Bates:	LITMAN270492 – LITMAN270492
From:	Martha Long <mlong@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN270492 – LITMAN270500
To:	"thuraya3@squ.edu.om" <thuraya3@squ.edu.om>	Client:	Sultan Qaboos University (SQU)
CC:	"SQU" <squ@4patent.com>; "Mohammed Al-Rizeiqi" <ruzeiki@squ.edu.om>	Matter / Docket:	32490.51U
Subject:	Final Office Action Notification for Sultan Qaboos University -- Docket 32490_51U	Use Category:	Office Action

Attached USPTO Document(s)

#	Attachment	Type
1	32490.51U OA Final 18608784.pdf	Office Action
2	Reference -- Niemczyk.pdf	USPTO Document
3	32490_51_Final Office Action Notification Letter.pdf	Office Action
	+ 5 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

Email body (preview):

Dear Thuraya: I hope you are well. We have received an Office Action for Docket 32490.51U.. Attached are the Office Action and our letter of notification, which includes links to the references cited by the Examiner. The response is due by 6 December 2024. As noted in our letter, it is our opinion that a response to the Office Action, in the form of an amendment and legal arguments, should be filed. Please carefully review our letter and provide comments as discussed in the letter.

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Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00035/C2051472_ND0000268444.msg • Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.

EXHIBIT 29 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE

Date of Use:	09/30/2024 13:01:43	Bates:	LITMAN201674 – LITMAN201674
From:	Martha Long <mlong@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN201674 – LITMAN201688
To:	"thuraya3@squ.edu.om" <thuraya3@squ.edu.om>	Client:	Sultan Qaboos University (SQU)
CC:	"Mohammed Al-Rizeiqi" <ruzeiki@squ.edu.om>; "SQU" <squ@4patent.com>	Matter / Docket:	32490.47U
Subject:	FURTHER REMINDER -- Final Office Action for Sultan Qaboos University -- Docket 32490.47U	Use Category:	Office Action

Attached USPTO Document(s)

#	Attachment	Type
1	32490.47U OA Final 18216547.pdf	Office Action
2	US20150044574A1.pdf	USPTO Document
3	CONTRERAS-MARTINEZ.PDF	USPTO Document
4	GARCIA-PACHECO.PDF	USPTO Document
5	LEJARAZU-LARRANAGA.PDF	USPTO Document
	+ 9 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

Email body (preview):

Dear Thuraya: I hope you are well. Please note that we have not yet received any comments or instructions from the University for responding to the final office action notification. The response can be filed with a 2-month extension of time by 30 October 2024. Please feel free to call or email me any time. Regards, Martha Martha Long Paralegal [cid:image001.png@01DB133F.EEFBFA40] NATH, GOLDBERG & MEYER 112 S. West Street, Alexandria, VA 22314 Tel: 703-548-6284 || 703-

Use: On 09/30/2024, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Sultan Qaboos University via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in SQU client correspondence.

Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00008/C2051472_ND0000199626.msg • Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.

EXHIBIT 30 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE

Date of Use:	09/30/2024 13:01:43	Bates:	LITMAN270868 – LITMAN270868
From:	Martha Long <mlong@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN270868 – LITMAN270882
To:	"thuraya3@squ.edu.om" <thuraya3@squ.edu.om>	Client:	Sultan Qaboos University (SQU)
CC:	"Mohammed Al-Rizeiqi" <ruzeiki@squ.edu.om>; "SQU" <squ@4patent.com>	Matter / Docket:	32490.47U
Subject:	FURTHER REMINDER -- Final Office Action for Sultan Qaboos University -- Docket 32490.47U	Use Category:	Office Action

Attached USPTO Document(s)

#	Attachment	Type
1	32490.47U OA Final 18216547.pdf	Office Action
2	US20150044574A1.pdf	USPTO Document
3	CONTRERAS-MARTINEZ.PDF	USPTO Document
4	GARCIA-PACHECO.PDF	USPTO Document
5	LEJARAZU-LARRANAGA.PDF	USPTO Document
	+ 9 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

Email body (preview):

Dear Thuraya: I hope you are well. Please note that we have not yet received any comments or instructions from the University for responding to the final office action notification. The response can be filed with a 2-month extension of time by 30 October 2024. Please feel free to call or email me any time. Regards, Martha Martha Long Paralegal [cid:image001.png@01DB133F.EEFBFA40] NATH, GOLDBERG & MEYER 112 S. West Street, Alexandria, VA 22314 Tel: 703-548-6284 || 703-

Use: On 09/30/2024, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Sultan Qaboos University via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in SQU client correspondence.

Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00035/C2051472_ND0000268820.msg • Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.

EXHIBIT 31 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE

Date of Use:	10/29/2024 12:13:52	Bates:	LITMAN202427 – LITMAN202427
From:	Lindsay Dunbar <ldunbar@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN202427 – LITMAN202432
To:	"thuraya3@squ.edu.om" <thuraya3@squ.edu.om>	Client:	Sultan Qaboos University (SQU)
CC:	"SQU" <squ@4patent.com>; "Howard Kline" <hkline@nathlaw.com>	Matter / Docket:	32490.34
Subject:	2nd Maintenance Fee Due; Sultan Qaboos University; Docket No. 32490.34	Use Category:	USPTO / Client Correspondence

Attached USPTO Document(s)

#	Attachment	Type
	+ 5 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

Email body (preview):

Dear Thurya: I hope you are well. The full term of utility patent 9,775,754 (CONVERTIBLE WHEELCHAIR) is fulfilled only if each of three maintenance fees is paid on time. The due dates for these maintenance fees fall on the 3rd, 7th, and 11th-year anniversaries of the issue date of the above referenced patent. If not paid by these anniversaries, there is a provision that allows for late payment of up to 6 months after the anniversaries with an additional surcharge. The period for the p

Use: On 10/29/2024, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Sultan Qaboos University via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in SQU client correspondence.

Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00008/C2051472_ND0000200429.msg • Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.

EXHIBIT 32 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE

Date of Use:	10/29/2024 12:13:52	Bates:	LITMAN269493 – LITMAN269493
From:	Lindsay Dunbar <ldunbar@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN269493 – LITMAN269498
To:	"thuraya3@squ.edu.om" <thuraya3@squ.edu.om>	Client:	Sultan Qaboos University (SQU)
CC:	"SQU" <squ@4patent.com>; "Howard Kline" <hkline@nathlaw.com>	Matter / Docket:	32490.34
Subject:	2nd Maintenance Fee Due; Sultan Qaboos University; Docket No. 32490.34	Use Category:	USPTO / Client Correspondence

Attached USPTO Document(s)

#	Attachment	Type
	+ 5 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

Email body (preview):

Dear Thurya: I hope you are well. The full term of utility patent 9,775,754 (CONVERTIBLE WHEELCHAIR) is fulfilled only if each of three maintenance fees is paid on time. The due dates for these maintenance fees fall on the 3rd, 7th, and 11th-year anniversaries of the issue date of the above referenced patent. If not paid by these anniversaries, there is a provision that allows for late payment of up to 6 months after the anniversaries with an additional surcharge. The period for the p

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Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00035/C2051472_ND0000267495.msg • Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.

EXHIBIT 33 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE

Date of Use:	10/30/2024 08:43:02	Bates:	LITMAN202472 – LITMAN202472
From:	Martha Long <mlong@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN202472 – LITMAN202486
To:	"thuraya3@squ.edu.om" <thuraya3@squ.edu.om>	Client:	Sultan Qaboos University (SQU)
CC:	"Mohammed Al-Rizeiqi" <ruzeiki@squ.edu.om>; "SQU" <squ@4patent.com>	Matter / Docket:	32490.47U
Subject:	FINAL REMINDER -- Final Office Action for Sultan Qaboos University -- Docket 32490.47U	Use Category:	Office Action

Attached USPTO Document(s)

#	Attachment	Type
1	32490.47U OA Final 18216547.pdf	Office Action
2	US20150044574A1.pdf	USPTO Document
3	CONTRERAS-MARTINEZ.PDF	USPTO Document
4	GARCIA-PACHECO.PDF	USPTO Document
5	LEJARAZU-LARRANAGA.PDF	USPTO Document
	+ 9 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

Email body (preview):

Dear Thuraya: I hope you are well. Please note that we have still not received any comments or instructions from the University for responding to the final office action notification. The response can be filed with a 3-month extension of time by 30 November 2024. If we do not received any instructions from you, the case will be abandoned. Please feel free to call or email me any time. Regards, Martha Martha Long Paralegal [cid:image001.png@01DB133F.EEFBFA40] NATH, GOLDB

Use: On 10/30/2024, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Sultan Qaboos University via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in SQU client correspondence.

Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00008/C2051472_ND0000200474.msg • Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.

EXHIBIT 34 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE

Date of Use:	10/30/2024 08:43:02	Bates:	LITMAN269639 – LITMAN269639
From:	Martha Long <mlong@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN269639 – LITMAN269653
To:	"thuraya3@squ.edu.om" <thuraya3@squ.edu.om>	Client:	Sultan Qaboos University (SQU)
CC:	"Mohammed Al-Rizeiqi" <ruzeiki@squ.edu.om>; "SQU" <squ@4patent.com>	Matter / Docket:	32490.47U
Subject:	FINAL REMINDER -- Final Office Action for Sultan Qaboos University -- Docket 32490.47U	Use Category:	Office Action

Attached USPTO Document(s)

#	Attachment	Type
1	32490.47U OA Final 18216547.pdf	Office Action
2	US20150044574A1.pdf	USPTO Document
3	CONTRERAS-MARTINEZ.PDF	USPTO Document
4	GARCIA-PACHECO.PDF	USPTO Document
5	LEJARAZU-LARRANAGA.PDF	USPTO Document
	+ 9 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

Email body (preview):

Dear Thuraya: I hope you are well. Please note that we have still not received any comments or instructions from the University for responding to the final office action notification. The response can be filed with a 3-month extension of time by 30 November 2024. If we do not received any instructions from you, the case will be abandoned. Please feel free to call or email me any time. Regards, Martha Martha Long Paralegal [cid:image001.png@01DB133F.EEFBFA40] NATH, GOLDB

Use: On 10/30/2024, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Sultan Qaboos University via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in SQU client correspondence.

Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00035/C2051472_ND0000267541.msg • Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.

EXHIBIT 35 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE

Date of Use:	11/04/2024 05:26:51	Bates:	LITMAN209976 – LITMAN209976
From:	Martha Long <mlong@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN209976 – LITMAN209985
To:	"THURAIYA AL- ALAWI" <thuraya3@squ.edu.om>	Client:	Sultan Qaboos University (SQU)
CC:	"Mohammed Al-Rizeiqi" <ruzeiki@squ.edu.om>; "SQU" <squ@4patent.com>	Matter / Docket:	32490.47U
Subject:	RE: FINAL REMINDER -- Final Office Action for Sultan Qaboos University -- Docket 32490.47U	Use Category:	Office Action

Attached USPTO Document(s)

#	Attachment	Type
	+ 9 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

Email body (preview):

Dear Thuraya: Thank you for your email. I will ask our attorneys to review this and give you our final recommendation. Please feel free to call or email me any time. Regards, Martha Martha Long Paralegal
 [cid:image001.png@01DB2E1F.FEE47310] NATH, GOLDBERG & MEYER 112 S. West Street, Alexandria, VA 22314 Tel: 703-548-6284 || 703-486-1000 || Toll Free: 1.800.4.PATENT (1.800.472.8368) Fax: 703-683-8396 || 703-486-7000 || Toll Free: 1.888.4.PATENT (1.888.472.8368) mlon

Use: On 11/04/2024, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Sultan Qaboos University via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in SQU client correspondence.

Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00011/C2051472_ND0000207978.msg • Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.

EXHIBIT 36 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE

Date of Use:	11/04/2024 15:00:24	Bates:	LITMAN210031 – LITMAN210031
From:	Martha Long <mlong@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN210031 – LITMAN210040
To:	"thuraya3@squ.edu.om" <thuraya3@squ.edu.om>	Client:	Sultan Qaboos University (SQU)
CC:	"alamri@squ.edu.om" <alamri@squ.edu.om>; "Mohammed Al-Rizeiqi" <ruzeiki@squ.edu.om>; "SQU" <squ@4patent.com>	Matter / Docket:	32490.47U
Subject:	UPDATE -- Final Office Action for Sultan Qaboos University -- Docket 32490.47U	Use Category:	Office Action

Attached USPTO Document(s)

#	Attachment	Type
	+ 9 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

Email body (preview):

Dear Thuraya: Thank you again for your email. As we noted in our reporting letter, if the inventors do not have any new arguments or distinguishing features to highlight, the remaining options here are to file a Notice of Appeal or allow this application to go abandoned. In general, we think the chances for an appeal are not great here. It is certainly possible that the Examiner could be overturned, but we do not view that as the most likely outcome. Accordingly, our recommendation is to

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*Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00011/C2051472_ND0000208033.msg * Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.*

EXHIBIT 37 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE

Date of Use:	11/04/2024 05:26:51	Bates:	LITMAN269721 – LITMAN269721
From:	Martha Long <mlong@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN269721 – LITMAN269730
To:	"THURAIYA AL- ALAWI" <thuraya3@squ.edu.om>	Client:	Sultan Qaboos University (SQU)
CC:	"Mohammed Al-Rizeiqi" <ruzeiki@squ.edu.om>; "SQU" <squ@4patent.com>	Matter / Docket:	32490.47U
Subject:	RE: FINAL REMINDER -- Final Office Action for Sultan Qaboos University -- Docket 32490.47U	Use Category:	Office Action

Attached USPTO Document(s)

#	Attachment	Type
	+ 9 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

Email body (preview):

Dear Thuraya: Thank you for your email. I will ask our attorneys to review this and give you our final recommendation. Please feel free to call or email me any time. Regards, Martha Martha Long Paralegal
 [cid:image001.png@01DB2E1F.FEE47310] NATH, GOLDBERG & MEYER 112 S. West Street, Alexandria, VA 22314 Tel: 703-548-6284 || 703-486-1000 || Toll Free: 1.800.4.PATENT (1.800.472.8368) Fax: 703-683-8396 || 703-486-7000 || Toll Free: 1.888.4.PATENT (1.888.472.8368) mlon

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Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00035/C2051472_ND0000267723.msg • Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.

EXHIBIT 38 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE

Date of Use:	11/04/2024 15:00:24	Bates:	LITMAN269779 – LITMAN269779
From:	Martha Long <mlong@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN269779 – LITMAN269788
To:	"thuraya3@squ.edu.om" <thuraya3@squ.edu.om>	Client:	Sultan Qaboos University (SQU)
CC:	"alamri@squ.edu.om" <alamri@squ.edu.om>; "Mohammed Al-Rizeiqi" <ruzeiki@squ.edu.om>; "SQU" <squ@4patent.com>	Matter / Docket:	32490.47U
Subject:	UPDATE -- Final Office Action for Sultan Qaboos University -- Docket 32490.47U	Use Category:	Office Action

Attached USPTO Document(s)

#	Attachment	Type
	+ 9 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

Email body (preview):

Dear Thuraya: Thank you again for your email. As we noted in our reporting letter, if the inventors do not have any new arguments or distinguishing features to highlight, the remaining options here are to file a Notice of Appeal or allow this application to go abandoned. In general, we think the chances for an appeal are not great here. It is certainly possible that the Examiner could be overturned, but we do not view that as the most likely outcome. Accordingly, our recommendation is to

Use: On 11/04/2024, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Sultan Qaboos University via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in SQU client correspondence.

*Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00035/C2051472_ND0000267781.msg * Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.*

EXHIBIT 39 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE

Date of Use:	12/02/2024 15:46:48	Bates:	LITMAN254766 – LITMAN254766
From:	Martha Long <mlong@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN254766 – LITMAN254774
To:	"thuraya3@squ.edu.om" <thuraya3@squ.edu.om>	Client:	Sultan Qaboos University (SQU)
CC:	"Mohammed Al-Rizeiqi" <ruzeiki@squ.edu.om>; "SQU" <squ@4patent.com>	Matter / Docket:	32490.51U
Subject:	REMINDER -- Final Office Action Notification for Sultan Qaboos University -- Docket 32490_51U	Use Category:	Office Action

Attached USPTO Document(s)

#	Attachment	Type
1	32490.51U OA Final 18608784.pdf	Office Action
2	Reference -- Niemczyk.pdf	USPTO Document
3	32490_51_Final Office Action Notification Letter.pdf	Office Action
	+ 5 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

Email body (preview):

Dear Thuraya; I hope you are well. We have not received any instructions to this office action. Please check with the inventors as soon as possible. The response is due by 6 December 2024. We can file a response after that date with a 1-month extension of time. Please feel free to call or email me any time. Regards, Martha Martha Long Paralegal
 [cid:image008.png@01DB0517.8825D8D0] NATH, GOLDBERG & MEYER 112 S. West Street, Alexandria, VA 22314 Tel: 703-548-6284
 || 7

Use: On 12/02/2024, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Sultan Qaboos University via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in SQU client correspondence.

Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00029/C2051472_ND0000252768.msg • Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.

EXHIBIT 40 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE

Date of Use:	12/02/2024 15:46:48	Bates:	LITMAN275288 – LITMAN275288
From:	Martha Long <mlong@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN275288 – LITMAN275296
To:	"thuraya3@squ.edu.om" <thuraya3@squ.edu.om>	Client:	Sultan Qaboos University (SQU)
CC:	"Mohammed Al-Rizeiqi" <ruzeiki@squ.edu.om>; "SQU" <squ@4patent.com>	Matter / Docket:	32490.51U
Subject:	REMINDER -- Final Office Action Notification for Sultan Qaboos University -- Docket 32490_51U	Use Category:	Office Action

Attached USPTO Document(s)

#	Attachment	Type
1	32490.51U OA Final 18608784.pdf	Office Action
2	Reference -- Niemczyk.pdf	USPTO Document
3	32490_51_Final Office Action Notification Letter.pdf	Office Action
	+ 5 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

Email body (preview):

Dear Thuraya; I hope you are well. We have not received any instructions to this office action. Please check with the inventors as soon as possible. The response is due by 6 December 2024. We can file a response after that date with a 1-month extension of time. Please feel free to call or email me any time. Regards, Martha Martha Long Paralegal
 [cid:image008.png@01DB0517.8825D8D0] NATH, GOLDBERG & MEYER 112 S. West Street, Alexandria, VA 22314 Tel: 703-548-6284
 || 7

Use: On 12/02/2024, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Sultan Qaboos University via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in SQU client correspondence.

Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00037/C2051472_ND0000273290.msg • Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.

EXHIBIT 41 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE

Date of Use:	12/03/2024 07:26:00	Bates:	LITMAN211184 – LITMAN211184
From:	Martha Long <mlong@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN211184 – LITMAN211193
To:	"James Lafave" <jlafave@nathlaw.com>; "Francisco Ley" <FLey@nathlaw.com>	Client:	Sultan Qaboos University (SQU)
CC:	"SQU" <squ@4patent.com>	Matter / Docket:	32490.52S
Subject:	FW: Second Request for an Application Request Form for Sultan Qaboos University -- Docket 32490.52S	Use Category:	USPTO / Client Correspondence

Attached USPTO Document(s)

#	Attachment	Type
	+ 9 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

Email body (preview):

Just making sure that this request does not get lost! SQU would like an application request form. Martha Long Paralegal [cid:ii_193674547674cff311] NATH, GOLDBERG & MEYER 112 S. West Street, Alexandria, VA 22314 Tel: 703-548-6284 || 703-486-1000 || Toll Free: 1.800.4.PATENT (1.800.472.8368) Fax: 703-683-8396 || 703-486-7000 || Toll Free: 1.888.4.PATENT (1.888.472.8368) mlong@nathlaw.com [cid:ii_193674547685b16b22]<https://nam10.safelinks.protection.outlook.com/?url=http%3A%

Use: On 12/03/2024, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Sultan Qaboos University via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in SQU client correspondence.

Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00012/C2051472_ND0000209186.msg • Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.

EXHIBIT 42 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE

Date of Use:	12/03/2024 07:26:00	Bates:	LITMAN254805 – LITMAN254805
From:	Martha Long <mlong@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN254805 – LITMAN254814
To:	"James Lafave" <jlafave@nathlaw.com>; "Francisco Ley" <FLey@nathlaw.com>	Client:	Sultan Qaboos University (SQU)
CC:	"SQU" <squ@4patent.com>	Matter / Docket:	32490.52S
Subject:	FW: Second Request for an Application Request Form for Sultan Qaboos University -- Docket 32490.52S	Use Category:	USPTO / Client Correspondence

Attached USPTO Document(s)

#	Attachment	Type
	+ 9 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

Email body (preview):

Just making sure that this request does not get lost! SQU would like an application request form. Martha Long Paralegal [cid:ii_193674547674cff311] NATH, GOLDBERG & MEYER 112 S. West Street, Alexandria, VA 22314 Tel: 703-548-6284 || 703-486-1000 || Toll Free: 1.800.4.PATENT (1.800.472.8368) Fax: 703-683-8396 || 703-486-7000 || Toll Free: 1.888.4.PATENT (1.888.472.8368) mlong@nathlaw.com [cid:ii_193674547685b16b22]<https://nam10.safelinks.protection.outlook.com/?url=http%3A%

Use: On 12/03/2024, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Sultan Qaboos University via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in SQU client correspondence.

Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00029/C2051472_ND0000252807.msg • Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.

EXHIBIT 43 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE

Date of Use:	12/05/2024 10:50:44	Bates:	LITMAN211342 – LITMAN211342
From:	Martha Long <mlong@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN211342 – LITMAN211347
To:	"thuraya3@squ.edu.om" <thuraya3@squ.edu.om>	Client:	Sultan Qaboos University (SQU)
CC:	"Mohammed Al-Rizeiqi" <ruzeiki@squ.edu.om>; "SQU" <squ@4patent.com>	Matter / Docket:	32490.57S
Subject:	Response to Comments on Patent Search for Sultan Qaboos University -- Docket 32490.57S	Use Category:	Amendment / Response

Attached USPTO Document(s)

#	Attachment	Type
	+ 5 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

Email body (preview):

Dear Thuraya: Thank you again for your email. Although we appreciate the comments sent by the inventors, there are concerns specific to patent law that are entirely separate and distinct from how one would present findings in, for example, a journal article. An invention claimed in a U.S. patent application must be specific and unambiguous. We cannot, for example, say "trace amounts" of various substances without giving actual numerical values (ratios, percentages, etc.) for those amounts.

Use: On 12/05/2024, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Sultan Qaboos University via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in SQU client correspondence.

Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00012/C2051472_ND0000209394.msg • Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.

EXHIBIT 44 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE

Date of Use:	12/05/2024 10:50:44	Bates:	LITMAN254939 – LITMAN254939
From:	Martha Long <mlong@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN254939 – LITMAN254944
To:	"thuraya3@squ.edu.om" <thuraya3@squ.edu.om>	Client:	Sultan Qaboos University (SQU)
CC:	"Mohammed Al-Rizeiqi" <ruzeiki@squ.edu.om>; "SQU" <squ@4patent.com>	Matter / Docket:	32490.57S
Subject:	Response to Comments on Patent Search for Sultan Qaboos University -- Docket 32490.57S	Use Category:	Amendment / Response

Attached USPTO Document(s)

#	Attachment	Type
	+ 5 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

Email body (preview):

Dear Thuraya: Thank you again for your email. Although we appreciate the comments sent by the inventors, there are concerns specific to patent law that are entirely separate and distinct from how one would present findings in, for example, a journal article. An invention claimed in a U.S. patent application must be specific and unambiguous. We cannot, for example, say "trace amounts" of various substances without giving actual numerical values (ratios, percentages, etc.) for those amounts.

Use: On 12/05/2024, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Sultan Qaboos University via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in SQU client correspondence.

Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00029/C2051472_ND0000252991.msg • Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.

EXHIBIT 45 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE

Date of Use:	12/13/2024 13:56:51	Bates:	LITMAN209946 – LITMAN209946
From:	Martha Long <mlong@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN209946 – LITMAN209952
To:	"thuraya3@squ.edu.om" <thuraya3@squ.edu.om>	Client:	Sultan Qaboos University (SQU)
CC:	"Mohammed Al-Rizeiqi" <ruzeiki@squ.edu.om>; "SQU" <squ@4patent.com>	Matter / Docket:	32490.56S
Subject:	Response to Comments on Patent Search for Sultan Qaboos University -- Docket 32490.56S	Use Category:	Amendment / Response

Attached USPTO Document(s)

#	Attachment	Type
1	32490.56S application request form.docx	USPTO Document
	+ 5 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

Email body (preview):

Dear Thuraya: I hope you are well. We have reviewed the comments from the inventors and are now sending an application request form. Please feel free to call or email me any time. Regards, Martha Martha Long Paralegal
 [cid:image001.png@01DB4D6F.13D5F820] NATH, GOLDBERG & MEYER 112 S. West Street, Alexandria, VA 22314 Tel: 703-548-6284 || 703-486-1000 || Toll Free: 1.800.4.PATENT (1.800.472.8368) Fax: 703-683-8396 || 703-486-7000 || Toll Free: 1.888.4.PATENT (1.888.472

Use: On 12/13/2024, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Sultan Qaboos University via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in SQU client correspondence.

Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00011/C2051472_ND0000207948.msg • Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.

EXHIBIT 46 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE

Date of Use:	12/13/2024 13:56:51	Bates:	LITMAN255289 – LITMAN255289
From:	Martha Long <mlong@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN255289 – LITMAN255295
To:	"thuraya3@squ.edu.om" <thuraya3@squ.edu.om>	Client:	Sultan Qaboos University (SQU)
CC:	"Mohammed Al-Rizeiqi" <ruzeiki@squ.edu.om>; "SQU" <squ@4patent.com>	Matter / Docket:	32490.56S
Subject:	Response to Comments on Patent Search for Sultan Qaboos University -- Docket 32490.56S	Use Category:	Amendment / Response

Attached USPTO Document(s)

#	Attachment	Type
1	32490.56S application request form.docx	USPTO Document
	+ 5 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

Email body (preview):

Dear Thuraya: I hope you are well. We have reviewed the comments from the inventors and are now sending an application request form. Please feel free to call or email me any time. Regards, Martha Martha Long Paralegal
 [cid:image001.png@01DB4D6F.13D5F820] NATH, GOLDBERG & MEYER 112 S. West Street, Alexandria, VA 22314 Tel: 703-548-6284 || 703-486-1000 || Toll Free: 1.800.4.PATENT (1.800.472.8368) Fax: 703-683-8396 || 703-486-7000 || Toll Free: 1.888.4.PATENT (1.888.472

Use: On 12/13/2024, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Sultan Qaboos University via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in SQU client correspondence.

Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00029/C2051472_ND0000253241.msg • Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.

EXHIBIT 47 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE

Date of Use:	12/17/2024 09:29:47	Bates:	LITMAN211977 – LITMAN211977
From:	Martha Long <mlong@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN211977 – LITMAN211984
To:	"Intellectual Property and Technology Licensing Program (iptl@KSU.EDU.SA)" <iptl@KSU.EDU.SA>	Client:	Sultan Qaboos University (SQU)
CC:	"KSU" <ksu@4patent.com>; "thuraya3@squ.edu.om" <thuraya3@squ.edu.om>; "Hany Hassan Aly (hhaly@KSU.EDU.SA)" <hhaly@KSU.EDU.SA>; "Mohamed Elsayed Bassuni" <mbassuni@KSU.EDU.SA>	Matter / Docket:	33115.41U
Subject:	Patent Application Filed for King Saud University -- Docket 33115.41U -- 1242	Use Category:	Filing Receipt

Attached USPTO Document(s)

#	Attachment	Type
1	33115_41_Electronic Filing Receipt.pdf	Filing Receipt
2	33115_41_Application Filed.pdf	USPTO Document
	+ 5 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

Email body (preview):

Dear Hany: I hope you are well. We filed the application for Docket 33115.41U yesterday, 16 December 2024. Attached are the application as filed and the electronic filing receipt for your records. Please feel free to call or email me any time. Regards, Martha Martha Long Paralegal [cid:image006.png@01DB506E.2FB13990] NATH, GOLDBERG & MEYER 112 S. West Street, Alexandria, VA 22314 Tel: 703-548-6284 | 703-486-1000 | Toll Free: 1.800.4.PATENT (1.800.472.8368) Fax: 703

Use: On 12/17/2024, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Sultan Qaboos University via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in SQU client correspondence.

Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00012/C2051472_ND0000209879.msg • Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.

EXHIBIT 48 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE

Date of Use:	12/17/2024 09:29:47	Bates:	LITMAN241825 – LITMAN241825
From:	Martha Long <mlong@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN241825 – LITMAN241832
To:	"Intellectual Property and Technology Licensing Program (iptl@KSU.EDU.SA)" <iptl@KSU.EDU.SA>	Client:	Sultan Qaboos University (SQU)
CC:	"KSU" <ksu@4patent.com>; "thuraya3@squ.edu.om" <thuraya3@squ.edu.om>; "Hany Hassan Aly (hhaly@KSU.EDU.SA)" <hhaly@KSU.EDU.SA>; "Mohamed Elsayed Bassuni" <mbassuni@KSU.EDU.SA>	Matter / Docket:	33115.41U
Subject:	Patent Application Filed for King Saud University -- Docket 33115.41U -- 1242	Use Category:	Filing Receipt

Attached USPTO Document(s)

#	Attachment	Type
1	33115_41_Electronic Filing Receipt.pdf	Filing Receipt
2	33115_41_Application Filed.pdf	USPTO Document
	+ 5 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

Email body (preview):

Dear Hany: I hope you are well. We filed the application for Docket 33115.41U yesterday, 16 December 2024. Attached are the application as filed and the electronic filing receipt for your records. Please feel free to call or email me any time. Regards, Martha Martha Long Paralegal [cid:image006.png@01DB506E.2FB13990] NATH, GOLDBERG & MEYER 112 S. West Street, Alexandria, VA 22314 Tel: 703-548-6284 | 703-486-1000 | Toll Free: 1.800.4.PATENT (1.800.472.8368) Fax: 703

Use: On 12/17/2024, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Sultan Qaboos University via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in SQU client correspondence.

Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00024/C2051472_ND0000239677.msg • Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.

EXHIBIT 49 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE

Date of Use:	01/27/2025 14:26:15	Bates:	LITMAN214610 – LITMAN214610
From:	Martha Long <mlong@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN214610 – LITMAN214619
To:	"thuraya3@squ.edu.om" <thuraya3@squ.edu.om>	Client:	Sultan Qaboos University (SQU)
CC:	"SQU" <squ@4patent.com>; "Mohammed Al-Rizeiqi" <ruzeiki@squ.edu.om>	Matter / Docket:	32490.52U
Subject:	Completed Patent Application for Sultan Qaboos University -- Docket 32490.52U	Use Category:	USPTO / Client Correspondence

Attached USPTO Document(s)

#	Attachment	Type
1	32490.52U UPA.pdf	USPTO Document
2	32490.52U UPA Markup.docx	USPTO Document
3	32490.52U CDA.pdf	USPTO Document
4	32490.52U aia0082.pdf	USPTO Document
	+ 5 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

Email body (preview):

Dear Thuraya: I hope you are well. We have completed the patent application for Docket 32490.52U. A copy is attached for review by the inventors. Also attached is a .pdf file containing a Combined Declaration and Assignment for signature by the inventors. Also attached is an MS Word copy of the text of the application, which the inventors can mark up with any comments or corrections. Also attached is the power of attorney for signature by an official of the University. In addition

Use: On 01/27/2025, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Sultan Qaboos University via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in SQU client correspondence.

Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00013/C2051472_ND0000212612.msg • Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.

EXHIBIT 50 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE

Date of Use:	01/27/2025 14:26:15	Bates:	LITMAN230992 – LITMAN230992
From:	Martha Long <mlong@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN230992 – LITMAN231001
To:	"thuraya3@squ.edu.om" <thuraya3@squ.edu.om>	Client:	Sultan Qaboos University (SQU)
CC:	"SQU" <squ@4patent.com>; "Mohammed Al-Rizeiqi" <ruzeiki@squ.edu.om>	Matter / Docket:	32490.52U
Subject:	Completed Patent Application for Sultan Qaboos University -- Docket 32490.52U	Use Category:	USPTO / Client Correspondence

Attached USPTO Document(s)

#	Attachment	Type
1	32490.52U UPA.pdf	USPTO Document
2	32490.52U UPA Markup.docx	USPTO Document
3	32490.52U CDA.pdf	USPTO Document
4	32490.52U aia0082.pdf	USPTO Document
	+ 5 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

Email body (preview):

Dear Thuraya: I hope you are well. We have completed the patent application for Docket 32490.52U. A copy is attached for review by the inventors. Also attached is a .pdf file containing a Combined Declaration and Assignment for signature by the inventors. Also attached is an MS Word copy of the text of the application, which the inventors can mark up with any comments or corrections. Also attached is the power of attorney for signature by an official of the University. In addition

Use: On 01/27/2025, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Sultan Qaboos University via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in SQU client correspondence.

Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00019/C2051472_ND0000229044.msg • Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.

EXHIBIT 51 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE

Date of Use:	02/10/2025 14:17:12	Bates:	LITMAN215218 – LITMAN215218
From:	Martha Long <mlong@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN215218 – LITMAN215227
To:	"thuraya3@squ.edu.om" <thuraya3@squ.edu.om>	Client:	Sultan Qaboos University (SQU)
CC:	"SQU" <squ@4patent.com>; "Mohammed Al-Rizeiqi" <ruzeiki@squ.edu.om>	Matter / Docket:	32490.52U
Subject:	REMINDER -- Completed Patent Application for Sultan Qaboos University -- Docket 32490.52U	Use Category:	USPTO / Client Correspondence

Attached USPTO Document(s)

#	Attachment	Type
1	32490.52U UPA.pdf	USPTO Document
2	32490.52U UPA Markup.docx	USPTO Document
3	32490.52U CDA.pdf	USPTO Document
4	32490.52U aia0082.pdf	USPTO Document
	+ 5 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

Email body (preview):

Dear Thuraya: I hope you are well. We are still waiting for comments and/or signed documents for this case. Please check with the inventors and send us an update as soon as possible. Please feel free to call or email me any time. Regards, Martha Martha Long Paralegal [cid:image001.png@01DB70CF.57D54F20] NATH, GOLDBERG & MEYER 112 S. West Street, Alexandria, VA 22314 Tel: 703-548-6284 || 703-486-1000 || Toll Free: 1.800.4.PATENT (1.800.472.8368) Fax: 703-683-8396 || 7

Use: On 02/10/2025, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Sultan Qaboos University via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in SQU client correspondence.

Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00013/C2051472_ND0000213120.msg • Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.

EXHIBIT 52 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE

Date of Use:	02/10/2025 14:17:12	Bates:	LITMAN231629 – LITMAN231629
From:	Martha Long <mlong@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN231629 – LITMAN231638
To:	"thuraya3@squ.edu.om" <thuraya3@squ.edu.om>	Client:	Sultan Qaboos University (SQU)
CC:	"SQU" <squ@4patent.com>; "Mohammed Al-Rizeiqi" <ruzeiki@squ.edu.om>	Matter / Docket:	32490.52U
Subject:	REMINDER -- Completed Patent Application for Sultan Qaboos University -- Docket 32490.52U	Use Category:	USPTO / Client Correspondence

Attached USPTO Document(s)

#	Attachment	Type
1	32490.52U UPA.pdf	USPTO Document
2	32490.52U UPA Markup.docx	USPTO Document
3	32490.52U CDA.pdf	USPTO Document
4	32490.52U aia0082.pdf	USPTO Document
	+ 5 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

Email body (preview):

Dear Thuraya: I hope you are well. We are still waiting for comments and/or signed documents for this case. Please check with the inventors and send us an update as soon as possible. Please feel free to call or email me any time. Regards, Martha Martha Long Paralegal [cid:image001.png@01DB70CF.57D54F20] NATH, GOLDBERG & MEYER 112 S. West Street, Alexandria, VA 22314 Tel: 703-548-6284 || 703-486-1000 || Toll Free: 1.800.4.PATENT (1.800.472.8368) Fax: 703-683-8396 || 7

Use: On 02/10/2025, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Sultan Qaboos University via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in SQU client correspondence.

Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00020/C2051472_ND0000229481.msg • Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.

EXHIBIT 53 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE

Date of Use:	02/11/2025 16:58:47	Bates:	LITMAN215100 – LITMAN215100
From:	Lindsay Dunbar <ldunbar@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN215100 – LITMAN215105
To:	"thuraya3@squ.edu.om" <thuraya3@squ.edu.om>	Client:	Sultan Qaboos University (SQU)
CC:	"Howard Kline" <hkline@nathlaw.com>; "SQU" <squ@4patent.com>	Matter / Docket:	32490.28
Subject:	Reminder: 2nd Maintenance Fee Due; Sultan Qaboos University; Docket No. 32490.28	Use Category:	USPTO / Client Correspondence

Attached USPTO Document(s)

#	Attachment	Type
	+ 5 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

Email body (preview):

Dear Thurya, I hope you are well. Further to our email below, please note that we have not received any instructions regarding the maintenance fee due on March 5, 2025. We look forward to receiving your instructions as soon as possible. If you have any questions, please do not hesitate to contact us. Kind Regards, Lindsay Lindsay Dunbar Paralegal [Logo, company name Description automatically generated] NATH, GOLDBERG & MEYER 112 S. West Street, Alexandria, VA 22314 Tel

Use: On 02/11/2025, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Sultan Qaboos University via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in SQU client correspondence.

Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00013/C2051472_ND0000213202.msg • Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.

EXHIBIT 54 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE

Date of Use:	02/11/2025 16:58:47	Bates:	LITMAN231714 – LITMAN231714
From:	Lindsay Dunbar <ldunbar@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN231714 – LITMAN231719
To:	"thuraya3@squ.edu.om" <thuraya3@squ.edu.om>	Client:	Sultan Qaboos University (SQU)
CC:	"Howard Kline" <hkline@nathlaw.com>; "SQU" <squ@4patent.com>	Matter / Docket:	32490.28
Subject:	Reminder: 2nd Maintenance Fee Due; Sultan Qaboos University; Docket No. 32490.28	Use Category:	USPTO / Client Correspondence

Attached USPTO Document(s)

#	Attachment	Type
	+ 5 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

Email body (preview):

Dear Thurya, I hope you are well. Further to our email below, please note that we have not received any instructions regarding the maintenance fee due on March 5, 2025. We look forward to receiving your instructions as soon as possible. If you have any questions, please do not hesitate to contact us. Kind Regards, Lindsay Lindsay Dunbar Paralegal [Logo, company name Description automatically generated] NATH, GOLDBERG & MEYER 112 S. West Street, Alexandria, VA 22314 Tel

Use: On 02/11/2025, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Sultan Qaboos University via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in SQU client correspondence.

Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00020/C2051472_ND0000229566.msg • Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.

EXHIBIT 55 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE

Date of Use:	02/17/2025 07:40:32	Bates:	LITMAN212309 – LITMAN212309
From:	Martha Long <mlong@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN212309 – LITMAN212314
To:	"Thuraiya Al- alawi" <thuraya3@squ.edu.om>	Client:	Sultan Qaboos University (SQU)
CC:	"SQU" <squ@4patent.com>; "Mohammed Al-Rizeiqi" <ruzeiki@squ.edu.om>	Matter / Docket:	32490.52U
Subject:	RE: REMINDER -- Completed Patent Application for Sultan Qaboos University -- Docket 32490.52U	Use Category:	USPTO / Client Correspondence

Attached USPTO Document(s)

#	Attachment	Type
	+ 5 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

Email body (preview):

Dear Thuraya: Thank you for your email. We will make the corrections as appropriate and will prepare the application for filing. Please feel free to call or email me any time. Regards, Martha Martha Long Paralegal
 [cid:image001.png@01DB8117.99C5CE70] NATH, GOLDBERG & MEYER 112 S. West Street, Alexandria, VA 22314 Tel: 703-548-6284 || 703-486-1000 || Toll Free: 1.800.4.PATENT (1.800.472.8368) Fax: 703-683-8396 || 703-486-7000 || Toll Free: 1.888.4.PATENT (1.888.472.836

Use: On 02/17/2025, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Sultan Qaboos University via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in SQU client correspondence.

Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00012/C2051472_ND0000210311.msg • Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.

EXHIBIT 56 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE

Date of Use:	02/17/2025 07:40:32	Bates:	LITMAN215525 – LITMAN215525
From:	Martha Long <mlong@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN215525 – LITMAN215530
To:	"Thuraya Al- alawi" <thuraya3@squ.edu.om>	Client:	Sultan Qaboos University (SQU)
CC:	"SQU" <squ@4patent.com>; "Mohammed Al-Rizeiqi" <ruzeiki@squ.edu.om>	Matter / Docket:	32490.52U
Subject:	RE: REMINDER -- Completed Patent Application for Sultan Qaboos University -- Docket 32490.52U	Use Category:	USPTO / Client Correspondence

Attached USPTO Document(s)

#	Attachment	Type
	+ 5 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

Email body (preview):

Dear Thuraya: Thank you for your email. We will make the corrections as appropriate and will prepare the application for filing. Please feel free to call or email me any time. Regards, Martha Martha Long Paralegal
 [cid:image001.png@01DB8117.99C5CE70] NATH, GOLDBERG & MEYER 112 S. West Street, Alexandria, VA 22314 Tel: 703-548-6284 || 703-486-1000 || Toll Free: 1.800.4.PATENT (1.800.472.8368) Fax: 703-683-8396 || 703-486-7000 || Toll Free: 1.888.4.PATENT (1.888.472.836

Use: On 02/17/2025, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Sultan Qaboos University via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in SQU client correspondence.

Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00013/C2051472_ND0000213527.msg • Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.

EXHIBIT 57 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE

Date of Use:	02/19/2025 18:23:37	Bates:	LITMAN215780 – LITMAN215780
From:	Lindsay Dunbar <ldunbar@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN215780 – LITMAN215787
To:	"Accounting" <accounting@nathlaw.com>; "Docketing Shared" <docketing_shared@nathlaw.com>; "Docketing" <docketing@nathlaw.com>	Client:	Sultan Qaboos University (SQU)
CC:	"Joshua Goldberg" <JGoldberg@Nathlaw.com>; "Deberah Dean" <DDean@nathlaw.com>; "James Lafave" <jlafave@nathlaw.com>; "SQU" <squ@4patent.com>	Matter / Docket:	32490.52U
Subject:	Docket 32490.52U, Sultan Qaboos University, New Application Filed	Use Category:	Filing Receipt

Attached USPTO Document(s)

#	Attachment	Type
1	N417.pdf	USPTO Document
2	N417.PYMT.pdf	USPTO Document
	+ 5 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

Email body (preview):

Dear Colleagues, A new application was filed for the above. The fee of \$2,596.00 was charged to the CC EB Patent credit card. The declaration was filed with the application. Thank you, Lindsay Lindsay Dunbar Paralegal [Logo, company name Description automatically generated] NATH, GOLDBERG & MEYER 112 S. West Street, Alexandria, VA 22314 Tel: 703-548-6284 || 703-486-1000 Direct: 703-940-5647 Fax: 703-683-8396 || 571-257-0063 ldunbar@nathlaw.com<mailto:jgoldber

Use: On 02/19/2025, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Sultan Qaboos University via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in SQU client correspondence.

Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00013/C2051472_ND0000213682.msg • Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.

EXHIBIT 58 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE

Date of Use:	02/20/2025 08:08:40	Bates:	LITMAN215796 – LITMAN215796
From:	Martha Long <mlong@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN215796 – LITMAN215803
To:	"thuraya3@squ.edu.om" <thuraya3@squ.edu.om>	Client:	Sultan Qaboos University (SQU)
CC:	"Mohammed Al-Rizeiqi" <ruzeiki@squ.edu.om>; "SQU" <squ@4patent.com>	Matter / Docket:	32490.52U
Subject:	FW: Docket 32490.52U, Sultan Qaboos University, New Application Filed	Use Category:	Filing Receipt

Attached USPTO Document(s)

#	Attachment	Type
1	32490_52_Application Filed.pdf	USPTO Document
2	32490_52_Electronic Filing Receipt.pdf	Filing Receipt
	+ 5 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

Email body (preview):

Dear Thuraya: I hope you are well. We filed the patent application for Docket 32490.52U yesterday, 19 February 2025. Attached are the application as filed and the electronic filing receipt for your records. Please feel free to call or email me any time. Regards, Martha Martha Long Paralegal [cid:image006.png@01DB8376.2133E3F0] NATH, GOLDBERG & MEYER 112 S. West Street, Alexandria, VA 22314 Tel: 703-548-6284 || 703-486-1000 || Toll Free: 1.800.4.PATENT (1.800.472.8368)

Use: On 02/20/2025, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Sultan Qaboos University via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in SQU client correspondence.

Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00013/C2051472_ND0000213698.msg • Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.

EXHIBIT 59 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE

Date of Use:	02/24/2025 16:06:27	Bates:	LITMAN215899 – LITMAN215899
From:	Martha Long <mlong@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN215899 – LITMAN215905
To:	"Thuraiya Al- alawi" <thuraya3@squ.edu.om>	Client:	Sultan Qaboos University (SQU)
CC:	"SQU" <squ@4patent.com>; "Mohammed Al-Rizeiqi" <ruzeiki@squ.edu.om>	Matter / Docket:	32490.60S
Subject:	Response to Comments on Patent Search for Sultan Qaboos University -- Docket 32490.60S	Use Category:	Amendment / Response

Attached USPTO Document(s)

#	Attachment	Type
1	32490.60S_application_request_form.docx	USPTO Document
	+ 5 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

Email body (preview):

Dear Thuraya: I hope you are well. We have reviewed the inventors comments and now recommend filing an patent application. Our application request form is attached for you. Please feel free to call or email me any time. Regards, Martha Martha Long Paralegal [cid:image039.png@01DB86D7.227ADED0] NATH, GOLDBERG & MEYER 112 S. West Street, Alexandria, VA 22314 Tel: 703-548-6284 || 703-486-1000 || Toll Free: 1.800.4.PATENT (1.800.472.8368) Fax: 703-683-8396 || 703-486-700

Use: On 02/24/2025, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Sultan Qaboos University via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in SQU client correspondence.

Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00013/C2051472_ND0000213851.msg • Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.

EXHIBIT 60 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE

Date of Use:	02/26/2025 17:14:54	Bates:	LITMAN216110 – LITMAN216110
From:	Lindsay Dunbar <ldunbar@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN216110 – LITMAN216115
To:	"thuraya3@squ.edu.om" <thuraya3@squ.edu.om>	Client:	Sultan Qaboos University (SQU)
CC:	"SQU" <squ@4patent.com>; "Howard Kline" <hkline@nathlaw.com>	Matter / Docket:	32490.34
Subject:	Reminder: 2nd Maintenance Fee Due; Sultan Qaboos University; Docket No. 32490.34	Use Category:	USPTO / Client Correspondence

Attached USPTO Document(s)

#	Attachment	Type
	+ 5 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

Email body (preview):

Dear Thurya, I hope you are well. Please note that we have not received any instructions regarding the US maintenance fee due on April 3, 2025. Please let us have your instructions as soon as possible. If you have any questions, please do not hesitate to contact us. Kind Regards, Lindsay Lindsay Dunbar Paralegal [Logo, company name Description automatically generated] NATH, GOLDBERG & MEYER 112 S. West Street, Alexandria, VA 22314 Tel: 703-548-6284 || 703-486-1000

Use: On 02/26/2025, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Sultan Qaboos University via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in SQU client correspondence.

Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00013/C2051472_ND0000214012.msg • Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.

EXHIBIT 61 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE

Date of Use:	02/27/2025 10:17:37	Bates:	LITMAN212503 – LITMAN212503
From:	Lindsay Dunbar <ldunbar@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN212503 – LITMAN212508
To:	"thuraya3@squ.edu.om" <thuraya3@squ.edu.om>	Client:	Sultan Qaboos University (SQU)
CC:	"SQU" <squ@4patent.com>; "Howard Kline" <hkline@nathlaw.com>	Matter / Docket:	32490.28
Subject:	Second Reminder: 2nd Maintenance Fee Due; Sultan Qaboos University; Docket No. 32490.28	Use Category:	USPTO / Client Correspondence

Attached USPTO Document(s)

#	Attachment	Type
	+ 5 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

Email body (preview):

Dear Thurya, I hope you are well. Please note that we have not received any instructions regarding the US maintenance fee due on March 5, 2025. Please let us have your instructions as soon as possible. If you have any questions, please do not hesitate to contact us. Kind Regards, Lindsay Lindsay Dunbar Paralegal [Logo, company name Description automatically generated] NATH, GOLDBERG & MEYER 112 S. West Street, Alexandria, VA 22314 Tel: 703-548-6284 || 703-486-1000

Use: On 02/27/2025, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Sultan Qaboos University via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in SQU client correspondence.

*Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00012/C2051472_ND0000210505.msg * Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.*

EXHIBIT 62 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE

Date of Use:	02/27/2025 15:32:57	Bates:	LITMAN212587 – LITMAN212587
From:	Lindsay Dunbar <ldunbar@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN212587 – LITMAN212593
To:	"Thuraiya Al- alawi" <thuraya3@squ.edu.om>	Client:	Sultan Qaboos University (SQU)
CC:	"SQU" <squ@4patent.com>; "Howard Kline" <hkline@nathlaw.com>	Matter / Docket:	32490.34
Subject:	RE: Reminder: 2nd Maintenance Fee Due; Sultan Qaboos University; Docket No. 32490.34	Use Category:	USPTO / Client Correspondence

Attached USPTO Document(s)

#	Attachment	Type
1	32490_34_Close_Out_2_27_25.pdf	USPTO Document
	+ 5 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

Email body (preview):

Dear Thurya, Thank you for your email. We acknowledge the instructions not to pay the maintenance fee due on April 3, 2025. Please find attached our letter closing the file. If you have any questions, please do not hesitate to contact us. Kind Regards, Lindsay Lindsay Dunbar Paralegal [Logo, company name Description automatically generated] NATH, GOLDBERG & MEYER 112 S. West Street, Alexandria, VA 22314 Tel: 703-548-6284 || 703-486-1000 Direct: 703-940-5647 Fax:

Use: On 02/27/2025, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Sultan Qaboos University via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in SQU client correspondence.

Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00012/C2051472_ND0000210539.msg • Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.

EXHIBIT 63 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE

Date of Use:	02/27/2025 10:17:37	Bates:	LITMAN215983 – LITMAN215983
From:	Lindsay Dunbar <ldunbar@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN215983 – LITMAN215988
To:	"thuraya3@squ.edu.om" <thuraya3@squ.edu.om>	Client:	Sultan Qaboos University (SQU)
CC:	"SQU" <squ@4patent.com>; "Howard Kline" <hkline@nathlaw.com>	Matter / Docket:	32490.28
Subject:	Second Reminder: 2nd Maintenance Fee Due; Sultan Qaboos University; Docket No. 32490.28	Use Category:	USPTO / Client Correspondence

Attached USPTO Document(s)

#	Attachment	Type
	+ 5 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

Email body (preview):

Dear Thurya, I hope you are well. Please note that we have not received any instructions regarding the US maintenance fee due on March 5, 2025. Please let us have your instructions as soon as possible. If you have any questions, please do not hesitate to contact us. Kind Regards, Lindsay Lindsay Dunbar Paralegal [Logo, company name Description automatically generated] NATH, GOLDBERG & MEYER 112 S. West Street, Alexandria, VA 22314 Tel: 703-548-6284 || 703-486-1000

Use: On 02/27/2025, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Sultan Qaboos University via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in SQU client correspondence.

Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00013/C2051472_ND0000214035.msg • Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.

EXHIBIT 64 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE

Date of Use:	02/27/2025 15:32:57	Bates:	LITMAN216019 – LITMAN216019
From:	Lindsay Dunbar <ldunbar@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN216019 – LITMAN216025
To:	"Thuraiya Al- alawi" <thuraya3@squ.edu.om>	Client:	Sultan Qaboos University (SQU)
CC:	"SQU" <squ@4patent.com>; "Howard Kline" <hkline@nathlaw.com>	Matter / Docket:	32490.34
Subject:	RE: Reminder: 2nd Maintenance Fee Due; Sultan Qaboos University; Docket No. 32490.34	Use Category:	USPTO / Client Correspondence

Attached USPTO Document(s)

#	Attachment	Type
1	32490_34_Close_Out_2_27_25.pdf	USPTO Document
	+ 5 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

Email body (preview):

Dear Thurya, Thank you for your email. We acknowledge the instructions not to pay the maintenance fee due on April 3, 2025. Please find attached our letter closing the file. If you have any questions, please do not hesitate to contact us. Kind Regards, Lindsay Lindsay Dunbar Paralegal [Logo, company name Description automatically generated] NATH, GOLDBERG & MEYER 112 S. West Street, Alexandria, VA 22314 Tel: 703-548-6284 || 703-486-1000 Direct: 703-940-5647 Fax:

Use: On 02/27/2025, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Sultan Qaboos University via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in SQU client correspondence.

Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00013/C2051472_ND0000214071.msg • Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.

EXHIBIT 65 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE

Date of Use:	03/06/2025 15:23:30	Bates:	LITMAN216311 – LITMAN216311
From:	Lindsay Dunbar <ldunbar@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN216311 – LITMAN216317
To:	"thuraya3@squ.edu.om" <thuraya3@squ.edu.om>	Client:	Sultan Qaboos University (SQU)
CC:	"SQU" <squ@4patent.com>; "Howard Kline" <hkline@nathlaw.com>	Matter / Docket:	32490.28
Subject:	US Maintenance fee Grace Period; Sultan Qaboos University; Docket No. 32490.28	Use Category:	USPTO / Client Correspondence

Attached USPTO Document(s)

#	Attachment	Type
1	32490_28_Grace_Period_3_6_25.pdf	USPTO Document
	+ 5 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

Email body (preview):

Dear Thurya, Please see the attached letter regarding the grace period deadline of September 5, 2025. If you have any questions, please do not hesitate to contact us. Kind Regards, Lindsay Lindsay Dunbar Paralegal [Logo, company name Description automatically generated] NATH, GOLDBERG & MEYER 112 S. West Street, Alexandria, VA 22314 Tel: 703-548-6284 || 703-486-1000 Direct: 703-940-5647 Fax: 703-683-8396 || 571-257-0063 ldunbar@nathlaw.com<mailto:jgoldberg@nathl

Use: On 03/06/2025, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Sultan Qaboos University via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in SQU client correspondence.

Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00014/C2051472_ND0000214313.msg • Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.

EXHIBIT 66 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE

Date of Use:	03/10/2025 12:23:04	Bates:	LITMAN212551 – LITMAN212551
From:	Lindsay Dunbar <ldunbar@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN212551 – LITMAN212557
To:	"thuraya3@squ.edu.om" <thuraya3@squ.edu.om>	Client:	Sultan Qaboos University (SQU)
CC:	"SQU" <squ@4patent.com>; "Howard Kline" <hkline@nathlaw.com>	Matter / Docket:	32490.35
Subject:	US Maintenance fee Grace Period; Sultan Qaboos University; Docket No. 32490.35	Use Category:	USPTO / Client Correspondence

Attached USPTO Document(s)

#	Attachment	Type
1	32490_35_Grace_Period_3_10_25.pdf	USPTO Document
	+ 5 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

Email body (preview):

Dear Thurya, Please see the attached letter regarding the grace period deadline of March 21, 2025. If you have any questions, please do not hesitate to contact us. Kind Regards, Lindsay Lindsay Dunbar Paralegal [Logo, company name Description automatically generated] NATH, GOLDBERG & MEYER 112 S. West Street, Alexandria, VA 22314 Tel: 703-548-6284 || 703-486-1000 Direct: 703-940-5647 Fax: 703-683-8396 || 571-257-0063 ldunbar@nathlaw.com<mailto:jgoldberg@nathlaw.

Use: On 03/10/2025, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Sultan Qaboos University via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in SQU client correspondence.

Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00012/C2051472_ND0000210603.msg • Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.

EXHIBIT 67 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE

Date of Use:	03/10/2025 12:23:04	Bates:	LITMAN216365 – LITMAN216365
From:	Lindsay Dunbar <ldunbar@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN216365 – LITMAN216371
To:	"thuraya3@squ.edu.om" <thuraya3@squ.edu.om>	Client:	Sultan Qaboos University (SQU)
CC:	"SQU" <squ@4patent.com>; "Howard Kline" <hkline@nathlaw.com>	Matter / Docket:	32490.35
Subject:	US Maintenance fee Grace Period; Sultan Qaboos University; Docket No. 32490.35	Use Category:	USPTO / Client Correspondence

Attached USPTO Document(s)

#	Attachment	Type
1	32490_35_Grace_Period_3_10_25.pdf	USPTO Document
	+ 5 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

Email body (preview):

Dear Thurya, Please see the attached letter regarding the grace period deadline of March 21, 2025. If you have any questions, please do not hesitate to contact us. Kind Regards, Lindsay Lindsay Dunbar Paralegal [Logo, company name Description automatically generated] NATH, GOLDBERG & MEYER 112 S. West Street, Alexandria, VA 22314 Tel: 703-548-6284 || 703-486-1000 Direct: 703-940-5647 Fax: 703-683-8396 || 571-257-0063 ldunbar@nathlaw.com<mailto:jgoldberg@nathlaw.

Use: On 03/10/2025, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Sultan Qaboos University via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in SQU client correspondence.

Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00014/C2051472_ND0000214417.msg • Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.

EXHIBIT 68 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE

Date of Use:	03/18/2025 07:16:48	Bates:	LITMAN212814 – LITMAN212814
From:	Martha Long <mlong@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN212814 – LITMAN212820
To:	"Thuraiya Al- alawi" <thuraya3@squ.edu.om>	Client:	Sultan Qaboos University (SQU)
CC:	"Mohammed Al-Rizeiqi" <ruzeiki@squ.edu.om>; "SQU" <squ@4patent.com>	Matter / Docket:	32490.56S
Subject:	RE: Response to Comments on Patent Search for Sultan Qaboos University -- Docket 32490.56S	Use Category:	Amendment / Response

Attached USPTO Document(s)

#	Attachment	Type
1	32490_56_Application Invoice.pdf	Invoice
	+ 5 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

Email body (preview):

Dear Thuraya, Thank you for your email and the application request form. We will proceed with the application today. Our invoice is attached. (Please note that the invoice reflects the changes in UPSTO fees from the time we sent the original request form.) Please feel free to call or email me any time. Regards, Martha Martha Long Paralegal
 [cid:image001.png@01DB97DE.04C5FE20] NATH, GOLDBERG & MEYER 112 S. West Street, Alexandria, VA 22314 Tel: 703-548-6284
 || 703-486

Use: On 03/18/2025, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Sultan Qaboos University via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in SQU client correspondence.

Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00012/C2051472_ND0000210816.msg • Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.

EXHIBIT 69 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE

Date of Use:	03/18/2025 07:16:48	Bates:	LITMAN217030 – LITMAN217030
From:	Martha Long <mlong@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN217030 – LITMAN217036
To:	"Thuraiya Al- alawi" <thuraya3@squ.edu.om>	Client:	Sultan Qaboos University (SQU)
CC:	"Mohammed Al-Rizeiqi" <ruzeiki@squ.edu.om>; "SQU" <squ@4patent.com>	Matter / Docket:	32490.56S
Subject:	RE: Response to Comments on Patent Search for Sultan Qaboos University -- Docket 32490.56S	Use Category:	Amendment / Response

Attached USPTO Document(s)

#	Attachment	Type
1	32490_56_Application Invoice.pdf	Invoice
	+ 5 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

Email body (preview):

Dear Thuraya, Thank you for your email and the application request form. We will proceed with the application today. Our invoice is attached. (Please note that the invoice reflects the changes in UPSTO fees from the time we sent the original request form.) Please feel free to call or email me any time. Regards, Martha Martha Long Paralegal
 [cid:image001.png@01DB97DE.04C5FE20] NATH, GOLDBERG & MEYER 112 S. West Street, Alexandria, VA 22314 Tel: 703-548-6284
 || 703-486

Use: On 03/18/2025, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Sultan Qaboos University via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in SQU client correspondence.

Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00014/C2051472_ND0000215082.msg • Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.

EXHIBIT 70 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE

Date of Use:	03/18/2025 10:23:29	Bates:	LITMAN217052 – LITMAN217052
From:	Martha Long <mlong@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN217052 – LITMAN217058
To:	"thuraya3@squ.edu.om" <thuraya3@squ.edu.om>	Client:	Sultan Qaboos University (SQU)
CC:	"SQU" <squ@4patent.com>; "Mohammed Al-Rizeiqi" <ruzeiki@squ.edu.om>	Matter / Docket:	32490.58S
Subject:	Application Request Form for Sultan Qaboos University -- Docket 32490.58S	Use Category:	USPTO / Client Correspondence

Attached USPTO Document(s)

#	Attachment	Type
1	32490.58S_application_request_form.docx	USPTO Document
	+ 5 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

Email body (preview):

Dear Thuraya: I hope you are well. As requested, attached is the application request form for Docket 32490.58S. Please return it as soon as possible and we will proceed with the application. Please feel free to call or email me any time. Regards, Martha Martha Long Paralegal [cid:image006.png@01DB97E9.BE8B3590] NATH, GOLDBERG & MEYER 112 S. West Street, Alexandria, VA 22314 Tel: 703-548-6284 || 703-486-1000 || Toll Free: 1.800.4.PATENT (1.800.472.8368) Fax: 703-683-8

Use: On 03/18/2025, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Sultan Qaboos University via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in SQU client correspondence.

Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00014/C2051472_ND0000215104.msg • Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.

EXHIBIT 71 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE

Date of Use:	03/19/2025 07:23:00	Bates:	LITMAN217069 – LITMAN217069
From:	Martha Long <mlong@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN217069 – LITMAN217075
To:	"Thuraiya Al- alawi" <thuraya3@squ.edu.om>	Client:	Sultan Qaboos University (SQU)
CC:	"SQU" <squ@4patent.com>; "Mohammed Al-Rizeiqi" <ruzeiki@squ.edu.om>	Matter / Docket:	32490.60S
Subject:	RE: Response to Comments on Patent Search for Sultan Qaboos University -- Docket 32490.60S	Use Category:	Amendment / Response

Attached USPTO Document(s)

#	Attachment	Type
1	32490_60_Application Invoice.pdf	Invoice
	+ 5 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

Email body (preview):

Dear Thuraya: Thank you for your email. We will proceed with the application today. Our invoice is attached. Please feel free to call or email me any time. Regards, Martha Martha Long Paralegal [cid:image001.png@01DB98A7.D579A0C0] NATH, GOLDBERG & MEYER 112 S. West Street, Alexandria, VA 22314 Tel: 703-548-6284 || 703-486-1000 || Toll Free: 1.800.4.PATENT (1.800.472.8368) Fax: 703-683-8396 || 703-486-7000 || Toll Free: 1.888.4.PATENT (1.888.472.8368) mlong@nathlaw

Use: On 03/19/2025, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Sultan Qaboos University via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in SQU client correspondence.

Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00014/C2051472_ND0000215121.msg • Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.

EXHIBIT 72 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE

Date of Use:	03/24/2025 06:46:24	Bates:	LITMAN212851 – LITMAN212851
From:	Martha Long <mlong@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN212851 – LITMAN212857
To:	"Thuraiya Al- alawi" <thuraya3@squ.edu.om>	Client:	Sultan Qaboos University (SQU)
CC:	"SQU" <squ@4patent.com>; "Mohammed Al-Rizeiqi" <ruzeiki@squ.edu.om>	Matter / Docket:	32490.58S
Subject:	RE: Application Request Form for Sultan Qaboos University -- Docket 32490.58S	Use Category:	USPTO / Client Correspondence

Attached USPTO Document(s)

#	Attachment	Type
1	32490_58_Application Invoice.pdf	Invoice
	+ 5 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

Email body (preview):

Dear Thuraya: Thank you for your email and the completed application request form. We will proceed with the application today. I noted that the inventor may have incorrectly chosen the Large Entity fee for the Prioritized Examination. The University, to whom the case will be assigned, is a small entity. I have used the small entity fees on the attached invoice. Please feel free to call or email me any time. Regards, Martha Martha Long Paralegal [cid:image001.png@01DB9C8F

Use: On 03/24/2025, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Sultan Qaboos University via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in SQU client correspondence.

Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00012/C2051472_ND0000210953.msg • Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.

EXHIBIT 73 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE

Date of Use:	03/24/2025 06:46:24	Bates:	LITMAN217245 – LITMAN217245
From:	Martha Long <mlong@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN217245 – LITMAN217251
To:	"Thuraiya Al- alawi" <thuraya3@squ.edu.om>	Client:	Sultan Qaboos University (SQU)
CC:	"SQU" <squ@4patent.com>; "Mohammed Al-Rizeiqi" <ruzeiki@squ.edu.om>	Matter / Docket:	32490.58S
Subject:	RE: Application Request Form for Sultan Qaboos University -- Docket 32490.58S	Use Category:	USPTO / Client Correspondence

Attached USPTO Document(s)

#	Attachment	Type
1	32490_58_Application Invoice.pdf	Invoice
	+ 5 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

Email body (preview):

Dear Thuraya: Thank you for your email and the completed application request form. We will proceed with the application today. I noted that the inventor may have incorrectly chosen the Large Entity fee for the Prioritized Examination. The University, to whom the case will be assigned, is a small entity. I have used the small entity fees on the attached invoice. Please feel free to call or email me any time. Regards, Martha Martha Long Paralegal [cid:image001.png@01DB9C8F

Use: On 03/24/2025, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Sultan Qaboos University via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in SQU client correspondence.

Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00014/C2051472_ND0000215347.msg • Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.

EXHIBIT 74 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE

Date of Use:	03/28/2025 12:33:37	Bates:	LITMAN213102 – LITMAN213102
From:	Martha Long <mlong@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN213102 – LITMAN213107
To:	"thuraya3@squ.edu.om" <thuraya3@squ.edu.om>	Client:	Sultan Qaboos University (SQU)
CC:	"SQU" <squ@4patent.com>; "Mohammed Al-Rizeiqi" <ruzeiki@squ.edu.om>	Matter / Docket:	32490.61S
Subject:	Response to Comments on Patent Search for Sultan Qaboos University -- Docket 32490.61S	Use Category:	Amendment / Response

Attached USPTO Document(s)

#	Attachment	Type
	+ 5 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

Email body (preview):

Dear Thuraya: I hope you are well. Eid Mubarak! We thank the inventors for their reply to the search report. Unfortunately, our opinion remains that the invention may likely be rejected on the basis of obviousness, due to what we believe to be the combination of known elements for their known functions (e.g. carbon fibers/nanotubes for self-sensing). However, if you have experimental data that you could provide to us, which demonstrates superior results based on a specific material comp

Use: On 03/28/2025, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Sultan Qaboos University via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in SQU client correspondence.

Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00012/C2051472_ND0000211104.msg • Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.

EXHIBIT 75 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE

Date of Use:	03/28/2025 12:55:38	Bates:	LITMAN213107 – LITMAN213107
From:	Martha Long <mlong@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN213107 – LITMAN213112
To:	"thuraya3@squ.edu.om" <thuraya3@squ.edu.om>	Client:	Sultan Qaboos University (SQU)
CC:	"SQU" <squ@4patent.com>; "Mohammed Al-Rizeiqi" <ruzeiki@squ.edu.om>	Matter / Docket:	32490.62S
Subject:	Response to Comments on Patent Search for Sultan Qaboos University -- Docket 32490.62S	Use Category:	Amendment / Response

Attached USPTO Document(s)

#	Attachment	Type
	+ 5 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

Email body (preview):

Dear Thuraya: I hope you are well. We thank the inventors for their response to the search report. We note that in the comments/rebuttal there is a section titled "Product Characteristics" which states "The mixture exhibited desired mechanical performance and printability, achieving 35 MPa as compressive strength, 4 MPa as flexural strength, and fresh state yield stress of 700 Pa". Could you confirm if the proposed concrete mix has been tested, and if so, could you provide the experime

Use: On 03/28/2025, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Sultan Qaboos University via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in SQU client correspondence.

Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00012/C2051472_ND0000211109.msg • Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.

EXHIBIT 76 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE

Date of Use:	03/28/2025 12:33:37	Bates:	LITMAN217579 – LITMAN217579
From:	Martha Long <mlong@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN217579 – LITMAN217584
To:	"thuraya3@squ.edu.om" <thuraya3@squ.edu.om>	Client:	Sultan Qaboos University (SQU)
CC:	"SQU" <squ@4patent.com>; "Mohammed Al-Rizeiqi" <ruzeiki@squ.edu.om>	Matter / Docket:	32490.61S
Subject:	Response to Comments on Patent Search for Sultan Qaboos University -- Docket 32490.61S	Use Category:	Amendment / Response

Attached USPTO Document(s)

#	Attachment	Type
	+ 5 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

Email body (preview):

Dear Thuraya: I hope you are well. Eid Mubarak! We thank the inventors for their reply to the search report. Unfortunately, our opinion remains that the invention may likely be rejected on the basis of obviousness, due to what we believe to be the combination of known elements for their known functions (e.g. carbon fibers/nanotubes for self-sensing). However, if you have experimental data that you could provide to us, which demonstrates superior results based on a specific material comp

Use: On 03/28/2025, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Sultan Qaboos University via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in SQU client correspondence.

Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00014/C2051472_ND0000215581.msg • Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.

EXHIBIT 77 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE

Date of Use:	03/28/2025 12:55:38	Bates:	LITMAN217584 – LITMAN217584
From:	Martha Long <mlong@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN217584 – LITMAN217589
To:	"thuraya3@squ.edu.om" <thuraya3@squ.edu.om>	Client:	Sultan Qaboos University (SQU)
CC:	"SQU" <squ@4patent.com>; "Mohammed Al-Rizeiqi" <ruzeiki@squ.edu.om>	Matter / Docket:	32490.62S
Subject:	Response to Comments on Patent Search for Sultan Qaboos University -- Docket 32490.62S	Use Category:	Amendment / Response

Attached USPTO Document(s)

#	Attachment	Type
	+ 5 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

Email body (preview):

Dear Thuraya: I hope you are well. We thank the inventors for their response to the search report. We note that in the comments/rebuttal there is a section titled "Product Characteristics" which states "The mixture exhibited desired mechanical performance and printability, achieving 35 MPa as compressive strength, 4 MPa as flexural strength, and fresh state yield stress of 700 Pa". Could you confirm if the proposed concrete mix has been tested, and if so, could you provide the experime

Use: On 03/28/2025, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Sultan Qaboos University via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in SQU client correspondence.

Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00014/C2051472_ND0000215586.msg • Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.

EXHIBIT 78 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE

Date of Use:	04/25/2025 14:43:17	Bates:	LITMAN198287 – LITMAN198287
From:	Martha Long <mlong@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN198287 – LITMAN198296
To:	"thuraya3@squ.edu.om" <thuraya3@squ.edu.om>	Client:	Sultan Qaboos University (SQU)
CC:	"SQU" <squ@4patent.com>; "Mohammed Al-Rizeiqi" <ruzeiki@squ.edu.om>	Matter / Docket:	32490.56U
Subject:	Completed Patent Application for Sultan Qaboos University -- Docket 32490.56U	Use Category:	USPTO / Client Correspondence

Attached USPTO Document(s)

#	Attachment	Type
1	32490.56U CDA.pdf	USPTO Document
2	32490.56U UPA Markup.docx	USPTO Document
3	32490.56U UPA.pdf	USPTO Document
4	32490.56U aia0082.pdf	USPTO Document
	+ 5 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

Email body (preview):

Dear Thuraya: I hope you are well. We have completed the patent application for Docket 33490.56U. A copy is attached for review by the inventors. Also attached is a .pdf file containing a Combined Declaration and Assignment for signature by the inventors. Also attached is an MS Word copy of the text of the application, which the inventors can mark up with any comments or corrections. Finally, attached is the Power of Attorney for signature by an official of the University. Please fe

Use: On 04/25/2025, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Sultan Qaboos University via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in SQU client correspondence.

Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00006/C2051472_ND0000196389.msg • Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.

EXHIBIT 79 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE

Date of Use:	04/25/2025 14:43:17	Bates:	LITMAN218839 – LITMAN218839
From:	Martha Long <mlong@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN218839 – LITMAN218848
To:	"thuraya3@squ.edu.om" <thuraya3@squ.edu.om>	Client:	Sultan Qaboos University (SQU)
CC:	"SQU" <squ@4patent.com>; "Mohammed Al-Rizeiqi" <ruzeiki@squ.edu.om>	Matter / Docket:	32490.56U
Subject:	Completed Patent Application for Sultan Qaboos University -- Docket 32490.56U	Use Category:	USPTO / Client Correspondence

Attached USPTO Document(s)

#	Attachment	Type
1	32490.56U CDA.pdf	USPTO Document
2	32490.56U UPA Markup.docx	USPTO Document
3	32490.56U UPA.pdf	USPTO Document
4	32490.56U aia0082.pdf	USPTO Document
	+ 5 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

Email body (preview):

Dear Thuraya: I hope you are well. We have completed the patent application for Docket 33490.56U. A copy is attached for review by the inventors. Also attached is a .pdf file containing a Combined Declaration and Assignment for signature by the inventors. Also attached is an MS Word copy of the text of the application, which the inventors can mark up with any comments or corrections. Finally, attached is the Power of Attorney for signature by an official of the University. Please fe

Use: On 04/25/2025, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Sultan Qaboos University via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in SQU client correspondence.

Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00015/C2051472_ND0000216891.msg • Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.

EXHIBIT 80 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE

Date of Use:	05/01/2025 07:21:31	Bates:	LITMAN198679 – LITMAN198679
From:	Martha Long <mlong@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN198679 – LITMAN198684
To:	"Thuraya Al- alawi" <thuraya3@squ.edu.om>	Client:	Sultan Qaboos University (SQU)
CC:	"SQU" <squ@4patent.com>; "Mohammed Al-Rizeiqi" <ruzeiki@squ.edu.om>	Matter / Docket:	32490.56U
Subject:	RE: Completed Patent Application for Sultan Qaboos University -- Docket 32490.56U	Use Category:	USPTO / Client Correspondence

Attached USPTO Document(s)

#	Attachment	Type
	+ 5 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

Email body (preview):

Dear Thuraya: Thank you for your email and the signed application for filing. We will prepare the case for filing and will notify you once it has been filed. Please feel free to call or email me any time. Regards, Martha Martha Long Paralegal [cid:image001.png@01DBBA72.09DFC6A0] NATH, GOLDBERG & MEYER 112 S. West Street, Alexandria, VA 22314 Tel: 703-548-6284 || 703-486-1000 || Toll Free: 1.800.4.PATENT (1.800.472.8368) Fax: 703-683-8396 || 703-486-7000 || Toll Free:

Use: On 05/01/2025, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Sultan Qaboos University via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in SQU client correspondence.

Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00007/C2051472_ND0000196581.msg • Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.

EXHIBIT 81 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE

Date of Use:	05/01/2025 07:21:31	Bates:	LITMAN219079 – LITMAN219079
From:	Martha Long <mlong@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN219079 – LITMAN219084
To:	"Thuraya Al- alawi" <thuraya3@squ.edu.om>	Client:	Sultan Qaboos University (SQU)
CC:	"SQU" <squ@4patent.com>; "Mohammed Al-Rizeiqi" <ruzeiki@squ.edu.om>	Matter / Docket:	32490.56U
Subject:	RE: Completed Patent Application for Sultan Qaboos University -- Docket 32490.56U	Use Category:	USPTO / Client Correspondence

Attached USPTO Document(s)

#	Attachment	Type
	+ 5 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

Email body (preview):

Dear Thuraya: Thank you for your email and the signed application for filing. We will prepare the case for filing and will notify you once it has been filed. Please feel free to call or email me any time. Regards, Martha Martha Long Paralegal [cid:image001.png@01DBBA72.09DFC6A0] NATH, GOLDBERG & MEYER 112 S. West Street, Alexandria, VA 22314 Tel: 703-548-6284 || 703-486-1000 || Toll Free: 1.800.4.PATENT (1.800.472.8368) Fax: 703-683-8396 || 703-486-7000 || Toll Free:

Use: On 05/01/2025, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Sultan Qaboos University via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in SQU client correspondence.

Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00015/C2051472_ND0000217081.msg • Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.

EXHIBIT 82 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE

Date of Use:	05/09/2025 09:33:19	Bates:	LITMAN198979 – LITMAN198979
From:	Martha Long <mlong@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN198979 – LITMAN198986
To:	"Thuraiya Al- alawi" <thuraya3@squ.edu.om>	Client:	Sultan Qaboos University (SQU)
CC:	"SQU" <squ@4patent.com>; "Mohammed Al-Rizeiqi" <ruzeiki@squ.edu.om>	Matter / Docket:	32490.56U
Subject:	Patent Application Filed for Sultan Qaboos University -- Docket 32490.56U	Use Category:	Filing Receipt

Attached USPTO Document(s)

#	Attachment	Type
1	32490_56_Application Filed.pdf	USPTO Document
2	32490_56_Electronic Filing Receipt.pdf	Filing Receipt
	+ 5 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

Email body (preview):

Dear Thuraya: I hope you are well. We filed the patent application for Docket 32490.56U on 7 May 2025. Attached are the application as filed and the electronic filing receipt from the USPTO. Please feel free to call or email me any time. Regards, Martha Martha Long Paralegal [cid:316a3a53-a337-4f92-a001-781d2feaae46] NATH, GOLDBERG & MEYER 112 S. West Street, Alexandria, VA 22314 Tel: 703-548-6284 || 703-486-1000 || Toll Free: 1.800.4.PATENT (1.800.472.836

Use: On 05/09/2025, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Sultan Qaboos University via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in SQU client correspondence.

Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00007/C2051472_ND0000196931.msg • Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.

EXHIBIT 83 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE

Date of Use:	05/09/2025 09:33:19	Bates:	LITMAN219710 – LITMAN219710
From:	Martha Long <mlong@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN219710 – LITMAN219717
To:	"Thuraiya Al- alawi" <thuraya3@squ.edu.om>	Client:	Sultan Qaboos University (SQU)
CC:	"SQU" <squ@4patent.com>; "Mohammed Al-Rizeiqi" <ruzeiki@squ.edu.om>	Matter / Docket:	32490.56U
Subject:	Patent Application Filed for Sultan Qaboos University -- Docket 32490.56U	Use Category:	Filing Receipt

Attached USPTO Document(s)

#	Attachment	Type
1	32490_56_Application Filed.pdf	USPTO Document
2	32490_56_Electronic Filing Receipt.pdf	Filing Receipt
	+ 5 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

Email body (preview):

Dear Thuraya: I hope you are well. We filed the patent application for Docket 32490.56U on 7 May 2025. Attached are the application as filed and the electronic filing receipt from the USPTO. Please feel free to call or email me any time. Regards, Martha Martha Long Paralegal [cid:316a3a53-a337-4f92-a001-781d2feaae46] NATH, GOLDBERG & MEYER 112 S. West Street, Alexandria, VA 22314 Tel: 703-548-6284 || 703-486-1000 || Toll Free: 1.800.4.PATENT (1.800.472.836

Use: On 05/09/2025, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Sultan Qaboos University via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in SQU client correspondence.

Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00015/C2051472_ND0000217712.msg • Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.

EXHIBIT 84 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE

Date of Use:	05/12/2025 08:17:42	Bates:	LITMAN183613 – LITMAN183613
From:	Martha Long <mlong@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN183613 – LITMAN183618
To:	"Thuraiya Al- alawi" <thuraya3@squ.edu.om>	Client:	Sultan Qaboos University (SQU)
CC:	"SQU" <squ@4patent.com>; "Mohammed Al-Rizeiqi" <ruzeiki@squ.edu.om>	Matter / Docket:	32490.56U
Subject:	RE: Patent Application Filed for Sultan Qaboos University -- Docket 32490.56U	Use Category:	Filing Receipt

Attached USPTO Document(s)

#	Attachment	Type
	+ 5 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

Email body (preview):

Dear Thuraya: Thank you for your email. Once a patent application is filed the USPTO assigns an application number, and the case is considered to be patent pending. At this point it is safe to consider publication in research journals, etc. They should not publish before the case is filed as they will be barred in most countries. We can not file in the US if the case was publicly disclosed more than 1 year before filing. Please feel free to call or email me any time. Regards, M

Use: On 05/12/2025, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Sultan Qaboos University via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in SQU client correspondence.

Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00001/C2051472_ND0000181615.msg • Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.

EXHIBIT 85 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE

Date of Use:	05/12/2025 08:17:42	Bates:	LITMAN219776 – LITMAN219776
From:	Martha Long <mlong@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN219776 – LITMAN219781
To:	"Thuraiya Al- alawi" <thuraya3@squ.edu.om>	Client:	Sultan Qaboos University (SQU)
CC:	"SQU" <squ@4patent.com>; "Mohammed Al-Rizeiqi" <ruzeiki@squ.edu.om>	Matter / Docket:	32490.56U
Subject:	RE: Patent Application Filed for Sultan Qaboos University -- Docket 32490.56U	Use Category:	Filing Receipt

Attached USPTO Document(s)

#	Attachment	Type
	+ 5 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

Email body (preview):

Dear Thuraya: Thank you for your email. Once a patent application is filed the USPTO assigns an application number, and the case is considered to be patent pending. At this point it is safe to consider publication in research journals, etc. They should not publish before the case is filed as they will be barred in most countries. We can not file in the US if the case was publicly disclosed more than 1 year before filing. Please feel free to call or email me any time. Regards, M

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Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00015/C2051472_ND0000217778.msg • Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.

EXHIBIT 86 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE

Date of Use:	05/14/2025 13:38:43	Bates:	LITMAN199050 – LITMAN199050
From:	Martha Long <mlong@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN199050 – LITMAN199063
To:	"Thuraiya Al- alawi" <thuraya3@squ.edu.om>	Client:	Sultan Qaboos University (SQU)
CC:	"SQU" <squ@4patent.com>; "Mohammed Al-Rizeiqi" <ruzeiki@squ.edu.om>	Matter / Docket:	32490.52U
Subject:	Office Action Notification for Sultan Qaboos University -- Docket 32490.52U	Use Category:	Office Action

Attached USPTO Document(s)

#	Attachment	Type
1	32490.52U OA Non-Final 19057830.pdf	Office Action
2	32490_52U_Office Action Notification Letter.pdf	Office Action
3	37833_19057830_05-09-2025_NPL_SAKHUJA.pdf	USPTO Document
4	37833_19057830_05-09-2025_NPL_SEERANGURAYAR.pdf	USPTO Document
5	37833_19057830_05-09-2025_NPL_CAO.PDF	USPTO Document
6	37833_19057830_05-09-2025_NPL_HARDY.pdf	USPTO Document
7	37833_19057830_05-09-2025_NPL_Jian.PDF	USPTO Document
8	37833_19057830_05-09-2025_NPL_DEEPA.pdf	USPTO Document
	+ 5 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

Email body (preview):

Dear Thuraya: I hope you are well. We have received an Office Action for Docket 32490.52U. Attached are the Office Action, our letter of notification and the references cited by the Examiner. The response is due by As noted in our letter, we recommend filing a response, in the form of the amendments and arguments. In particular, we suggest pointing out to the Examiner that Jian relates to preparing a powder and does not teach or suggest preparing date flakes, suitable as a breakfast

Use: On 05/14/2025, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Sultan Qaboos University via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in SQU client correspondence.

Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00007/C2051472_ND0000197002.msg • Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.

EXHIBIT 87 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE

Date of Use:	05/14/2025 13:52:36	Bates:	LITMAN199052 – LITMAN199052
From:	Martha Long <mlong@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN199052 – LITMAN199057
To:	"Thuraiya Al- alawi" <thuraya3@squ.edu.om>	Client:	Sultan Qaboos University (SQU)
CC:	"SQU" <squ@4patent.com>; "Mohammed Al-Rizeiqi" <ruzeiki@squ.edu.om>	Matter / Docket:	32490.52U
Subject:	RE: Office Action Notification for Sultan Qaboos University -- Docket 32490.52U	Use Category:	Office Action

Attached USPTO Document(s)

#	Attachment	Type
	+ 5 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

Email body (preview):

Dear Thuraya: Forgive me, I forgot to include the due date in my email below. The response is due by 9 August 2025. Thank you! Martha Martha Long Paralegal [cid:image001.png@01DBC4DF.D30B5D10] NATH, GOLDBERG & MEYER 112 S. West Street, Alexandria, VA 22314 Tel: 703-548-6284 || 703-486-1000 || Toll Free: 1.800.4.PATENT (1.800.472.8368) Fax: 703-683-8396 || 703-486-7000 || Toll Free: 1.888.4.PATENT (1.888.472.8368) mlong@nathlaw.com [cid:image002.png@01DBC4DF.D30B5D10]

Use: On 05/14/2025, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Sultan Qaboos University via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in SQU client correspondence.

Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00007/C2051472_ND0000197004.msg • Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.

EXHIBIT 88 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE

Date of Use:	05/14/2025 14:51:41	Bates:	LITMAN199058 – LITMAN199058
From:	Martha Long <mlong@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN199058 – LITMAN199065
To:	"Thuraiya Al- alawi" <thuraya3@squ.edu.om>	Client:	Sultan Qaboos University (SQU)
CC:	"SQU" <squ@4patent.com>; "Mohammed Al-Rizeiqi" <ruzeiki@squ.edu.om>	Matter / Docket:	32490.60U
Subject:	Completed Patent Application for Sultan Qaboos University -- Docket 32490.60U	Use Category:	USPTO / Client Correspondence

Attached USPTO Document(s)

#	Attachment	Type
1	32490 60U CDA.docx	USPTO Document
2	32490.60u_UPA_draft_03282025rev.docx	USPTO Document
	+ 5 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

Email body (preview):

Dear Thuraya: I hope you are well. We have completed the patent application for Docket 33490.60U. Attached is a .pdf file containing a Combined Declaration and Assignment for signature by the inventors. Also attached is an MS Word copy of the text of the application, which the inventors can mark up with any comments or corrections. Finally, attached is the Power of Attorney for signature by an official of the University. Please feel free to call or email me any time. Regards, M

Use: On 05/14/2025, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Sultan Qaboos University via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in SQU client correspondence.

Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00007/C2051472_ND0000197010.msg • Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.

EXHIBIT 89 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE

Date of Use:	05/14/2025 13:38:43	Bates:	LITMAN219915 – LITMAN219915
From:	Martha Long <mlong@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN219915 – LITMAN219928
To:	"Thuraiya Al- alawi" <thuraya3@squ.edu.om>	Client:	Sultan Qaboos University (SQU)
CC:	"SQU" <squ@4patent.com>; "Mohammed Al-Rizeiqi" <ruzeiki@squ.edu.om>	Matter / Docket:	32490.52U
Subject:	Office Action Notification for Sultan Qaboos University -- Docket 32490.52U	Use Category:	Office Action

Attached USPTO Document(s)

#	Attachment	Type
1	32490.52U OA Non-Final 19057830.pdf	Office Action
2	32490_52U_Office Action Notification Letter.pdf	Office Action
3	37833_19057830_05-09-2025_NPL_SAKHUJA.pdf	USPTO Document
4	37833_19057830_05-09-2025_NPL_SEERANGURAYAR.pdf	USPTO Document
5	37833_19057830_05-09-2025_NPL_CAO.PDF	USPTO Document
6	37833_19057830_05-09-2025_NPL_HARDY.pdf	USPTO Document
7	37833_19057830_05-09-2025_NPL_Jian.PDF	USPTO Document
8	37833_19057830_05-09-2025_NPL_DEEPA.pdf	USPTO Document
	+ 5 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

Email body (preview):

Dear Thuraya: I hope you are well. We have received an Office Action for Docket 32490.52U. Attached are the Office Action, our letter of notification and the references cited by the Examiner. The response is due by As noted in our letter, we recommend filing a response, in the form of the amendments and arguments. In particular, we suggest pointing out to the Examiner that Jian relates to preparing a powder and does not teach or suggest preparing date flakes, suitable as a breakfast

Use: On 05/14/2025, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Sultan Qaboos University via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in SQU client correspondence.

Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00015/C2051472_ND0000217917.msg • Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.

EXHIBIT 90 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE

Date of Use:	05/14/2025 13:52:36	Bates:	LITMAN219917 – LITMAN219917
From:	Martha Long <mlong@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN219917 – LITMAN219922
To:	"Thuraiya Al- alawi" <thuraya3@squ.edu.om>	Client:	Sultan Qaboos University (SQU)
CC:	"SQU" <squ@4patent.com>; "Mohammed Al-Rizeiqi" <ruzeiki@squ.edu.om>	Matter / Docket:	32490.52U
Subject:	RE: Office Action Notification for Sultan Qaboos University -- Docket 32490.52U	Use Category:	Office Action

Attached USPTO Document(s)

#	Attachment	Type
	+ 5 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

Email body (preview):

Dear Thuraya: Forgive me, I forgot to include the due date in my email below. The response is due by 9 August 2025. Thank you! Martha Martha Long Paralegal [cid:image001.png@01DBC4DF.D30B5D10] NATH, GOLDBERG & MEYER 112 S. West Street, Alexandria, VA 22314 Tel: 703-548-6284 || 703-486-1000 || Toll Free: 1.800.4.PATENT (1.800.472.8368) Fax: 703-683-8396 || 703-486-7000 || Toll Free: 1.888.4.PATENT (1.888.472.8368) mlong@nathlaw.com [cid:image002.png@01DBC4DF.D30B5D10]

Use: On 05/14/2025, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Sultan Qaboos University via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in SQU client correspondence.

Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00015/C2051472_ND0000217919.msg • Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.

EXHIBIT 91 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE

Date of Use:	05/14/2025 14:51:41	Bates:	LITMAN220024 – LITMAN220024
From:	Martha Long <mlong@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN220024 – LITMAN220031
To:	"Thuraiya Al- alawi" <thuraya3@squ.edu.om>	Client:	Sultan Qaboos University (SQU)
CC:	"SQU" <squ@4patent.com>; "Mohammed Al-Rizeiqi" <ruzeiki@squ.edu.om>	Matter / Docket:	32490.60U
Subject:	Completed Patent Application for Sultan Qaboos University -- Docket 32490.60U	Use Category:	USPTO / Client Correspondence

Attached USPTO Document(s)

#	Attachment	Type
1	32490 60U CDA.docx	USPTO Document
2	32490.60u_UPA_draft_03282025rev.docx	USPTO Document
	+ 5 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

Email body (preview):

Dear Thuraya: I hope you are well. We have completed the patent application for Docket 33490.60U. Attached is a .pdf file containing a Combined Declaration and Assignment for signature by the inventors. Also attached is an MS Word copy of the text of the application, which the inventors can mark up with any comments or corrections. Finally, attached is the Power of Attorney for signature by an official of the University. Please feel free to call or email me any time. Regards, M

Use: On 05/14/2025, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Sultan Qaboos University via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in SQU client correspondence.

Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00015/C2051472_ND0000217926.msg • Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.

EXHIBIT 92 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE

Date of Use:	05/15/2025 06:24:14	Bates:	LITMAN198826 – LITMAN198826
From:	Martha Long <mlong@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN198826 – LITMAN198831
To:	"Thuraiya Al- alawi" <thuraya3@squ.edu.om>	Client:	Sultan Qaboos University (SQU)
CC:	"SQU" <squ@4patent.com>; "Mohammed Al-Rizeiqi" <ruzeiki@squ.edu.om>	Matter / Docket:	32490.60U
Subject:	RE: Completed Patent Application for Sultan Qaboos University -- Docket 32490.60U	Use Category:	USPTO / Client Correspondence

Attached USPTO Document(s)

#	Attachment	Type
	+ 5 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

Email body (preview):

Dear Thuraya: Thank you for your email. The power of attorney is now attached! Regards, Martha Martha Long Paralegal [cid:image001.png@01DBC56A.4BCB46E0] NATH, GOLDBERG & MEYER 112 S. West Street, Alexandria, VA 22314 Tel: 703-548-6284 || 703-486-1000 || Toll Free: 1.800.4.PATENT (1.800.472.8368) Fax: 703-683-8396 || 703-486-7000 || Toll Free: 1.888.4.PATENT (1.888.472.8368) mlong@nathlaw.com [cid:image002.png@01DBC56A.4BCB46E0]<https://nam10.safelinks.protection.o

Use: On 05/15/2025, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Sultan Qaboos University via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in SQU client correspondence.

Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00007/C2051472_ND0000197028.msg * Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.

EXHIBIT 93 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE

Date of Use:	05/15/2025 06:24:14	Bates:	LITMAN220043 – LITMAN220043
From:	Martha Long <mlong@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN220043 – LITMAN220048
To:	"Thuraiya Al- alawi" <thuraya3@squ.edu.om>	Client:	Sultan Qaboos University (SQU)
CC:	"SQU" <squ@4patent.com>; "Mohammed Al-Rizeiqi" <ruzeiki@squ.edu.om>	Matter / Docket:	32490.60U
Subject:	RE: Completed Patent Application for Sultan Qaboos University -- Docket 32490.60U	Use Category:	USPTO / Client Correspondence

Attached USPTO Document(s)

#	Attachment	Type
	+ 5 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

Email body (preview):

Dear Thuraya: Thank you for your email. The power of attorney is now attached! Regards, Martha Martha Long Paralegal [cid:image001.png@01DBC56A.4BCB46E0] NATH, GOLDBERG & MEYER 112 S. West Street, Alexandria, VA 22314 Tel: 703-548-6284 || 703-486-1000 || Toll Free: 1.800.4.PATENT (1.800.472.8368) Fax: 703-683-8396 || 703-486-7000 || Toll Free: 1.888.4.PATENT (1.888.472.8368) mlong@nathlaw.com [cid:image002.png@01DBC56A.4BCB46E0]<https://nam10.safelinks.protection.o

Use: On 05/15/2025, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Sultan Qaboos University via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in SQU client correspondence.

Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00015/C2051472_ND0000217945.msg * Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.

EXHIBIT 94 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE

Date of Use:	05/19/2025 06:28:05	Bates:	LITMAN199086 – LITMAN199086
From:	Martha Long <mlong@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN199086 – LITMAN199092
To:	"Thuraiya Al- alawi" <thuraya3@squ.edu.om>	Client:	Sultan Qaboos University (SQU)
CC:	"SQU" <squ@4patent.com>; "Mohammed Al-Rizeiqi" <ruzeiki@squ.edu.om>	Matter / Docket:	32490.60U
Subject:	RE: Completed Patent Application for Sultan Qaboos University -- Docket 32490.60U	Use Category:	USPTO / Client Correspondence

Attached USPTO Document(s)

#	Attachment	Type
1	SQU -- Power of Attorney.pdf	USPTO Document
	+ 5 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

Email body (preview):

Dear Thuraya: Thank you for your email. I am not sure how this happened. I am attaching it again now! Please confirm receipt! Martha Martha Long Paralegal [cid:image001.png@01DBC88F.822C6E30] NATH, GOLDBERG & MEYER 112 S. West Street, Alexandria, VA 22314 Tel: 703-548-6284 || 703-486-1000 || Toll Free: 1.800.4.PATENT (1.800.472.8368) Fax: 703-683-8396 || 703-486-7000 || Toll Free: 1.888.4.PATENT (1.888.472.8368) mlong@nathlaw.com [cid:image002.png@01DBC88F.822C6E30]

Use: On 05/19/2025, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Sultan Qaboos University via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in SQU client correspondence.

Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00007/C2051472_ND0000197088.msg • Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.

EXHIBIT 95 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE

Date of Use:	05/19/2025 06:28:05	Bates:	LITMAN219967 – LITMAN219967
From:	Martha Long <mlong@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN219967 – LITMAN219973
To:	"Thuraiya Al- alawi" <thuraya3@squ.edu.om>	Client:	Sultan Qaboos University (SQU)
CC:	"SQU" <squ@4patent.com>; "Mohammed Al-Rizeiqi" <ruzeiki@squ.edu.om>	Matter / Docket:	32490.60U
Subject:	RE: Completed Patent Application for Sultan Qaboos University -- Docket 32490.60U	Use Category:	USPTO / Client Correspondence

Attached USPTO Document(s)

#	Attachment	Type
1	SQU -- Power of Attorney.pdf	USPTO Document
	+ 5 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

Email body (preview):

Dear Thuraya: Thank you for your email. I am not sure how this happened. I am attaching it again now! Please confirm receipt! Martha Martha Long Paralegal [cid:image001.png@01DBC88F.822C6E30] NATH, GOLDBERG & MEYER 112 S. West Street, Alexandria, VA 22314 Tel: 703-548-6284 || 703-486-1000 || Toll Free: 1.800.4.PATENT (1.800.472.8368) Fax: 703-683-8396 || 703-486-7000 || Toll Free: 1.888.4.PATENT (1.888.472.8368) mlong@nathlaw.com [cid:image002.png@01DBC88F.822C6E30]

Use: On 05/19/2025, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Sultan Qaboos University via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in SQU client correspondence.

Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00015/C2051472_ND0000218069.msg • Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.

EXHIBIT 96 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE

Date of Use:	05/20/2025 06:44:03	Bates:	LITMAN220127 – LITMAN220127
From:	Martha Long <mlong@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN220127 – LITMAN220132
To:	"Thuraiya Al- alawi" <thuraya3@squ.edu.om>	Client:	Sultan Qaboos University (SQU)
CC:	"SQU" <squ@4patent.com>; "Mohammed Al-Rizeiqi" <ruzeiki@squ.edu.om>	Matter / Docket:	32490.60U
Subject:	RE: Completed Patent Application for Sultan Qaboos University -- Docket 32490.60U	Use Category:	USPTO / Client Correspondence

Attached USPTO Document(s)

#	Attachment	Type
	+ 5 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

Email body (preview):

Dear Thuraya: Thank you for your email and the signed power of attorney. We will prepare the case for filing and will notify you once it has been filed. Regards, Martha Martha Long Paralegal [cid:image001.png@01DBC95A.F49BEA60] NATH, GOLDBERG & MEYER 112 S. West Street, Alexandria, VA 22314 Tel: 703-548-6284 || 703-486-1000 || Toll Free: 1.800.4.PATENT (1.800.472.8368) Fax: 703-683-8396 || 703-486-7000 || Toll Free: 1.888.4.PATENT (1.888.472.8368) mlong@nathlaw.com

Use: On 05/20/2025, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Sultan Qaboos University via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in SQU client correspondence.

Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00015/C2051472_ND0000218129.msg • Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.

EXHIBIT 97 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE

Date of Use:	05/20/2025 06:45:37	Bates:	LITMAN220128 – LITMAN220128
From:	Martha Long <mlong@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN220128 – LITMAN220133
To:	"Thuraiya Al- alawi" <thuraya3@squ.edu.om>	Client:	Sultan Qaboos University (SQU)
CC:	"SQU" <squ@4patent.com>; "Mohammed Al-Rizeiqi" <ruzeiki@squ.edu.om>	Matter / Docket:	32490.60U
Subject:	RE: Completed Patent Application for Sultan Qaboos University -- Docket 32490.60U	Use Category:	USPTO / Client Correspondence

Attached USPTO Document(s)

#	Attachment	Type
	+ 5 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

Email body (preview):

Dear Thuraya: Thank you for your email and the signed documents for the application. We will prepare the application for filing and will notify you once it has been filed. Regards, Martha Martha Long Paralegal
 [cid:image001.png@01DBC95B.2C44E0C0] NATH, GOLDBERG & MEYER 112 S. West Street, Alexandria, VA 22314 Tel: 703-548-6284 || 703-486-1000 || Toll Free: 1.800.4.PATENT (1.800.472.8368) Fax: 703-683-8396 || 703-486-7000 || Toll Free: 1.888.4.PATENT (1.888.472.8368) m

Use: On 05/20/2025, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Sultan Qaboos University via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in SQU client correspondence.

Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00015/C2051472_ND0000218130.msg • Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.

EXHIBIT 98 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE

Date of Use:	05/20/2025 12:13:06	Bates:	LITMAN220171 – LITMAN220171
From:	Martha Long <mlong@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN220171 – LITMAN220178
To:	"Thuraiya Al- alawi" <thuraya3@squ.edu.om>	Client:	Sultan Qaboos University (SQU)
CC:	"SQU" <squ@4patent.com>; "Mohammed Al-Rizeiqi" <ruzeiki@squ.edu.om>	Matter / Docket:	32490.57P
Subject:	Completed Draft of Provisional Patent Application for Sultan Qaboos University -- Docket 32490.57P	Use Category:	USPTO / Client Correspondence

Attached USPTO Document(s)

#	Attachment	Type
1	32490.59P PPA.pdf	USPTO Document
2	32490.57P PPA Markup.docx	USPTO Document
	+ 5 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

Email body (preview):

Dear Thuraya: I hope you are well. We have completed a draft of the provisional application for Docket 32490.59P. Attached is the copy of the application for review by the inventors. Please note that we would recommend that the inventors provide answers to the following questions for incorporation into this draft application prior to filing: The application would be strengthened if we could have at least your comments or further disclosure regarding the following: 1. Pl

Use: On 05/20/2025, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Sultan Qaboos University via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in SQU client correspondence.

Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00015/C2051472_ND0000218173.msg • Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.

EXHIBIT 99 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE

Date of Use:	05/27/2025 15:44:20	Bates:	LITMAN199197 – LITMAN199197
From:	Martha Long <mlong@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN199197 – LITMAN199204
To:	"Thuraiya Al- alawi" <thuraya3@squ.edu.om>	Client:	Sultan Qaboos University (SQU)
CC:	"SQU" <squ@4patent.com>; "Mohammed Al-rizeiqi" <ruzeiki@squ.edu.om>	Matter / Docket:	32490.60U
Subject:	Patent Application Filed for Sultan Qaboos University -- Docket 32490.60U	Use Category:	Filing Receipt

Attached USPTO Document(s)

#	Attachment	Type
1	32490_60_Electronic Filing Receiept.pdf	Filing Receipt
2	32490_60_Application Filed.pdf	USPTO Document
	+ 5 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

Email body (preview):

Dear Thuraya: I hope you are well. We filed the patent application for Docket 32490.60U today, 27 May 2025. Attached are the application as filed and the electronic filing receipt. Please feel free to call or email me any time. Regards, Martha Martha Long Paralegal [cid:image006.png@01D8CF25.8FF613D0] NATH, GOLDBERG & MEYER 112 S. West Street, Alexandria, VA 22314 Tel: 703-548-6284 || 703-486-1000 || Toll Free: 1.800.4.PATENT (1.800.472.8368) Fax: 703-683-8396 || 703

Use: On 05/27/2025, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Sultan Qaboos University via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in SQU client correspondence.

Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00007/C2051472_ND0000197199.msg • Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.

EXHIBIT 100 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE

Date of Use:	05/27/2025 15:44:20	Bates:	LITMAN220471 – LITMAN220471
From:	Martha Long <mlong@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN220471 – LITMAN220478
To:	"Thuraiya Al- alawi" <thuraya3@squ.edu.om>	Client:	Sultan Qaboos University (SQU)
CC:	"SQU" <squ@4patent.com>; "Mohammed Al-rizeiqi" <ruzeiki@squ.edu.om>	Matter / Docket:	32490.60U
Subject:	Patent Application Filed for Sultan Qaboos University -- Docket 32490.60U	Use Category:	Filing Receipt

Attached USPTO Document(s)

#	Attachment	Type
1	32490_60_Electronic Filing Receiept.pdf	Filing Receipt
2	32490_60_Application Filed.pdf	USPTO Document
	+ 5 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

Email body (preview):

Dear Thuraya: I hope you are well. We filed the patent application for Docket 32490.60U today, 27 May 2025. Attached are the application as filed and the electronic filing receipt. Please feel free to call or email me any time. Regards, Martha Martha Long Paralegal [cid:image006.png@01DBC25.8FF613D0] NATH, GOLDBERG & MEYER 112 S. West Street, Alexandria, VA 22314 Tel: 703-548-6284 || 703-486-1000 || Toll Free: 1.800.4.PATENT (1.800.472.8368) Fax: 703-683-8396 || 703

Use: On 05/27/2025, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Sultan Qaboos University via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in SQU client correspondence.

Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00015/C2051472_ND0000218473.msg • Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.

EXHIBIT 101 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE

Date of Use:	05/29/2025 10:59:39	Bates:	LITMAN220683 – LITMAN220683
From:	Martha Long <mlong@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN220683 – LITMAN220689
To:	"Thuraiya Al- alawi" <thuraya3@squ.edu.om>	Client:	Sultan Qaboos University (SQU)
CC:	"SQU" <squ@4patent.com>; "Mohammed Al-rizeiqi" <ruzeiki@squ.edu.om>	Matter / Docket:	32490.64S
Subject:	Response to Comments on Patent Search for Sultan Qaboos University -- Docket 32490.64S	Use Category:	Amendment / Response

Attached USPTO Document(s)

#	Attachment	Type
1	32490.64S_NGM response 052825.docx	USPTO Document
	+ 5 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

Email body (preview):

Dear Thuraya: I hope you are well. We have reviewed the comments from the inventors. Please ask them to review our response which is attached and send their comments. Please feel free to call or email me any time. Regards, Martha
 Martha Long Paralegal [cid:image011.png@01DBD015.DF5853C0] NATH, GOLDBERG & MEYER 112 S. West Street, Alexandria, VA 22314 Tel: 703-548-6284 || 703-486-1000 || Toll Free: 1.800.4.PATENT (1.800.472.8368) Fax: 703-683-8396 || 703-486-7000
 || T

Use: On 05/29/2025, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Sultan Qaboos University via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in SQU client correspondence.

Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00015/C2051472_ND0000218535.msg • Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.

EXHIBIT 102 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE

Date of Use:	06/04/2025 12:06:31	Bates:	LITMAN184071 – LITMAN184071
From:	Martha Long <mlong@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN184071 – LITMAN184078
To:	"Thuraiya Al- alawi" <thuraya3@squ.edu.om>	Client:	Sultan Qaboos University (SQU)
CC:	"SQU" <squ@4patent.com>; "Mohammed Al-rizeiqi" <ruzeiki@squ.edu.om>	Matter / Docket:	32490.57P
Subject:	REMINDER -- Completed Draft of Provisional Patent Application for Sultan Qaboos University -- Docket 32490.57P	Use Category:	USPTO / Client Correspondence

Attached USPTO Document(s)

#	Attachment	Type
1	32490.59P PPA.pdf	USPTO Document
2	32490.57P PPA Markup.docx	USPTO Document
	+ 5 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

Email body (preview):

Dear Thuraya: I hope you are well. We are still waiting for the response from the inventors so that we can finalize the application. Please remind the inventors. Please feel free to call or email me any time. Regards, Martha Martha Long Paralegal [cid:image006.png@01DBC97D.C4B1E750] NATH, GOLDBERG & MEYER 112 S. West Street, Alexandria, VA 22314 Tel: 703-548-6284 || 703-486-1000 || Toll Free: 1.800.4.PATENT (1.800.472.8368) Fax: 703-683-8396 || 703-486-7000 || Toll F

Use: On 06/04/2025, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Sultan Qaboos University via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in SQU client correspondence.

Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00001/C2051472_ND0000182023.msg • Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.

EXHIBIT 103 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE

Date of Use:	06/04/2025 12:06:31	Bates:	LITMAN220822 – LITMAN220822
From:	Martha Long <mlong@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN220822 – LITMAN220829
To:	"Thuraiya Al- alawi" <thuraya3@squ.edu.om>	Client:	Sultan Qaboos University (SQU)
CC:	"SQU" <squ@4patent.com>; "Mohammed Al-rizeiqi" <ruzeiki@squ.edu.om>	Matter / Docket:	32490.57P
Subject:	REMINDER -- Completed Draft of Provisional Patent Application for Sultan Qaboos University -- Docket 32490.57P	Use Category:	USPTO / Client Correspondence

Attached USPTO Document(s)

#	Attachment	Type
1	32490.59P PPA.pdf	USPTO Document
2	32490.57P PPA Markup.docx	USPTO Document
	+ 5 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

Email body (preview):

Dear Thuraya: I hope you are well. We are still waiting for the response from the inventors so that we can finalize the application. Please remind the inventors. Please feel free to call or email me any time. Regards, Martha Martha Long Paralegal [cid:image006.png@01DBC97D.C4B1E750] NATH, GOLDBERG & MEYER 112 S. West Street, Alexandria, VA 22314 Tel: 703-548-6284 || 703-486-1000 || Toll Free: 1.800.4.PATENT (1.800.472.8368) Fax: 703-683-8396 || 703-486-7000 || Toll F

Use: On 06/04/2025, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Sultan Qaboos University via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in SQU client correspondence.

Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00015/C2051472_ND0000218824.msg • Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.

EXHIBIT 104 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE

Date of Use:	06/10/2025 06:39:49	Bates:	LITMAN184205 – LITMAN184205
From:	Martha Long <mlong@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN184205 – LITMAN184210
To:	"Thuraiya Al- alawi" <thuraya3@squ.edu.om>	Client:	Sultan Qaboos University (SQU)
CC:	"SQU" <squ@4patent.com>; "Mohammed Al-rizeiqi" <ruzeiki@squ.edu.om>	Matter / Docket:	32490.64S
Subject:	RE: Response to Comments on Patent Search for Sultan Qaboos University -- Docket 32490.64S	Use Category:	Amendment / Response

Attached USPTO Document(s)

#	Attachment	Type
	+ 5 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

Email body (preview):

Dear Thuraya: Thank you for your email and the comments from the inventors. We will review them and send our recommendation. Please feel free to call or email me any time. Regards, Martha Martha Long Paralegal
 [cid:image001.png@01DBD9DA.D6B1B530] NATH, GOLDBERG & MEYER 112 S. West Street, Alexandria, VA 22314 Tel: 703-548-6284 || 703-486-1000 || Toll Free: 1.800.4.PATENT (1.800.472.8368) Fax: 703-683-8396 || 703-486-7000 || Toll Free: 1.888.4.PATENT (1.888.472.8368)

Use: On 06/10/2025, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Sultan Qaboos University via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in SQU client correspondence.

Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00001/C2051472_ND0000182207.msg • Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.

EXHIBIT 105 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE

Date of Use:	06/10/2025 06:39:49	Bates:	LITMAN220989 – LITMAN220989
From:	Martha Long <mlong@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN220989 – LITMAN220994
To:	"Thuraiya Al- alawi" <thuraya3@squ.edu.om>	Client:	Sultan Qaboos University (SQU)
CC:	"SQU" <squ@4patent.com>; "Mohammed Al-rizeiqi" <ruzeiki@squ.edu.om>	Matter / Docket:	32490.64S
Subject:	RE: Response to Comments on Patent Search for Sultan Qaboos University -- Docket 32490.64S	Use Category:	Amendment / Response

Attached USPTO Document(s)

#	Attachment	Type
	+ 5 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

Email body (preview):

Dear Thuraya: Thank you for your email and the comments from the inventors. We will review them and send our recommendation. Please feel free to call or email me any time. Regards, Martha Martha Long Paralegal
 [cid:image001.png@01DBD9DA.D6B1B530] NATH, GOLDBERG & MEYER 112 S. West Street, Alexandria, VA 22314 Tel: 703-548-6284 || 703-486-1000 || Toll Free: 1.800.4.PATENT (1.800.472.8368) Fax: 703-683-8396 || 703-486-7000 || Toll Free: 1.888.4.PATENT (1.888.472.8368)

Use: On 06/10/2025, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Sultan Qaboos University via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in SQU client correspondence.

Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00015/C2051472_ND0000218991.msg • Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.

EXHIBIT 106 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE

Date of Use:	06/18/2025 10:58:17	Bates:	LITMAN184434 – LITMAN184434
From:	Martha Long <mlong@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN184434 – LITMAN184439
To:	"Thuraiya Al- alawi" <thuraya3@squ.edu.om>	Client:	Sultan Qaboos University (SQU)
CC:	"Mohammed Al-rizeiq" <ruzeiki@squ.edu.om>; "SQU" <squ@4patent.com>	Matter / Docket:	32490.64S
Subject:	Response to Further Comments on Patent Search for Sultan Qaboos University -- Docket 32490.64S	Use Category:	Amendment / Response

Attached USPTO Document(s)

#	Attachment	Type
	+ 5 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

Email body (preview):

Dear Thuraya: Thank you for your email . We thank the inventors for their responses to the search report and appreciate the efforts of the inventors in providing further details. Our opinion, however, is that the features of the invention appear very similar or equivalent to known systems, such as for example those shown in the search report. The basic concepts of the invention (assessing infant sucking patterns) are generally known, and a patent application towards the invention will li

Use: On 06/18/2025, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Sultan Qaboos University via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in SQU client correspondence.

Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00001/C2051472_ND0000182436.msg • Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.

EXHIBIT 107 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE

Date of Use:	06/18/2025 12:25:34	Bates:	LITMAN184442 – LITMAN184442
From:	Martha Long <mlong@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN184442 – LITMAN184449
To:	"Thuraiya Al- alawi" <thuraya3@squ.edu.om>	Client:	Sultan Qaboos University (SQU)
CC:	"SQU" <squ@4patent.com>; "Mohammed Al-rizeiqi" <ruzeiki@squ.edu.om>	Matter / Docket:	32490.57P
Subject:	FURTHER EMINDER -- Completed Draft of Provisional Patent Application for Sultan Qaboos University -- Docket 32490.57P	Use Category:	USPTO / Client Correspondence

Attached USPTO Document(s)

#	Attachment	Type
1	32490.57P PPA Markup.docx	USPTO Document
2	32490.57P PPA.pdf	USPTO Document
	+ 5 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

Email body (preview):

Dear Thuraya: I hope you are well. We are still waiting for the inventors??? comments on this provisional application. Please check with them and let us know the status. Please feel free to call or email me any time. Regards, Martha
 Martha Long Paralegal [cid:image006.png@01DBC97D.C4B1E750] NATH, GOLDBERG & MEYER 112 S. West Street, Alexandria, VA 22314
 Tel: 703-548-6284 || 703-486-1000 || Toll Free: 1.800.4.PATENT (1.800.472.8368) Fax: 703-683-8396 || 703-486-7000

Use: On 06/18/2025, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Sultan Qaboos University via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in SQU client correspondence.

Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00001/C2051472_ND0000182444.msg • Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.

EXHIBIT 108 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE

Date of Use:	06/18/2025 10:58:17	Bates:	LITMAN221574 – LITMAN221574
From:	Martha Long <mlong@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN221574 – LITMAN221579
To:	"Thuraiya Al- alawi" <thuraya3@squ.edu.om>	Client:	Sultan Qaboos University (SQU)
CC:	"Mohammed Al-rizeiq" <ruzeiki@squ.edu.om>; "SQU" <squ@4patent.com>	Matter / Docket:	32490.64S
Subject:	Response to Further Comments on Patent Search for Sultan Qaboos University -- Docket 32490.64S	Use Category:	Amendment / Response

Attached USPTO Document(s)

#	Attachment	Type
	+ 5 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

Email body (preview):

Dear Thuraya: Thank you for your email . We thank the inventors for their responses to the search report and appreciate the efforts of the inventors in providing further details. Our opinion, however, is that the features of the invention appear very similar or equivalent to known systems, such as for example those shown in the search report. The basic concepts of the invention (assessing infant sucking patterns) are generally known, and a patent application towards the invention will li

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Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00016/C2051472_ND0000219526.msg • Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.

EXHIBIT 109 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE

Date of Use:	06/18/2025 12:25:34	Bates:	LITMAN221581 – LITMAN221581
From:	Martha Long <mlong@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN221581 – LITMAN221588
To:	"Thuraiya Al- alawi" <thuraya3@squ.edu.om>	Client:	Sultan Qaboos University (SQU)
CC:	"SQU" <squ@4patent.com>; "Mohammed Al-rizeiqi" <ruzeiki@squ.edu.om>	Matter / Docket:	32490.57P
Subject:	FURTHER EMINDER -- Completed Draft of Provisional Patent Application for Sultan Qaboos University -- Docket 32490.57P	Use Category:	USPTO / Client Correspondence

Attached USPTO Document(s)

#	Attachment	Type
1	32490.57P PPA Markup.docx	USPTO Document
2	32490.57P PPA.pdf	USPTO Document
	+ 5 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

Email body (preview):

Dear Thuraya: I hope you are well. We are still waiting for the inventors??? comments on this provisional application. Please check with them and let us know the status. Please feel free to call or email me any time. Regards, Martha
 Martha Long Paralegal [cid:image006.png@01DBC97D.C4B1E750] NATH, GOLDBERG & MEYER 112 S. West Street, Alexandria, VA 22314
 Tel: 703-548-6284 || 703-486-1000 || Toll Free: 1.800.4.PATENT (1.800.472.8368) Fax: 703-683-8396 || 703-486-7000

Use: On 06/18/2025, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Sultan Qaboos University via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in SQU client correspondence.

Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00016/C2051472_ND0000219533.msg • Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.

EXHIBIT 110 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE

Date of Use:	06/30/2025 05:17:20	Bates:	LITMAN184656 – LITMAN184656
From:	Martha Long <mlong@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN184656 – LITMAN184661
To:	"Thuraiya Al- alawi" <thuraya3@squ.edu.om>	Client:	Sultan Qaboos University (SQU)
CC:	"SQU" <squ@4patent.com>; "Mohammed Al-rizeiqi" <ruzeiki@squ.edu.om>	Matter / Docket:	32490.57P
Subject:	RE: FURTHER EMINDER -- Completed Draft of Provisional Patent Application for Sultan Qaboos University -- Docket 32490.57P	Use Category:	USPTO / Client Correspondence

Attached USPTO Document(s)

#	Attachment	Type
	+ 5 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

Email body (preview):

Dear Thuraya: Thank you for your email and the response from the inventors. We will review their responses and let you know if we have any further questions. Please feel free to call or email me any time. Regards, Martha Martha Long Paralegal [cid:image001.png@01DBE986.A1640DE0] NATH, GOLDBERG & MEYER 112 S. West Street, Alexandria, VA 22314 Tel: 703-548-6284 || 703-486-1000 || Toll Free: 1.800.4.PATENT (1.800.472.8368) Fax: 703-683-8396 || 703-486-7000 || Toll Free:

Use: On 06/30/2025, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Sultan Qaboos University via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in SQU client correspondence.

*Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00001/C2051472_ND0000182708.msg * Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.*

EXHIBIT 111 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE

Date of Use:	06/30/2025 05:17:20	Bates:	LITMAN221894 – LITMAN221894
From:	Martha Long <mlong@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN221894 – LITMAN221899
To:	"Thuraiya Al- alawi" <thuraya3@squ.edu.om>	Client:	Sultan Qaboos University (SQU)
CC:	"SQU" <squ@4patent.com>; "Mohammed Al-rizeiqi" <ruzeiki@squ.edu.om>	Matter / Docket:	32490.57P
Subject:	RE: FURTHER EMINDER -- Completed Draft of Provisional Patent Application for Sultan Qaboos University -- Docket 32490.57P	Use Category:	USPTO / Client Correspondence

Attached USPTO Document(s)

#	Attachment	Type
	+ 5 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

Email body (preview):

Dear Thuraya: Thank you for your email and the response from the inventors. We will review their responses and let you know if we have any further questions. Please feel free to call or email me any time. Regards, Martha Martha Long Paralegal [cid:image001.png@01DBE986.A1640DE0] NATH, GOLDBERG & MEYER 112 S. West Street, Alexandria, VA 22314 Tel: 703-548-6284 || 703-486-1000 || Toll Free: 1.800.4.PATENT (1.800.472.8368) Fax: 703-683-8396 || 703-486-7000 || Toll Free:

Use: On 06/30/2025, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Sultan Qaboos University via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in SQU client correspondence.

Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00016/C2051472_ND0000219846.msg * Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.

EXHIBIT 112 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE

Date of Use:	07/12/2023 07:30:26	Bates:	LITMAN234514 – LITMAN234514
From:	Martha Long <mlong@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN234514 – LITMAN234518
To:	"Thuraiya Al- Alawi" <thuraya3@squ.edu.om>	Client:	Sultan Qaboos University (SQU)
CC:	"SQU" <squ@4patent.com>	Matter / Docket:	—
Subject:	RE: Patent application	Use Category:	USPTO / Client Correspondence

Attached USPTO Document(s)

#	Attachment	Type
	+ 4 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

Email body (preview):

Dear Thuraya: Thank you for your email. I will forward this to our attorneys for review and let you know soon. Please feel free to call or email me any time. Regards, Martha Martha Long Paralegal NATH, GOLDBERG & MEYER 112 S. West Street | Alexandria, VA 22314 Tel: 703.486.1000 | Toll Free: 1.800.4.PATENT (1.800.472.8368) Fax: 703.486.7000 | Toll Free: 1.888.4.PATENT (1.888.472.8368) mlong@nathlaw.com<mailto:mlong@nathlaw.com> [cid:image001.png@01D9B49B.1A22D040]<http:

Use: On 07/12/2023, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Sultan Qaboos University via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in SQU client correspondence.

Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00021/C2051472_ND0000232616.msg • Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.

EXHIBIT 113 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE

Date of Use:	07/12/2023 08:00:43	Bates:	LITMAN234516 – LITMAN234516
From:	Martha Long <mlong@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN234516 – LITMAN234520
To:	"Joshua Goldberg" <JGoldberg@Nathlaw.com>; "James Lafave" <jlafave@nathlaw.com>	Client:	Sultan Qaboos University (SQU)
CC:	"SQU" <squ@4patent.com>	Matter / Docket:	—
Subject:	FW: Patent application -- from Sultan Qaboos University	Use Category:	USPTO / Client Correspondence

Attached USPTO Document(s)

#	Attachment	Type
	+ 4 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

Email body (preview):

Dear Josh, Good morning! Please see the email below from Thuraya at Sultan Qaboos. Thanks!! Martha Martha Long Paralegal NATH, GOLDBERG & MEYER 112 S. West Street | Alexandria, VA 22314 Tel: 703.486.1000 | Toll Free: 1.800.4.PATENT (1.800.472.8368) Fax: 703.486.7000 | Toll Free: 1.888.4.PATENT (1.888.472.8368) mlong@nathlaw.com<mailto:mlong@nathlaw.com> [cid:image001.png@01D9B49C.6D82D950]<http://www.twitter.com/nathlawgroup>[cid:image002.png@01D9B49C.6D82D950]<https://ww

Use: On 07/12/2023, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Sultan Qaboos University via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in SQU client correspondence.

Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00021/C2051472_ND0000232618.msg • Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.

EXHIBIT 114 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE

Date of Use:	07/12/2023 17:23:07	Bates:	LITMAN249493 – LITMAN249493
From:	Joshua Goldberg <JGoldberg@Nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN249493 – LITMAN249503
To:	"Martha Long" <mlong@nathlaw.com>; "James Lafave" <jlafave@nathlaw.com>	Client:	Sultan Qaboos University (SQU)
CC:	"SQU" <squ@4patent.com>	Matter / Docket:	—
Subject:	RE: Patent application -- from Sultan Qaboos University	Use Category:	USPTO / Client Correspondence

Attached USPTO Document(s)

#	Attachment	Type
	+ 10 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

Email body (preview):

Hi Martha, Thanks for this. I have been discussing this with Nick and Morgan throughout the day. When you can, please write back to the client as follows. Dear Thuraya, Thank you again for your email. You have asked a very interesting question, which has prompted a good bit of discussion among our attorneys! Initially, we note that the general concepts of gathering data, creating a database, and providing information based upon the data are likely not patent eligible. However, i

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Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00027/C2051472_ND0000247495.msg • Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.

EXHIBIT 115 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE

Date of Use:	07/13/2023 09:03:21	Bates:	LITMAN233065 – LITMAN233065
From:	Martha Long <mlong@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN233065 – LITMAN233069
To:	"thuraya3@squ.edu.om" <thuraya3@squ.edu.om>	Client:	Sultan Qaboos University (SQU)
CC:	"SQU" <squ@4patent.com>	Matter / Docket:	—
Subject:	Possible Patent application	Use Category:	USPTO / Client Correspondence

Attached USPTO Document(s)

#	Attachment	Type
	+ 4 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

Email body (preview):

Dear Thuraya, Thank you again for your email. You have asked a very interesting question, which has prompted a good bit of discussion among our attorneys! Initially, we note that the general concepts of gathering data, creating a database, and providing information based upon the data are likely not patent eligible. However, it is entirely possible that some of the specific features that you propose could be patentable once they are more fully developed. For example, developing a basic

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Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00020/C2051472_ND0000231067.msg • Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.

EXHIBIT 116 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE

Date of Use:	08/07/2023 07:57:13	Bates:	LITMAN194371 – LITMAN194371
From:	Martha Long <mlong@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN194371 – LITMAN194375
To:	"Thuraiya Al- Alawi" <thuraya3@squ.edu.om>	Client:	Sultan Qaboos University (SQU)
CC:	"SQU" <squ@4patent.com>	Matter / Docket:	—
Subject:	RE: Possible Patent application	Use Category:	USPTO / Client Correspondence

Attached USPTO Document(s)

#	Attachment	Type
	+ 4 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

Email body (preview):

Dear Thuraya: Thank you for your email. We will review the details and send you an update. Regards, Martha Martha Long Paralegal NATH, GOLDBERG & MEYER 112 S. West Street | Alexandria, VA 22314 Tel: 703.486.1000 | Toll Free: 1.800.4.PATENT (1.800.472.8368) Fax: 703.486.7000 | Toll Free: 1.888.4.PATENT (1.888.472.8368) mlong@nathlaw.com<mailto:mlong@nathlaw.com> [cid:image001.png@01D9C90D.26AF22B0]<http://www.twitter.com/nathlawgroup>[cid:image002.png@01D9C90D.26AF22B0]<ht

Use: On 08/07/2023, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Sultan Qaboos University via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in SQU client correspondence.

Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00005/C2051472_ND0000192423.msg • Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.

EXHIBIT 117 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE

Date of Use:	08/23/2023 05:18:14	Bates:	LITMAN195339 – LITMAN195339
From:	Martha Long <mlong@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN195339 – LITMAN195343
To:	"Thuraiya Al- Alawi" <thuraya3@squ.edu.om>	Client:	Sultan Qaboos University (SQU)
CC:	"SQU" <squ@4patent.com>	Matter / Docket:	—
Subject:	RE: Possible Patent application	Use Category:	USPTO / Client Correspondence

Attached USPTO Document(s)

#	Attachment	Type
	+ 4 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

Email body (preview):

Dear Thuraya: Thank you for your email and the reminder. I just sent an email to the attorneys reminding them. I will get back to you soon and apologize for the delay. Regards, Martha Martha Long Paralegal NATH, GOLDBERG & MEYER 112 S. West Street | Alexandria, VA 22314 Tel: 703.486.1000 | Toll Free: 1.800.4.PATENT (1.800.472.8368) Fax: 703.486.7000 | Toll Free: 1.888.4.PATENT (1.888.472.8368) mlong@nathlaw.com<mailto:mlong@nathlaw.com> [cid:image001.png@01D9D589.975B9E2

Use: On 08/23/2023, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Sultan Qaboos University via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in SQU client correspondence.

Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00005/C2051472_ND0000193341.msg • Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.

EXHIBIT 118 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE

Date of Use:	08/30/2023 13:16:29	Bates:	LITMAN193504 – LITMAN193504
From:	Martha Long <mlong@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN193504 – LITMAN193508
To:	"Thuraiya Al- Alawi" <thuraya3@squ.edu.om>	Client:	Sultan Qaboos University (SQU)
CC:	"SQU" <squ@4patent.com>	Matter / Docket:	—
Subject:	RE: Possible Patent application	Use Category:	USPTO / Client Correspondence

Attached USPTO Document(s)

#	Attachment	Type
	+ 4 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

Email body (preview):

Dear Thuraya, Thank you for your email and the reminder. Thank you again for sending us the updated information and disclosure here. Our attorneys have spent some extra time trying to find anything that might be patentable here. Unfortunately, our attorneys believe the database as described in the document provided to us would be considered by a patent examiner as a "data gathering" method, and would thus not be considered as patentable subject matter. Our attorneys believe the describe

Use: On 08/30/2023, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Sultan Qaboos University via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in SQU client correspondence.

Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00004/C2051472_ND0000191556.msg • Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.

EXHIBIT 119 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE

Date of Use:	08/31/2023 05:30:10	Bates:	LITMAN193681 – LITMAN193681
From:	Martha Long <mlong@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN193681 – LITMAN193685
To:	"Thuraiya Al- Alawi" <thuraya3@squ.edu.om>	Client:	Sultan Qaboos University (SQU)
CC:	"SQU" <squ@4patent.com>	Matter / Docket:	—
Subject:	RE: Possible Patent application	Use Category:	USPTO / Client Correspondence

Attached USPTO Document(s)

#	Attachment	Type
	+ 4 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

Email body (preview):

Dear Thuraya: You are welcome! We are always here! Regards, Martha Martha Long Paralegal NATH, GOLDBERG & MEYER 112 S. West Street | Alexandria, VA 22314 Tel: 703.486.1000 | Toll Free: 1.800.4.PATENT (1.800.472.8368) Fax: 703.486.7000 | Toll Free: 1.888.4.PATENT (1.888.472.8368) mlong@nathlaw.com<mailto:mlong@nathlaw.com> [cid:image001.png@01D9DBD4.95AD1BC0]<http://www.twitter.com/nathlawgroup>[cid:image002.png@01D9DBD4.95AD1BC0]<https://www.linkedin.com/company/the-nath-la

Use: On 08/31/2023, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Sultan Qaboos University via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in SQU client correspondence.

Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00005/C2051472_ND0000191583.msg • Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.

EXHIBIT 120 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE

Date of Use:	10/12/2023 04:30:57	Bates:	LITMAN192177 – LITMAN192177
From:	Martha Long <mlong@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN192177 – LITMAN192181
To:	"Thuraiya Al- Alawi" <thuraya3@squ.edu.om>	Client:	Sultan Qaboos University (SQU)
CC:	"Adil Al-Busaidi" <abusaid@squ.edu.om>; "Mohammed Al-Rizeiqi" <ruzeiki@squ.edu.om>; "SQU" <squ@4patent.com>	Matter / Docket:	—
Subject:	RE: Request for Legal Advice on Patent Claims Revision	Use Category:	USPTO / Client Correspondence

Attached USPTO Document(s)

#	Attachment	Type
	+ 4 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

Email body (preview):

Dear Thuraya: Thank you for your email. I will ask the attorneys to review the matter and we will be in touch soon. Please feel free to call or email me any time. Regards, Martha Martha Long Paralegal NATH, GOLDBERG & MEYER 112 S. West Street | Alexandria, VA 22314 Tel: 703.486.1000 | Toll Free: 1.800.4.PATENT (1.800.472.8368) Fax: 703.486.7000 | Toll Free: 1.888.4.PATENT (1.888.472.8368) mlong@nathlaw.com <<mailto:mlong@nathlaw.com>> [cid:image001.png@01D9FCCD.4552F4A0]<

Use: On 10/12/2023, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Sultan Qaboos University via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in SQU client correspondence.

Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00004/C2051472_ND0000190129.msg • Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.

EXHIBIT 121 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE

Date of Use:	10/12/2023 05:55:37	Bates:	LITMAN192181 – LITMAN192181
From:	Martha Long <mlong@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN192181 – LITMAN192187
To:	"Joshua Goldberg" <jgoldberg@nathlaw.com>	Client:	Sultan Qaboos University (SQU)
CC:	"SQU" <squ@4patent.com>	Matter / Docket:	—
Subject:	FW: Request for Legal Advice on Patent Claims Revision	Use Category:	USPTO / Client Correspondence

Attached USPTO Document(s)

#	Attachment	Type
1	PCTOM2022050003-pamph-000021-en.pdf	USPTO Document
2	PCTOM2022050003-wosa-000019-en-EG-XXXXXXXX-XXXXXXXXX.pdf	USPTO Document
	+ 4 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

Email body (preview):

Josh, Please see the email from Thuraya. Martha Martha Long Paralegal NATH, GOLDBERG & MEYER 112 S. West Street | Alexandria, VA 22314 Tel: 703.486.1000 | Toll Free: 1.800.4.PATENT (1.800.472.8368) Fax: 703.486.7000 | Toll Free: 1.888.4.PATENT (1.888.472.8368) mlong@nathlaw.com<mailto:mlong@nathlaw.com> [cid:image001.png@01D9FCD9.18F06210]<http://www.twitter.com/nathlawgroup> [cid:image002.png@01D9FCD9.18F06210]<https://www.linkedin.com/company/the-nath-law-group/> [cid:image003.

Use: On 10/12/2023, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Sultan Qaboos University via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in SQU client correspondence.

Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00004/C2051472_ND0000190133.msg • Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.

EXHIBIT 122 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE

Date of Use:	11/06/2023 05:05:34	Bates:	LITMAN188738 – LITMAN188738
From:	Martha Long <mlong@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN188738 – LITMAN188744
To:	"Joshua Goldberg" <jgoldberg@nathlaw.com>	Client:	Sultan Qaboos University (SQU)
CC:	"SQU" <squ@4patent.com>	Matter / Docket:	—
Subject:	FW: Request for Legal Advice on Patent Claims Revision	Use Category:	USPTO / Client Correspondence

Attached USPTO Document(s)

#	Attachment	Type
1	PCTOM2022050003-pamph-000021-en.pdf	USPTO Document
2	PCTOM2022050003-wosa-000019-en-EG-XXXXXXXX-XXXXXXXX.pdf	USPTO Document
	+ 4 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

Email body (preview):

Josh, Good morning! Thuraya emailed again today about this message below. Thanks! Martha Martha Long Paralegal NATH, GOLDBERG & MEYER 112 S. West Street | Alexandria, VA 22314 Tel: 703.486.1000 | Toll Free: 1.800.4.PATENT (1.800.472.8368) Fax: 703.486.7000 | Toll Free: 1.888.4.PATENT (1.888.472.8368) mlong@nathlaw.com<mailto:mlong@nathlaw.com> [cid:image001.png@01D9FCD9.18F06210]<http://www.twitter.com/nathlawgroup>[cid:image002.png@01D9FCD9.18F06210]<https://www.linkedin.com

Use: On 11/06/2023, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Sultan Qaboos University via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in SQU client correspondence.

Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00003/C2051472_ND0000186790.msg • Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.

EXHIBIT 123 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE

Date of Use:	11/06/2023 05:06:14	Bates:	LITMAN188739 – LITMAN188739
From:	Martha Long <mlong@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN188739 – LITMAN188743
To:	"Thuraiya Al- Alawi" <thuraya3@squ.edu.om>	Client:	Sultan Qaboos University (SQU)
CC:	"Adil Al-Busaidi" <abusaid@squ.edu.om>; "Mohammed Al-Rizeiqi" <ruzeiki@squ.edu.om>; "SQU" <squ@4patent.com>	Matter / Docket:	—
Subject:	RE: Request for Legal Advice on Patent Claims Revision	Use Category:	USPTO / Client Correspondence

Attached USPTO Document(s)

#	Attachment	Type
	+ 4 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

Email body (preview):

Dear Thuraya: Thank you for your email. I have just sent a reminder to Josh. Regards, Martha Martha Long Paralegal
 NATH, GOLDBERG & MEYER 112 S. West Street | Alexandria, VA 22314 Tel: 703.486.1000 | Toll Free: 1.800.4.PATENT
 (1.800.472.8368) Fax: 703.486.7000 | Toll Free: 1.888.4.PATENT (1.888.472.8368)
 mlong@nathlaw.com<mailto:mlong@nathlaw.com> [cid:image001.png@01DA1077.57A429E0]<http://www.twitter.com/nathlawgroup>[cid:image002.png@01DA1077.57A429E0]<https://www.link

Use: On 11/06/2023, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Sultan Qaboos University via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in SQU client correspondence.

Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00003/C2051472_ND0000186791.msg • Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.

EXHIBIT 124 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE

Date of Use:	11/06/2023 05:19:25	Bates:	LITMAN188743 – LITMAN188743
From:	Martha Long <mlong@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN188743 – LITMAN188747
To:	"Thuraiya Al- Alawi" <thuraya3@squ.edu.om>	Client:	Sultan Qaboos University (SQU)
CC:	"Adil Al-Busaidi" <abusaid@squ.edu.om>; "Mohammed Al-Rizeiqi" <ruzeiki@squ.edu.om>; "SQU" <squ@4patent.com>	Matter / Docket:	—
Subject:	RE: Patent application "APPARATUS AND METHOD FOR MOLDING THERMOPLASTIC MATERIAL"	Use Category:	USPTO / Client Correspondence

Attached USPTO Document(s)

#	Attachment	Type
	+ 4 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

Email body (preview):

Dear Thuraya: Thank you for your email and inquiry. I will ask the attorneys to review this and we will send our recommendation soon. Please feel free to call or email me any time. Regards, Martha Martha Long Paralegal NATH, GOLDBERG & MEYER 112 S. West Street | Alexandria, VA 22314 Tel: 703.486.1000 | Toll Free: 1.800.4.PATENT (1.800.472.8368) Fax: 703.486.7000 | Toll Free: 1.888.4.PATENT (1.888.472.8368) mlong@nathlaw.com<mailto:mlong@nathlaw.com> [cid:image001.png@0

Use: On 11/06/2023, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Sultan Qaboos University via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in SQU client correspondence.

Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00003/C2051472_ND0000186795.msg • Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.

EXHIBIT 125 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE

Date of Use:	12/03/2024 06:50:45	Bates:	LITMAN211171 – LITMAN211171
From:	Martha Long <mlong@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN211171 – LITMAN211176
To:	"Thuraiya Al- alawi" <thuraya3@squ.edu.om>	Client:	Sultan Qaboos University (SQU)
CC:	"Mohammed Al-Rizeiqi" <ruzeiki@squ.edu.om>; "SQU" <squ@4patent.com>	Matter / Docket:	—
Subject:	RE: REMINDER -- Final Office Action Notification for Sultan Qaboos University -- Docket 32490_51U	Use Category:	Office Action

Attached USPTO Document(s)

#	Attachment	Type
	+ 5 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

Email body (preview):

Dear Thuraya: Thank you for your email on this case. We will not file a response and will await abandonment by the USPTO. Please feel free to call or email me any time. Regards, Martha Martha Long Paralegal
 [cid:image001.png@01DB4558.0F15B100] NATH, GOLDBERG & MEYER 112 S. West Street, Alexandria, VA 22314 Tel: 703-548-6284 || 703-486-1000 || Toll Free: 1.800.4.PATENT (1.800.472.8368) Fax: 703-683-8396 || 703-486-7000 || Toll Free: 1.888.4.PATENT (1.888.472.8368) m

Use: On 12/03/2024, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Sultan Qaboos University via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in SQU client correspondence.

Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00012/C2051472_ND0000209173.msg • Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.

EXHIBIT 126 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE

Date of Use:	12/03/2024 06:50:45	Bates:	LITMAN254793 – LITMAN254793
From:	Martha Long <mlong@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN254793 – LITMAN254798
To:	"Thuraiya Al- alawi" <thuraya3@squ.edu.om>	Client:	Sultan Qaboos University (SQU)
CC:	"Mohammed Al-Rizeiqi" <ruzeiki@squ.edu.om>; "SQU" <squ@4patent.com>	Matter / Docket:	—
Subject:	RE: REMINDER -- Final Office Action Notification for Sultan Qaboos University -- Docket 32490_51U	Use Category:	Office Action

Attached USPTO Document(s)

#	Attachment	Type
	+ 5 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

Email body (preview):

Dear Thuraya: Thank you for your email on this case. We will not file a response and will await abandonment by the USPTO. Please feel free to call or email me any time. Regards, Martha Martha Long Paralegal
 [cid:image001.png@01DB4558.0F15B100] NATH, GOLDBERG & MEYER 112 S. West Street, Alexandria, VA 22314 Tel: 703-548-6284 || 703-486-1000 || Toll Free: 1.800.4.PATENT (1.800.472.8368) Fax: 703-683-8396 || 703-486-7000 || Toll Free: 1.888.4.PATENT (1.888.472.8368) m

Use: On 12/03/2024, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Sultan Qaboos University via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in SQU client correspondence.

Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00029/C2051472_ND0000252795.msg • Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.

EXHIBIT 127 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE

Date of Use:	12/10/2024 17:53:47	Bates:	LITMAN275414 – LITMAN275414
From:	Lindsay Dunbar <ldunbar@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN275414 – LITMAN275419
To:	"thuraya3@squ.edu.om" <thuraya3@squ.edu.om>	Client:	Sultan Qaboos University (SQU)
CC:	"SQU" <squ@4patent.com>; "Howard Kline" <hkline@nathlaw.com>	Matter / Docket:	—
Subject:	USPTO Maintenance Fee Schedule Changes	Use Category:	USPTO / Client Correspondence

Attached USPTO Document(s)

#	Attachment	Type
	+ 5 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

Email body (preview):

Dear Thuraya, The USPTO is increasing patent filing fees on 19 January, 2025. The USPTO will be increasing maintenance fees in the following manner: Description Current Fee New Fee Starting January 19, 2025 First Maintenance Fee - Small \$800 \$860 Second Maintenance Fee - Small \$1,504 \$1,616 Third Maintenance Fee - Small \$3,080 \$3,312 Surcharge - Small \$200 \$216 Should you wish to file the maintenance fee at the lower current rate, please provide your filing instructions

Use: On 12/10/2024, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Sultan Qaboos University via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in SQU client correspondence.

Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00037/C2051472_ND0000273366.msg • Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.

EXHIBIT 128 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE

Date of Use:	06/14/2023 10:11:08	Bates:	LITMAN235264 – LITMAN235264
From:	Martha Long <mlong@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN235264 – LITMAN235274
To:	"Tran Chau" <tchau@Nathlaw.com>	Client:	Sultan Qaboos University (SQU)
CC:	"Joshua Goldberg" <jgoldberg@nathlaw.com>; "Jerry Meyer" <JMeyer@Nathlaw.com>; "Accounting" <accounting@nathlaw.com>; "SQU" <squ@4patent.com>	Matter / Docket:	—
Subject:	RE: \$12,670.00 International Money Transfer Credit from Sultan Qaboos University Docket No. ???	Use Category:	USPTO / Client Correspondence

Attached USPTO Document(s)

#	Attachment	Type
1	32490_47_Application Invoice.pdf	Invoice
	+ 9 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

Email body (preview):

Dear Tran: Thank you for your email. This payment is for Docket 32490.47U. There appears to be a \$30.00 wire fee. The case has not yet been on the PAD. Please put the money into trust. Martha Martha Long Paralegal NATH, GOLDBERG & MEYER 112 S. West Street | Alexandria, VA 22314 Tel: 703.486.1000 | Toll Free: 1.800.4.PATENT (1.800.472.8368) Fax: 703.486.7000 | Toll Free: 1.888.4.PATENT (1.888.472.8368) mlong@nathlaw.com<mailto:mlong@nathlaw.com> [cid:image006.png@01D99EB0.

Use: On 06/14/2023, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Sultan Qaboos University via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in SQU client correspondence.

Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00021/C2051472_ND0000233266.msg • Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.

EXHIBIT 129 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE

Date of Use:	07/31/2023 09:59:24	Bates:	LITMAN195882 – LITMAN195882
From:	Martha Long <mlong@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN195882 – LITMAN195892
To:	"thuraya3@squ.edu.om" <thuraya3@squ.edu.om>	Client:	Sultan Qaboos University (SQU)
CC:	"SQU" <squ@4patent.com>	Matter / Docket:	32490.49S
Subject:	Completed Patent Search for Sultan Qaboos University -- Docket 32490.49S	Use Category:	USPTO / Client Correspondence

Attached USPTO Document(s)

#	Attachment	Type
1	32490_49_search report_07262023.pdf	USPTO Document
2	CN107177393A.pdf	USPTO Document
3	CN107177393A_translation.pdf	USPTO Document
4	Preparation and characterization of activated carbon from oil palm wood.pdf	USPTO Document
5	Carbonisation of oil palm trunks at moderate temperatures.pdf	USPTO Document
6	Search Appendix.pdf	USPTO Document
	+ 4 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

Email body (preview):

Dear Thuraya: I hope you are well. Our patent practitioners have completed the patent search for Palm Tree Carbonic Nanoflakes Made from Palm Tree Waste Material and Usage. Attached are the Search Report, with links to the references cited in our report, and our Appendix. Based upon the search as made, certain elements of your inventive concept of producing carbonic nanoflakes from palm tree waste have been found. However, the complete details of producing carbonic nanoflakes through

Use: On 07/31/2023, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Sultan Qaboos University via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in SQU client correspondence.

Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00005/C2051472_ND0000194034.msg * Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.

EXHIBIT 130 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE

Date of Use:	08/01/2023 06:33:05	Bates:	LITMAN196106 – LITMAN196106
From:	Martha Long <mlong@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN196106 – LITMAN196110
To:	"Thuraiya Al- Alawi" <thuraya3@squ.edu.om>	Client:	Sultan Qaboos University (SQU)
CC:	"SQU" <squ@4patent.com>	Matter / Docket:	32490.49S
Subject:	RE: Completed Patent Search for Sultan Qaboos University -- Docket 32490.49S	Use Category:	USPTO / Client Correspondence

Attached USPTO Document(s)

#	Attachment	Type
	+ 4 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

Email body (preview):

Dear Thuraya: Thank you for your email. We will look forward to hearing from you. Regards, Martha Martha Long Paralegal
 NATH, GOLDBERG & MEYER 112 S. West Street | Alexandria, VA 22314 Tel: 703.486.1000 | Toll Free: 1.800.4.PATENT
 (1.800.472.8368) Fax: 703.486.7000 | Toll Free: 1.888.4.PATENT (1.888.472.8368)
 mlong@nathlaw.com<mailto:mlong@nathlaw.com> [cid:image001.png@01D9C44A.67346010]<http://www.twitter.com/nathlawgroup>[cid:image002.png@01D9C44A.67346010]<https://www.l

Use: On 08/01/2023, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Sultan Qaboos University via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in SQU client correspondence.

Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00006/C2051472_ND0000194108.msg • Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.

EXHIBIT 131 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE

Date of Use:	08/01/2023 06:41:12	Bates:	LITMAN196107 – LITMAN196107
From:	Martha Long <mlong@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN196107 – LITMAN196112
To:	"Thuraiya Al- Alawi" <thuraya3@squ.edu.om>	Client:	Sultan Qaboos University (SQU)
CC:	"Mohammed Al-Rizeiqi" <ruzeiki@squ.edu.om>; "SQU" <squ@4patent.com>	Matter / Docket:	32490.50S
Subject:	RE: Smart Irrigation Water Saving through IoT-Remote Sensing based Technology -- Docket 32490.50S	Use Category:	USPTO / Client Correspondence

Attached USPTO Document(s)

#	Attachment	Type
1	32490_50_Search Invoice.pdf	Invoice
	+ 4 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

Email body (preview):

Dear Thuraya: Thank you for your email and the new disclosure. We will start the search today. This will be our Docket 32490.50S. Our invoice is attached. Please feel free to call or email me any time. Regards, Martha Martha Long
 Paralegal NATH, GOLDBERG & MEYER 112 S. West Street | Alexandria, VA 22314 Tel: 703.486.1000 | Toll Free: 1.800.4.PATENT (1.800.472.8368) Fax: 703.486.7000 | Toll Free: 1.888.4.PATENT (1.888.472.8368)
mlong@nathlaw.com<mailto:mlong@nathlaw.com>

Use: On 08/01/2023, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Sultan Qaboos University via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in SQU client correspondence.

Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00006/C2051472_ND0000194109.msg • Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.

EXHIBIT 132 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE

Date of Use:	08/30/2023 09:37:33	Bates:	LITMAN193476 – LITMAN193476
From:	Martha Long <mlong@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN193476 – LITMAN193482
To:	"thuraya3@squ.edu.om" <thuraya3@squ.edu.om>	Client:	Sultan Qaboos University (SQU)
CC:	"SQU" <squ@4patent.com>	Matter / Docket:	32490.50S
Subject:	Completed Patent Search for Sultan Qaboos University - 32490.50S	Use Category:	USPTO / Client Correspondence

Attached USPTO Document(s)

#	Attachment	Type
1	32490_50S_search report_08292023.pdf	USPTO Document
2	Search Appendix.pdf	USPTO Document
	+ 4 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

Email body (preview):

Dear Prof. Hany: I hope you are well. Our patent practitioners have completed the patent search for 32490.50S. Attached are the Search Report, with links to the references cited in our report, and our Appendix. Based upon the search as made, certain features related to a smart irrigation system with remote sensing based technology have been found, in our opinion. Thus, it is our opinion that there is a limited probability of obtaining a patent directed to your concept. We therefore d

Use: On 08/30/2023, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Sultan Qaboos University via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in SQU client correspondence.

Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00004/C2051472_ND0000191528.msg • Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.

EXHIBIT 133 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE

Date of Use:	08/30/2023 09:38:58	Bates:	LITMAN193477 – LITMAN193477
From:	Martha Long <mlong@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN193477 – LITMAN193483
To:	"thuraya3@squ.edu.om" <thuraya3@squ.edu.om>	Client:	Sultan Qaboos University (SQU)
CC:	"Clientservice" <clientservice@4patent.com>	Matter / Docket:	32490.50S
Subject:	FW: Completed Patent Search for Sultan Qaboos University - 32490.50S	Use Category:	USPTO / Client Correspondence

Attached USPTO Document(s)

#	Attachment	Type
1	32490_50S_search report_08292023.pdf	USPTO Document
2	Search Appendix.pdf	USPTO Document
	+ 4 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

Email body (preview):

Thuraya, Please forgive me. I put the wrong name in the email, because my mind wandered! Martha Martha Long Paralegal NATH, GOLDBERG & MEYER 112 S. West Street | Alexandria, VA 22314 Tel: 703.486.1000 | Toll Free: 1.800.4.PATENT (1.800.472.8368) Fax: 703.486.7000 | Toll Free: 1.888.4.PATENT (1.888.472.8368) mlong@nathlaw.com<mailto:mlong@nathlaw.com> [cid:image002.png@01D9DB2D.4F674700]<http://www.twitter.com/nathlawgroup>[cid:image003.png@01D9DB2D.4F674700]<https://www.linkedin

Use: On 08/30/2023, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Sultan Qaboos University via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in SQU client correspondence.

Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00004/C2051472_ND0000191529.msg • Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.

EXHIBIT 134 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE

Date of Use:	08/31/2023 04:30:03	Bates:	LITMAN193680 – LITMAN193680
From:	Martha Long <mlong@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN193680 – LITMAN193684
To:	"Thuraiya Al- Alawi" <thuraya3@squ.edu.om>	Client:	Sultan Qaboos University (SQU)
CC:	"Clientservice" <clientservice@4patent.com>	Matter / Docket:	32490.50S
Subject:	RE: FW: Completed Patent Search for Sultan Qaboos University - 32490.50S	Use Category:	USPTO / Client Correspondence

Attached USPTO Document(s)

#	Attachment	Type
	+ 4 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

Email body (preview):

Thank you for understanding! Martha Long Paralegal NATH, GOLDBERG & MEYER 112 S. West Street | Alexandria, VA 22314
 Tel: 703.486.1000 | Toll Free: 1.800.4.PATENT (1.800.472.8368) Fax: 703.486.7000 | Toll Free: 1.888.4.PATENT
 (1.888.472.8368) mlong@nathlaw.com<mailto:mlong@nathlaw.com> [cid:image001.png@01D9DBCC.2FD9E240]<http://www.twitter.com/nathlawgroup>[cid:image002.png@01D9DBCC.2FD9E240]<https://www.linkedin.com/company/the-nath-law-group/>[cid:image003.png@01D9DBCC.2FD9E240]<ht

Use: On 08/31/2023, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Sultan Qaboos University via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in SQU client correspondence.

Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00005/C2051472_ND0000191582.msg • Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.

EXHIBIT 135 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE

Date of Use:	11/15/2023 11:25:08	Bates:	LITMAN187023 – LITMAN187023
From:	Martha Long <mlong@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN187023 – LITMAN187031
To:	"thuraya3@squ.edu.om" <thuraya3@squ.edu.om>	Client:	Sultan Qaboos University (SQU)
CC:	"SQU" <squ@4patent.com>	Matter / Docket:	32490.51S
Subject:	Completed Patent Search for Sultan Qaboos University -- Docket 32490.51S	Use Category:	USPTO / Client Correspondence

Attached USPTO Document(s)

#	Attachment	Type
1	32490.51S_application_request_form.docx	USPTO Document
2	Full specification English.doc	USPTO Document
3	Search Appendix.pdf	USPTO Document
4	32490_51S_Search_.pdf	USPTO Document
	+ 4 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

Email body (preview):

Dear Thuraya: I hope you are well. Our patent practitioners have completed the patent search for Docket 32490.51S. Attached are the Search Report, references cited in the report, our Appendix and the Application Request Form. As noted in our search report, based on the search as made, the technology may be patentable. While the use of filter membranes and Chitosan coatings appear to be known, the complete details of your invention, as fully set forth in the invention disclosure (inclu

Use: On 11/15/2023, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Sultan Qaboos University via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in SQU client correspondence.

Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00002/C2051472_ND0000185025.msg • Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.

EXHIBIT 136 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE

Date of Use:	11/16/2023 05:22:14	Bates:	LITMAN187101 – LITMAN187101
From:	Martha Long <mlong@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN187101 – LITMAN187106
To:	"Thuraiya Al- Alawi" <thuraya3@squ.edu.om>	Client:	Sultan Qaboos University (SQU)
CC:	"SQU" <squ@4patent.com>; "Mohammed Al-Rizeiqi" <ruzeiki@squ.edu.om>; "Adil Al-Busaidi" <abusaid@squ.edu.om>	Matter / Docket:	32490.51S
Subject:	RE: Completed Patent Search for Sultan Qaboos University -- Docket 32490.51S	Use Category:	USPTO / Client Correspondence

Attached USPTO Document(s)

#	Attachment	Type
1	32490_51_Application Invoice.pdf	Invoice
	+ 4 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

Email body (preview):

Dear Thuraya: Thank you for your email and the application request. We will begin the application today. Attached is our invoice. Please feel free to call or email me any time. Regards, Martha Martha Long Paralegal NATH, GOLDBERG & MEYER 112 S. West Street | Alexandria, VA 22314 Tel: 703.486.1000 | Toll Free: 1.800.4.PATENT (1.800.472.8368) Fax: 703.486.7000 | Toll Free: 1.888.4.PATENT (1.888.472.8368) mlong@nathlaw.com<mailto:mlong@nathlaw.com> [cid:image001.png@01DA

Use: On 11/16/2023, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Sultan Qaboos University via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in SQU client correspondence.

Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00002/C2051472_ND0000185103.msg • Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.

EXHIBIT 137 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE

Date of Use:	03/18/2024 05:16:18	Bates:	LITMAN204854 – LITMAN204854
From:	Martha Long <mlong@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN204854 – LITMAN204859
To:	"Thuraiya Al- Alawi" <thuraya3@squ.edu.om>	Client:	Sultan Qaboos University (SQU)
CC:	"SQU" <squ@4patent.com>	Matter / Docket:	32490.52S
Subject:	RE: Request for patentability search -- Docket 32490.52S	Use Category:	USPTO / Client Correspondence

Attached USPTO Document(s)

#	Attachment	Type
1	32490_52_Search Invoice.pdf	Invoice
	+ 4 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

Email body (preview):

Dear Thuraya: Thank you for your email and the new disclosure. We will set up the search today. This will be our Docket 32490.52S. Our invoice is attached. Please feel free to call or email me any time. Ramadan Mubarak! Regards, Martha
 Martha Long Paralegal NATH, GOLDBERG & MEYER 112 S. West Street | Alexandria, VA 22314 Tel: 703.486.1000 | Toll Free: 1.800.4.PATENT (1.800.472.8368) Fax: 703.486.7000 | Toll Free: 1.888.4.PATENT (1.888.472.8368) mlong@nathlaw.com<ma

Use: On 03/18/2024, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Sultan Qaboos University via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in SQU client correspondence.

Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00009/C2051472_ND0000202856.msg • Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.

EXHIBIT 138 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE

Date of Use:	04/09/2024 10:21:02	Bates:	LITMAN205264 – LITMAN205264
From:	Martha Long <mlong@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN205264 – LITMAN205270
To:	"thuraya3@squ.edu.om" <thuraya3@squ.edu.om>	Client:	Sultan Qaboos University (SQU)
CC:	"SQU" <squ@4patent.com>	Matter / Docket:	32490.52S
Subject:	Completed Patent Search for Sultan Qaboos University -- Docket 32490.52S	Use Category:	USPTO / Client Correspondence

Attached USPTO Document(s)

#	Attachment	Type
1	32490_52S_Search_Report_04082024.pdf	USPTO Document
2	Search Appendix.pdf	USPTO Document
	+ 4 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

Email body (preview):

Dear Thuraya: I hope you are well. Our patent practitioners have completed the patent search for Docket 32490.52S. Attached are the Search Report, with links to the references cited in our report, and our Appendix. Based upon the search as made, the technology may be patentable. While generally various processing steps of the date and its parts such as flesh, pit/seed/kernel, and overall fruit, as well as process steps such as drying, grinding, sieving, producing powders, etc., and ev

Use: On 04/09/2024, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Sultan Qaboos University via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in SQU client correspondence.

Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00009/C2051472_ND0000203316.msg • Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.

EXHIBIT 139 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE

Date of Use:	06/24/2024 05:38:43	Bates:	LITMAN203431 – LITMAN203431
From:	Martha Long <mlong@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN203431 – LITMAN203438
To:	"Francisco Ley" <FLey@nathlaw.com>	Client:	Sultan Qaboos University (SQU)
CC:	"SQU" <squ@4patent.com>	Matter / Docket:	32490.53S
Subject:	FW: New Patent Search for Sultan Qaboos University -- Docket 32490.53S	Use Category:	USPTO / Client Correspondence

Attached USPTO Document(s)

#	Attachment	Type
1	IDF CVD Microchannel new.doc	USPTO Document
2	ALN microchannel Patent Summary.docx	USPTO Document
3	32490_53_Search Invoice.pdf	Invoice
	+ 4 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

Email body (preview):

Francisco, Good morning! I had an inquiry from Sultan Qaboos University today about this search. I so not see it in TEAMS nor do I have an email for the completed search. Can you provide an update? Thanks! Martha Martha Long Paralegal NATH, GOLDBERG & MEYER 112 S. West Street | Alexandria, VA 22314 Tel: 703.486.1000 | Toll Free: 1.800.4.PATENT (1.800.472.8368) Fax: 703.486.7000 | Toll Free: 1.888.4.PATENT (1.888.472.8368) mlong@nathlaw.com<mailto:mlong@nathlaw.com> [cid

Use: On 06/24/2024, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Sultan Qaboos University via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in SQU client correspondence.

Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00008/C2051472_ND0000201433.msg • Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.

EXHIBIT 140 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE

Date of Use:	06/24/2024 06:20:06	Bates:	LITMAN203436 – LITMAN203436
From:	Martha Long <mlong@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN203436 – LITMAN203441
To:	"Thuraiya Al- Alawi" <thuraya3@squ.edu.om>	Client:	Sultan Qaboos University (SQU)
CC:	"Adil Al-Busaidi" <abusaid@squ.edu.om>; "Mohammed Al-Rizeiqi" <ruzeiki@squ.edu.om>; "SQU" <squ@4patent.com>	Matter / Docket:	32490.54S
Subject:	New Patent Search for Sultan Qaboos University -- Docket 32490.54S	Use Category:	USPTO / Client Correspondence

Attached USPTO Document(s)

#	Attachment	Type
1	32490_54_Search Invoice.pdf	Invoice
	+ 4 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

Email body (preview):

Dear Thuraya: Thank you for your email. We will set up this case today as our docket 32490.54S. Our invoice is attached. Please feel free to call or email me any time. Regards, Martha Martha Long Paralegal NATH, GOLDBERG & MEYER 112 S. West Street | Alexandria, VA 22314 Tel: 703.486.1000 | Toll Free: 1.800.4.PATENT (1.800.472.8368) Fax: 703.486.7000 | Toll Free: 1.888.4.PATENT (1.888.472.8368) mlong@nathlaw.com<mailto:mlong@nathlaw.com> [cid:image001.png@01DAC606.EE95

Use: On 06/24/2024, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Sultan Qaboos University via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in SQU client correspondence.

Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00008/C2051472_ND0000201438.msg • Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.

EXHIBIT 141 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE

Date of Use:	06/24/2024 09:31:45	Bates:	LITMAN203450 – LITMAN203450
From:	Francisco Ley <FLey@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN203450 – LITMAN203455
To:	"Martha Long" <mlong@nathlaw.com>	Client:	Sultan Qaboos University (SQU)
CC:	"SQU" <squ@4patent.com>	Matter / Docket:	32490.53S
Subject:	RE: New Patent Search for Sultan Qaboos University -- Docket 32490.53S	Use Category:	USPTO / Client Correspondence

Attached USPTO Document(s)

#	Attachment	Type
	+ 5 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

Email body (preview):

Thanks Martha, Not sure what happened there, but I'll get this completed today or tomorrow.. Best regards, Francisco Ley Patent Agent [Logo, company name Description automatically generated] NATH, GOLDBERG & MEYER 112 S. West Street, Alexandria, VA 22314 Tel: 703-548-6284 || 703-486-1000 Direct: 703-940-5793 Fax: 703-683-8396 || 703-486-7000 fley@nathlaw.com<mailto:fley@nathlaw.com> _____ The information

Use: On 06/24/2024, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Sultan Qaboos University via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in SQU client correspondence.

Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00008/C2051472_ND0000201452.msg • Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.

EXHIBIT 142 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE

Date of Use:	06/24/2024 09:41:51	Bates:	LITMAN203451 – LITMAN203451
From:	Martha Long <mlong@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN203451 – LITMAN203456
To:	"Francisco Ley" <FLey@nathlaw.com>	Client:	Sultan Qaboos University (SQU)
CC:	"SQU" <squ@4patent.com>	Matter / Docket:	32490.53S
Subject:	RE: New Patent Search for Sultan Qaboos University -- Docket 32490.53S	Use Category:	USPTO / Client Correspondence

Attached USPTO Document(s)

#	Attachment	Type
	+ 5 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

Email body (preview):

Thanks. Francisco! Martha Long Paralegal NATH, GOLDBERG & MEYER 112 S. West Street | Alexandria, VA 22314 Tel: 703.486.1000 | Toll Free: 1.800.4.PATENT (1.800.472.8368) Fax: 703.486.7000 | Toll Free: 1.888.4.PATENT (1.888.472.8368) mlong@nathlaw.com<mailto:mlong@nathlaw.com> [cid:image001.png@01DAC623.1E728E70]<http://www.twitter.com/nathlawgroup>[cid:image002.png@01DAC623.1E728E70]<https://www.linkedin.com/company/the-nath-law-group/>[cid:image003.png@01DAC623.1E728E70]<https://www.

Use: On 06/24/2024, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Sultan Qaboos University via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in SQU client correspondence.

Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00008/C2051472_ND0000201453.msg • Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.

EXHIBIT 143 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE

Date of Use:	06/25/2024 11:55:53	Bates:	LITMAN203483 – LITMAN203483
From:	Martha Long <mlong@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN203483 – LITMAN203489
To:	"thuraya3@squ.edu.om" <thuraya3@squ.edu.om>	Client:	Sultan Qaboos University (SQU)
CC:	"Clientservice" <clientservice@4patent.com>; "Mohammed Al-Rizeiqi" <ruzeiki@squ.edu.om>	Matter / Docket:	32490.53S
Subject:	Completed Patent Search for Sultan Qaboos University -- Docket 32490.53S	Use Category:	USPTO / Client Correspondence

Attached USPTO Document(s)

#	Attachment	Type
1	32490_53S_Search_062524.pdf	USPTO Document
2	Search Appendix.pdf	USPTO Document
	+ 4 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

Email body (preview):

Dear Thuraya: I hope you are well. Our patent practitioners have completed the patent search for 32490.53S. Attached are the Search Report, with links to the references cited in our report, and our Appendix. Based upon the search as made, the use of alumina nitride microchannels in a chemical vapor deposition process for the production of graphene was not found and may serve as a basis for pursuing patent protection. However, rectangular gas dispensing surfaces of alumina used in a ch

Use: On 06/25/2024, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Sultan Qaboos University via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in SQU client correspondence.

Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00008/C2051472_ND0000201485.msg • Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.

EXHIBIT 144 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE

Date of Use:	06/26/2024 15:23:47	Bates:	LITMAN203512 – LITMAN203512
From:	Martha Long <mlong@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN203512 – LITMAN203523
To:	"thuraya3@squ.edu.om" <thuraya3@squ.edu.om>	Client:	Sultan Qaboos University (SQU)
CC:	"Clientservice" <clientservice@4patent.com>; "Mohammed Al-Rizeiqi" <ruzeiki@squ.edu.om>	Matter / Docket:	32490.54S
Subject:	Completed Patent Search for Sultan Qaboos University -- Docket 32490.54S	Use Category:	USPTO / Client Correspondence

Attached USPTO Document(s)

#	Attachment	Type
1	Najim_Extraction of crude peptone from fish wastes.pdf	USPTO Document
2	Petrova_Utilization of fish protein hydrolysates as peptones for microbiological culture medias.pdf	USPTO Document
3	Srikandace_2017_IOP_Conf._Ser._Earth_Environ._Sci._60_012005.pdf	USPTO Document
4	Srikandace_2018_IOP_Conf._Ser._Earth_Environ._Sci._160_012009.pdf	USPTO Document
5	Vieira_Peptone preparation from fishing byproducts.pdf	USPTO Document
6	32490_54S_Search_062424.docx	USPTO Document
7	Search Appendix.pdf	USPTO Document
	+ 4 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

Email body (preview):

Dear Thuraya: I hope you are well. Our patent practitioners have completed the patent search for Docket 33490.54S. Attached are the Search Report, with links to the references cited in our report, further references and our Appendix. Based upon the search as made, certain aspects of the invention have been found, including process steps of hydrolysis under different pH conditions using HCl and NaOH, centrifugation, and microbial growth on *Bacillus subtilis* and *Saccharomyces cerevisiae*.

Use: On 06/26/2024, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Sultan Qaboos University via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in SQU client correspondence.

Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00008/C2051472_ND0000201514.msg * Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.

EXHIBIT 145 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE

Date of Use:	06/26/2024 15:27:44	Bates:	LITMAN203513 – LITMAN203513
From:	Martha Long <mlong@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN203513 – LITMAN203524
To:	"alamri@squ.edu.om" <alamri@squ.edu.om>	Client:	Sultan Qaboos University (SQU)
CC:	"SQU" <squ@4patent.com>	Matter / Docket:	32490.54S
Subject:	Completed Patent Search for Sultan Qaboos University -- Docket 32490.54S	Use Category:	USPTO / Client Correspondence

Attached USPTO Document(s)

#	Attachment	Type
1	Najim_Extraction of crude peptone from fish wastes.pdf	USPTO Document
2	Petrova_Utilization of fish protein hydrolysates as peptones for microbiological culture medias.pdf	USPTO Document
3	Srikandace_2017_IOP_Conf._Ser._Earth_Environ._Sci._60_012005.pdf	USPTO Document
4	Srikandace_2018_IOP_Conf._Ser._Earth_Environ._Sci._160_012009.pdf	USPTO Document
5	Vieira_Peptone preparation from fishing byproducts.pdf	USPTO Document
6	32490_54S_Search_062424.docx	USPTO Document
7	Search Appendix.pdf	USPTO Document
	+ 4 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

Email body (preview):

Dear Ahmed: I hope you are well. I just received a notice from Thuraya that she is out of the office on vacation. Attached is our completed patent search for Docket 32490.54S. Please see the email below and let me know if you have any questions. Regards, Martha Martha Long Paralegal NATH, GOLDBERG & MEYER 112 S. West Street | Alexandria, VA 22314 Tel: 703.486.1000 | Toll Free: 1.800.4.PATENT (1.800.472.8368) Fax: 703.486.7000 | Toll Free: 1.888.4.PATENT (1.888.472.8368)

Use: On 06/26/2024, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Sultan Qaboos University via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in SQU client correspondence.

Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00008/C2051472_ND0000201515.msg • Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.

EXHIBIT 146 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE

Date of Use:	07/24/2024 06:22:21	Bates:	LITMAN203958 – LITMAN203958
From:	Martha Long <mlong@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN203958 – LITMAN203967
To:	"Thuraiya Al- Alawi" <thuraya3@squ.edu.om>	Client:	Sultan Qaboos University (SQU)
CC:	"Clientservice" <clientservice@4patent.com>; "Mohammed Al-Rizeiqi" <ruzeiki@squ.edu.om>	Matter / Docket:	32490.54S
Subject:	RE: Completed Patent Search for Sultan Qaboos University -- Docket 32490.54S	Use Category:	USPTO / Client Correspondence

Attached USPTO Document(s)

#	Attachment	Type
	+ 9 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

Email body (preview):

Dear Thuraya: Thank you for your email. We will review the comments and send our recommendations. Regards, Martha
 Martha Long Paralegal [cid:image001.png@01DADD9A.37F7CDE0] NATH, GOLDBERG & MEYER 112 S. West Street, Alexandria, VA
 22314 Tel: 703-548-6284 || 703-486-1000 || Toll Free: 1.800.4.PATENT (1.800.472.8368) Fax: 703-683-8396 || 703-486-7000
 || Toll Free: 1.888.4.PATENT (1.888.472.8368) mlong@nathlaw.com [cid:image002.png@01DADD9A.37F7CDE0]<http://www.twitte

Use: On 07/24/2024, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Sultan Qaboos University via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in SQU client correspondence.

Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00009/C2051472_ND0000202060.msg • Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.

EXHIBIT 147 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE

Date of Use:	07/25/2024 06:19:54	Bates:	LITMAN204088 – LITMAN204088
From:	Martha Long <mlong@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN204088 – LITMAN204097
To:	"Thuraiya Al- Alawi" <thuraya3@squ.edu.om>	Client:	Sultan Qaboos University (SQU)
CC:	"Clientservice" <clientservice@4patent.com>; "Mohammed Al-Rizeiqi" <ruzeiki@squ.edu.om>	Matter / Docket:	32490.53S
Subject:	RE: Completed Patent Search for Sultan Qaboos University -- Docket 32490.53S	Use Category:	USPTO / Client Correspondence

Attached USPTO Document(s)

#	Attachment	Type
	+ 9 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

Email body (preview):

Dear Thuraya: Thank you for your email and the comments from the inventors. We will review the comments and send you our recommendations. Please feel free to call or email me any time. Regards, Martha Martha Long Paralegal
 [cid:image001.png@01DADE63.0AEFB0A0] NATH, GOLDBERG & MEYER 112 S. West Street, Alexandria, VA 22314 Tel: 703-548-6284 || 703-486-1000 || Toll Free: 1.800.4.PATENT (1.800.472.8368) Fax: 703-683-8396 || 703-486-7000 || Toll Free: 1.888.4.PATENT (1.88

Use: On 07/25/2024, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Sultan Qaboos University via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in SQU client correspondence.

Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00009/C2051472_ND0000202090.msg • Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.

EXHIBIT 148 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE

Date of Use:	07/31/2024 14:25:14	Bates:	LITMAN204154 – LITMAN204154
From:	Martha Long <mlong@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN204154 – LITMAN204166
To:	"Francisco Ley" <FLey@nathlaw.com>	Client:	Sultan Qaboos University (SQU)
CC:	"Teresa Schweiss" <tschweiss@nathlaw.com>; "James Lafave" <jlafave@nathlaw.com>; "Joshua Goldberg" <JGoldberg@Nathlaw.com>; "SQU" <squ@4patent.com>	Matter / Docket:	32490.51U
Subject:	RE: READY; FW: Ready for review 32490.51U LTR_Reporting 052824	Use Category:	USPTO / Client Correspondence

Attached USPTO Document(s)

#	Attachment	Type
	+ 12 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

Email body (preview):

Dear Francisco, Actually, they are an old client who has resurrected in the past year and a half! I will send them a reminder today! Martha Martha Long Paralegal [cid:image002.png@01DAE35D.D33CECE0] NATH, GOLDBERG & MEYER 112 S. West Street, Alexandria, VA 22314 Tel: 703-548-6284 || 703-486-1000 || Toll Free: 1.800.4.PATENT (1.800.472.8368) Fax: 703-683-8396 || 703-486-7000 || Toll Free: 1.888.4.PATENT (1.888.472.8368) mlong@nathlaw.com [cid:image003.png@01DAE35D.D33C

Use: On 07/31/2024, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Sultan Qaboos University via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in SQU client correspondence.

*Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00009/C2051472_ND0000202206.msg * Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.*

EXHIBIT 149 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE

Date of Use:	10/21/2024 06:41:02	Bates:	LITMAN202114 – LITMAN202114
From:	Martha Long <mlong@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN202114 – LITMAN202120
To:	"THURAIYA AL- ALAWI" <thuraya3@squ.edu.om>	Client:	Sultan Qaboos University (SQU)
CC:	"SQU" <squ@4patent.com>	Matter / Docket:	32490.55S
Subject:	RE: Request for patentability search report -- Docket 32490.55S	Use Category:	USPTO / Client Correspondence

Attached USPTO Document(s)

#	Attachment	Type
1	32490_55_Search Invoice.pdf	Invoice
	+ 5 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

Email body (preview):

Dear Thuraya: Thank you for your email and the new disclosure. We will set up the search today as our Docket 32490.55S. Our invoice is attached. Please feel free to call or email me any time. Regards, Martha Martha Long Paralegal [cid:image001.png@01DB238B.FC243820] NATH, GOLDBERG & MEYER 112 S. West Street, Alexandria, VA 22314 Tel: 703-548-6284 || 703-486-1000 || Toll Free: 1.800.4.PATENT (1.800.472.8368) Fax: 703-683-8396 || 703-486-7000 || Toll Free: 1.888.4.PATE

Use: On 10/21/2024, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Sultan Qaboos University via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in SQU client correspondence.

Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00008/C2051472_ND0000200116.msg • Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.

EXHIBIT 150 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE

Date of Use:	10/21/2024 06:46:13	Bates:	LITMAN202115 – LITMAN202115
From:	Martha Long <mlong@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN202115 – LITMAN202121
To:	"THURAIYA AL- ALAWI" <thuraya3@squ.edu.om>	Client:	Sultan Qaboos University (SQU)
CC:	"SQU" <squ@4patent.com>	Matter / Docket:	32490.56S
Subject:	RE: Request for patentability search report -- Docket 32490.56S	Use Category:	USPTO / Client Correspondence

Attached USPTO Document(s)

#	Attachment	Type
1	32490_56_Search Invoice.pdf	Invoice
	+ 5 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

Email body (preview):

Dear Thuraya: Thank you for your email and the new disclosure. We will set up the search today as our Docket 32490.56S. Our invoice is attached. Please feel free to call or email me any time. Regards, Martha Martha Long Paralegal
 [cid:image001.png@01DB238D.4A430A30] NATH, GOLDBERG & MEYER 112 S. West Street, Alexandria, VA 22314 Tel: 703-548-6284
 || 703-486-1000 || Toll Free: 1.800.4.PATENT (1.800.472.8368) Fax: 703-683-8396 || 703-486-7000 || Toll Free: 1.888.4.PA

Use: On 10/21/2024, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Sultan Qaboos University via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in SQU client correspondence.

Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00008/C2051472_ND0000200117.msg • Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.

EXHIBIT 151 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE

Date of Use:	10/21/2024 06:41:02	Bates:	LITMAN269167 – LITMAN269167
From:	Martha Long <mlong@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN269167 – LITMAN269173
To:	"THURAIYA AL- ALAWI" <thuraya3@squ.edu.om>	Client:	Sultan Qaboos University (SQU)
CC:	"SQU" <squ@4patent.com>	Matter / Docket:	32490.55S
Subject:	RE: Request for patentability search report -- Docket 32490.55S	Use Category:	USPTO / Client Correspondence

Attached USPTO Document(s)

#	Attachment	Type
1	32490_55_Search Invoice.pdf	Invoice
	+ 5 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

Email body (preview):

Dear Thuraya: Thank you for your email and the new disclosure. We will set up the search today as our Docket 32490.55S. Our invoice is attached. Please feel free to call or email me any time. Regards, Martha Martha Long Paralegal [cid:image001.png@01DB238B.FC243820] NATH, GOLDBERG & MEYER 112 S. West Street, Alexandria, VA 22314 Tel: 703-548-6284 || 703-486-1000 || Toll Free: 1.800.4.PATENT (1.800.472.8368) Fax: 703-683-8396 || 703-486-7000 || Toll Free: 1.888.4.PATE

Use: On 10/21/2024, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Sultan Qaboos University via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in SQU client correspondence.

Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00035/C2051472_ND0000267169.msg • Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.

EXHIBIT 152 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE

Date of Use:	10/21/2024 06:46:13	Bates:	LITMAN269168 – LITMAN269168
From:	Martha Long <mlong@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN269168 – LITMAN269174
To:	"THURAIYA AL- ALAWI" <thuraya3@squ.edu.om>	Client:	Sultan Qaboos University (SQU)
CC:	"SQU" <squ@4patent.com>	Matter / Docket:	32490.56S
Subject:	RE: Request for patentability search report -- Docket 32490.56S	Use Category:	USPTO / Client Correspondence

Attached USPTO Document(s)

#	Attachment	Type
1	32490_56_Search Invoice.pdf	Invoice
	+ 5 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

Email body (preview):

Dear Thuraya: Thank you for your email and the new disclosure. We will set up the search today as our Docket 32490.56S. Our invoice is attached. Please feel free to call or email me any time. Regards, Martha Martha Long Paralegal
 [cid:image001.png@01DB238D.4A430A30] NATH, GOLDBERG & MEYER 112 S. West Street, Alexandria, VA 22314 Tel: 703-548-6284
 || 703-486-1000 || Toll Free: 1.800.4.PATENT (1.800.472.8368) Fax: 703-683-8396 || 703-486-7000 || Toll Free: 1.888.4.PA

Use: On 10/21/2024, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Sultan Qaboos University via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in SQU client correspondence.

Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00035/C2051472_ND0000267170.msg • Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.

EXHIBIT 153 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE

Date of Use:	11/04/2024 05:15:45	Bates:	LITMAN209967 – LITMAN209967
From:	Martha Long <mlong@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN209967 – LITMAN209976
To:	"THURAIYA AL- ALAWI" <thuraya3@squ.edu.om>	Client:	Sultan Qaboos University (SQU)
CC:	"SQU" <squ@4patent.com>; "MOHAMMED AL-RIZEIQI" <ruzeiki@squ.edu.om>	Matter / Docket:	32490.52S
Subject:	RE: Completed Patent Search for Sultan Qaboos University -- Docket 32490.52S	Use Category:	USPTO / Client Correspondence

Attached USPTO Document(s)

#	Attachment	Type
	+ 9 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

Email body (preview):

Dear Thuraya: Thank you for your email. I will discuss this with the attorneys and will get an application request form drafted for you. If you can then return the completed form, we will get started with the application. Please feel free to call or email me any time. Regards, Martha Martha Long Paralegal [cid:image001.png@01DB2DFF.9C049CE0] NATH, GOLDBERG & MEYER 112 S. West Street, Alexandria, VA 22314 Tel: 703-548-6284 || 703-486-1000 || Toll Free: 1.800.4.PATENT (

Use: On 11/04/2024, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Sultan Qaboos University via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in SQU client correspondence.

Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00011/C2051472_ND0000207969.msg • Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.

EXHIBIT 154 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE

Date of Use:	11/04/2024 05:41:48	Bates:	LITMAN209980 – LITMAN209980
From:	Martha Long <mlong@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN209980 – LITMAN209987
To:	"alamri@squ.edu.om" <alamri@squ.edu.om>	Client:	Sultan Qaboos University (SQU)
CC:	"SQU" <squ@4patent.com>	Matter / Docket:	32490.47U
Subject:	Update on Emails Sent Today to Sultan Qaboos University	Use Category:	Office Action

Attached USPTO Document(s)

#	Attachment	Type
1	RE: FINAL REMINDER -- Final Office Action for Sultan Qaboos University -- Docket 32490.47U	Office Action
2	RE: Completed Patent Search for Sultan Qaboos University -- Docket 32490.52S	USPTO Document
	+ 5 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

Email body (preview):

Dear Eng. Ahmed Alamri: I hope you are well. I just sent the attached emails to Thuraya and received an automatic reply that she is out of the office. I wanted to be sure that you saw them in her absence. Regards, Martha Martha Long Paralegal [cid:image001.png@01DB2E84.91073110] NATH, GOLDBERG & MEYER 112 S. West Street, Alexandria, VA 22314 Tel: 703-548-6284 || 703-486-1000 || Toll Free: 1.800.4.PATENT (1.800.472.8368) Fax: 703-683-8396 || 703-486-7000 || Toll Free: 1.

Use: On 11/04/2024, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Sultan Qaboos University via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in SQU client correspondence.

Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00011/C2051472_ND0000207982.msg • Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.

EXHIBIT 155 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE

Date of Use:	11/04/2024 05:15:45	Bates:	LITMAN269612 – LITMAN269612
From:	Martha Long <mlong@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN269612 – LITMAN269621
To:	"THURAIYA AL- ALAWI" <thuraya3@squ.edu.om>	Client:	Sultan Qaboos University (SQU)
CC:	"SQU" <squ@4patent.com>; "MOHAMMED AL-RIZEIQI" <ruzeiki@squ.edu.om>	Matter / Docket:	32490.52S
Subject:	RE: Completed Patent Search for Sultan Qaboos University -- Docket 32490.52S	Use Category:	USPTO / Client Correspondence

Attached USPTO Document(s)

#	Attachment	Type
	+ 9 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

Email body (preview):

Dear Thuraya: Thank you for your email. I will discuss this with the attorneys and will get an application request form drafted for you. If you can then return the completed form, we will get started with the application. Please feel free to call or email me any time. Regards, Martha Martha Long Paralegal [cid:image001.png@01DB2DFF.9C049CE0] NATH, GOLDBERG & MEYER 112 S. West Street, Alexandria, VA 22314 Tel: 703-548-6284 || 703-486-1000 || Toll Free: 1.800.4.PATENT (

Use: On 11/04/2024, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Sultan Qaboos University via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in SQU client correspondence.

Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00035/C2051472_ND0000267714.msg • Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.

EXHIBIT 156 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE

Date of Use:	11/04/2024 05:41:48	Bates:	LITMAN269725 – LITMAN269725
From:	Martha Long <mlong@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN269725 – LITMAN269732
To:	"alamri@squ.edu.om" <alamri@squ.edu.om>	Client:	Sultan Qaboos University (SQU)
CC:	"SQU" <squ@4patent.com>	Matter / Docket:	32490.47U
Subject:	Update on Emails Sent Today to Sultan Qaboos University	Use Category:	Office Action

Attached USPTO Document(s)

#	Attachment	Type
1	RE: FINAL REMINDER -- Final Office Action for Sultan Qaboos University -- Docket 32490.47U	Office Action
2	RE: Completed Patent Search for Sultan Qaboos University -- Docket 32490.52S	USPTO Document
	+ 5 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

Email body (preview):

Dear Eng. Ahmed Alamri: I hope you are well. I just sent the attached emails to Thuraya and received an automatic reply that she is out of the office. I wanted to be sure that you saw them in her absence. Regards, Martha Martha Long Paralegal [cid:image001.png@01DB2E84.91073110] NATH, GOLDBERG & MEYER 112 S. West Street, Alexandria, VA 22314 Tel: 703-548-6284 || 703-486-1000 || Toll Free: 1.800.4.PATENT (1.800.472.8368) Fax: 703-683-8396 || 703-486-7000 || Toll Free: 1.

Use: On 11/04/2024, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Sultan Qaboos University via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in SQU client correspondence.

Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00035/C2051472_ND0000267727.msg • Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.

EXHIBIT 157 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE

Date of Use:	11/14/2024 16:27:31	Bates:	LITMAN200375 – LITMAN200375
From:	Martha Long <mlong@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN200375 – LITMAN200382
To:	"thuraya3@squ.edu.om" <thuraya3@squ.edu.om>	Client:	Sultan Qaboos University (SQU)
CC:	"Mohammed Al-Rizeiqi" <ruzeiki@squ.edu.om>; "Clientservice" <clientservice@4patent.com>	Matter / Docket:	32490.56S
Subject:	Completed Patent Search for Sultan Qaboos University -- Docket 32490.56S	Use Category:	USPTO / Client Correspondence

Attached USPTO Document(s)

#	Attachment	Type
1	Search Appendix.pdf	USPTO Document
2	32490_56S_Search Report_11142024.pdf	USPTO Document
	+ 5 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

Email body (preview):

Dear Prof. Hany: I hope you are well. Our patent practitioners have completed the patent search for . Attached are the Search Report, with links to the references cited in our report, and our Appendix. Based upon the search as made, a chemical analysis system and a method for measuring different types of sugar (glucose, sucrose, and fructose) in food and medical samples have been disclosed previously. When considering the totality of the teachings of the combination of reference #1

Use: On 11/14/2024, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Sultan Qaboos University via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in SQU client correspondence.

Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00007/C2051472_ND0000198327.msg • Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.

EXHIBIT 158 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE

Date of Use:	11/14/2024 16:30:37	Bates:	LITMAN200376 – LITMAN200376
From:	Martha Long <mlong@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN200376 – LITMAN200383
To:	"thuraya3@squ.edu.om" <thuraya3@squ.edu.om>	Client:	Sultan Qaboos University (SQU)
CC:	"Mohammed Al-Rizeiqi" <ruzeiki@squ.edu.om>; "SQU" <squ@4patent.com>	Matter / Docket:	32490.56S
Subject:	Corrected Salutation -- Completed Patent Search for Sultan Qaboos University -- Docket 32490.56S	Use Category:	USPTO / Client Correspondence

Attached USPTO Document(s)

#	Attachment	Type
1	Search Appendix.pdf	USPTO Document
2	32490_56S_Search Report_11142024.pdf	USPTO Document
	+ 5 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

Email body (preview):

Dear Thuraya: I apologize for the incorrect salutation on the email below. Please forgive me!! Martha Martha Long Paralegal [cid:image023.png@01DB36A7.67D87940] NATH, GOLDBERG & MEYER 112 S. West Street, Alexandria, VA 22314 Tel: 703-548-6284 || 703-486-1000 || Toll Free: 1.800.4.PATENT (1.800.472.8368) Fax: 703-683-8396 || 703-486-7000 || Toll Free: 1.888.4.PATENT (1.888.472.8368) mlong@nathlaw.com [cid:image024.png@01DB36A7.67D87940]<https://nam10.safelinks.protection

Use: On 11/14/2024, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Sultan Qaboos University via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in SQU client correspondence.

Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00007/C2051472_ND0000198328.msg • Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.

EXHIBIT 159 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE

Date of Use:	11/14/2024 16:27:31	Bates:	LITMAN254106 – LITMAN254106
From:	Martha Long <mlong@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN254106 – LITMAN254113
To:	"thuraya3@squ.edu.om" <thuraya3@squ.edu.om>	Client:	Sultan Qaboos University (SQU)
CC:	"Mohammed Al-Rizeiqi" <ruzeiki@squ.edu.om>; "ClientService" <clientservice@4patent.com>	Matter / Docket:	32490.56S
Subject:	Completed Patent Search for Sultan Qaboos University -- Docket 32490.56S	Use Category:	USPTO / Client Correspondence

Attached USPTO Document(s)

#	Attachment	Type
1	Search Appendix.pdf	USPTO Document
2	32490_56S_Search Report_11142024.pdf	USPTO Document
	+ 5 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

Email body (preview):

Dear Prof. Hany: I hope you are well. Our patent practitioners have completed the patent search for . Attached are the Search Report, with links to the references cited in our report, and our Appendix. Based upon the search as made, a chemical analysis system and a method for measuring different types of sugar (glucose, sucrose, and fructose) in food and medical samples have been disclosed previously. When considering the totality of the teachings of the combination of reference #1

Use: On 11/14/2024, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Sultan Qaboos University via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in SQU client correspondence.

Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00029/C2051472_ND0000252008.msg • Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.

EXHIBIT 160 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE

Date of Use:	11/14/2024 16:30:37	Bates:	LITMAN254107 – LITMAN254107
From:	Martha Long <mlong@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN254107 – LITMAN254114
To:	"thuraya3@squ.edu.om" <thuraya3@squ.edu.om>	Client:	Sultan Qaboos University (SQU)
CC:	"Mohammed Al-Rizeiqi" <ruzeiki@squ.edu.om>; "SQU" <squ@4patent.com>	Matter / Docket:	32490.56S
Subject:	Corrected Salutation -- Completed Patent Search for Sultan Qaboos University -- Docket 32490.56S	Use Category:	USPTO / Client Correspondence

Attached USPTO Document(s)

#	Attachment	Type
1	Search Appendix.pdf	USPTO Document
2	32490_56S_Search Report_11142024.pdf	USPTO Document
	+ 5 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

Email body (preview):

Dear Thuraya: I apologize for the incorrect salutation on the email below. Please forgive me!! Martha Martha Long Paralegal [cid:image023.png@01DB36A7.67D87940] NATH, GOLDBERG & MEYER 112 S. West Street, Alexandria, VA 22314 Tel: 703-548-6284 || 703-486-1000 || Toll Free: 1.800.4.PATENT (1.800.472.8368) Fax: 703-683-8396 || 703-486-7000 || Toll Free: 1.888.4.PATENT (1.888.472.8368) mlong@nathlaw.com [cid:image024.png@01DB36A7.67D87940]<https://nam10.safelinks.protection

Use: On 11/14/2024, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Sultan Qaboos University via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in SQU client correspondence.

Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00029/C2051472_ND0000252009.msg • Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.

EXHIBIT 161 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE

Date of Use:	11/25/2024 05:46:44	Bates:	LITMAN210872 – LITMAN210872
From:	Martha Long <mlong@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN210872 – LITMAN210879
To:	"thuraya3@squ.edu.om" <thuraya3@squ.edu.om>	Client:	Sultan Qaboos University (SQU)
CC:	"SQU" <squ@4patent.com>; "Mohammed Al-Rizeiqi" <ruzeiki@squ.edu.om>	Matter / Docket:	32490.57S
Subject:	Completed Patent Search for Sultan Qaboos University -- Docket 32490.57S	Use Category:	USPTO / Client Correspondence

Attached USPTO Document(s)

#	Attachment	Type
1	Search Appendix.pdf	USPTO Document
2	32490_57S_Search.pdf	USPTO Document
	+ 5 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

Email body (preview):

Dear Thuraya: I hope you are well. Our patent practitioners have completed the patent search for Docket 32490.57S. Attached are the Search Report, with links to the references cited in our report, and our Appendix. Based upon the search as made, in our opinion, nickel-cobalt-copper alloys as electrocatalysts for the HER have been found. Thus, we cannot recommend proceeding with a patent application drawn to this inventive concept at this time. As noted above, the invention disclosur

Use: On 11/25/2024, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Sultan Qaboos University via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in SQU client correspondence.

Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00011/C2051472_ND0000208824.msg • Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.

EXHIBIT 162 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE

Date of Use:	11/25/2024 05:46:44	Bates:	LITMAN254485 – LITMAN254485
From:	Martha Long <mlong@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN254485 – LITMAN254492
To:	"thuraya3@squ.edu.om" <thuraya3@squ.edu.om>	Client:	Sultan Qaboos University (SQU)
CC:	"SQU" <squ@4patent.com>; "Mohammed Al-Rizeiqi" <ruzeiki@squ.edu.om>	Matter / Docket:	32490.57S
Subject:	Completed Patent Search for Sultan Qaboos University -- Docket 32490.57S	Use Category:	USPTO / Client Correspondence

Attached USPTO Document(s)

#	Attachment	Type
1	Search Appendix.pdf	USPTO Document
2	32490_57S_Search.pdf	USPTO Document
	+ 5 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

Email body (preview):

Dear Thuraya: I hope you are well. Our patent practitioners have completed the patent search for Docket 32490.57S. Attached are the Search Report, with links to the references cited in our report, and our Appendix. Based upon the search as made, in our opinion, nickel-cobalt-copper alloys as electrocatalysts for the HER have been found. Thus, we cannot recommend proceeding with a patent application drawn to this inventive concept at this time. As noted above, the invention disclosur

Use: On 11/25/2024, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Sultan Qaboos University via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in SQU client correspondence.

Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00029/C2051472_ND0000252437.msg • Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.

EXHIBIT 163 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE

Date of Use:	11/26/2024 06:36:20	Bates:	LITMAN210970 – LITMAN210970
From:	Martha Long <mlong@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN210970 – LITMAN210979
To:	"Thuraiya Al- alawi" <thuraya3@squ.edu.om>	Client:	Sultan Qaboos University (SQU)
CC:	"SQU" <squ@4patent.com>; "MOHAMMED AL-RIZEIQI" <ruzeiki@squ.edu.om>	Matter / Docket:	32490.52S
Subject:	RE: Completed Patent Search for Sultan Qaboos University -- Docket 32490.52S	Use Category:	USPTO / Client Correspondence

Attached USPTO Document(s)

#	Attachment	Type
	+ 9 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

Email body (preview):

Dear Thuraya: Thank you for your email. We will send you the application request form and note that you wish us to prepare an application. Regards, Martha Martha Long Paralegal [cid:image001.png@01DB3FD5.E23CC920] NATH, GOLDBERG & MEYER 112 S. West Street, Alexandria, VA 22314 Tel: 703-548-6284 || 703-486-1000 || Toll Free: 1.800.4.PATENT (1.800.472.8368) Fax: 703-683-8396 || 703-486-7000 || Toll Free: 1.888.4.PATENT (1.888.472.8368) mlong@nathlaw.com [cid:image002

Use: On 11/26/2024, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Sultan Qaboos University via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in SQU client correspondence.

Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00011/C2051472_ND0000208922.msg • Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.

EXHIBIT 164 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE

Date of Use:	11/26/2024 06:36:20	Bates:	LITMAN254581 – LITMAN254581
From:	Martha Long <mlong@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN254581 – LITMAN254590
To:	"Thuraiya Al- alawi" <thuraya3@squ.edu.om>	Client:	Sultan Qaboos University (SQU)
CC:	"SQU" <squ@4patent.com>; "MOHAMMED AL-RIZEIQI" <ruzeiki@squ.edu.om>	Matter / Docket:	32490.52S
Subject:	RE: Completed Patent Search for Sultan Qaboos University -- Docket 32490.52S	Use Category:	USPTO / Client Correspondence

Attached USPTO Document(s)

#	Attachment	Type
	+ 9 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

Email body (preview):

Dear Thuraya: Thank you for your email. We will send you the application request form and note that you wish us to prepare an application. Regards, Martha Martha Long Paralegal [cid:image001.png@01DB3FD5.E23CC920] NATH, GOLDBERG & MEYER 112 S. West Street, Alexandria, VA 22314 Tel: 703-548-6284 || 703-486-1000 || Toll Free: 1.800.4.PATENT (1.800.472.8368) Fax: 703-683-8396 || 703-486-7000 || Toll Free: 1.888.4.PATENT (1.888.472.8368) mlong@nathlaw.com [cid:image002

Use: On 11/26/2024, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Sultan Qaboos University via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in SQU client correspondence.

Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00029/C2051472_ND0000252533.msg • Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.

EXHIBIT 165 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE

Date of Use:	11/27/2024 06:52:05	Bates:	LITMAN210929 – LITMAN210929
From:	Martha Long <mlong@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN210929 – LITMAN210935
To:	"Thuraiya Al- alawi" <thuraya3@squ.edu.om>	Client:	Sultan Qaboos University (SQU)
CC:	"SQU" <squ@4patent.com>; "Mohammed Al-Rizeiqi" <ruzeiki@squ.edu.om>	Matter / Docket:	32490.59S
Subject:	RE: Request for patentability search report -- Docket 32490.59S	Use Category:	USPTO / Client Correspondence

Attached USPTO Document(s)

#	Attachment	Type
1	32490_59_Search Invoice.pdf	Invoice
	+ 5 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

Email body (preview):

Dear Thuraya: Thank you for your email and the new search request. We will set up the case today as Docket 32490.59S. Our invoice is attached. Please feel free to call or email me any time. (Please also note that we will be closed tomorrow for our Thanksgiving Holiday.) Regards, Martha Martha Long Paralegal [cid:image001.png@01DB409D.6D403850] NATH, GOLDBERG & MEYER 112 S. West Street, Alexandria, VA 22314 Tel: 703-548-6284 || 703-486-1000 || Toll Free: 1.800.4.PATEN

Use: On 11/27/2024, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Sultan Qaboos University via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in SQU client correspondence.

Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00011/C2051472_ND0000209031.msg • Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.

EXHIBIT 166 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE

Date of Use:	11/27/2024 07:23:36	Bates:	LITMAN210935 – LITMAN210935
From:	Valencia Gray <VGray@Nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN210935 – LITMAN210946
To:	"Martha Long" <mlong@nathlaw.com>	Client:	Sultan Qaboos University (SQU)
CC:	"Accounting" <accounting@nathlaw.com>; "Jerry Meyer" <JMeyer@Nathlaw.com>; "Joshua Goldberg" <JGoldberg@Nathlaw.com>; "SQU" <squ@4patent.com>	Matter / Docket:	32490.55S
Subject:	32490.55S RE: \$480.00 Incoming Money Transfer Credit Sultan Qaboos University	Use Category:	USPTO / Client Correspondence

Attached USPTO Document(s)

#	Attachment	Type
1	Sultan Qaboos University prebills.pdf	USPTO Document
	+ 10 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

Email body (preview):

Dear Martha, Attached Sultan Qaboos University prebills for your review. Please confirm if the funds are for docket no. 32490.55S. Thank you, Valencia N. Gray Accounting Specialist [Logo, company name Description automatically generated] NATH, GOLDBERG & MEYER 112 S. West Street, Alexandria, VA 22314 Tel: 703-548-6284 || 703-486-1000 Direct: 703-940-5904 Fax: 703-683-8396 || 703-486-7000 vgray@nathlaw.com<mailto:vgray@nathlaw.com> [cid:image002.png@01DB40A5.3DA11530]<

Use: On 11/27/2024, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Sultan Qaboos University via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in SQU client correspondence.

Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00011/C2051472_ND0000209037.msg • Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.

EXHIBIT 167 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE

Date of Use:	11/27/2024 07:26:54	Bates:	LITMAN210936 – LITMAN210936
From:	Martha Long <mlong@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN210936 – LITMAN210947
To:	"Valencia Gray" <VGray@Nathlaw.com>	Client:	Sultan Qaboos University (SQU)
CC:	"Accounting" <accounting@nathlaw.com>; "Jerry Meyer" <JMeyer@Nathlaw.com>; "Joshua Goldberg" <jgoldberg@nathlaw.com>; "SQU" <squ@4patent.com>	Matter / Docket:	32490.55S
Subject:	RE: 32490.55S RE: \$480.00 Incoming Money Transfer Credit Sultan Qaboos University	Use Category:	USPTO / Client Correspondence

Attached USPTO Document(s)

#	Attachment	Type
1	32490_55_Search Invoice.pdf	Invoice
	+ 10 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

Email body (preview):

Yes, Valencia. Please apply the funds to 32490.55S instead. Martha Martha Long Paralegal
 [cid:image006.png@01DB40A6.1A4B1A80] NATH, GOLDBERG & MEYER 112 S. West Street, Alexandria, VA 22314 Tel: 703-548-6284
 || 703-486-1000 || Toll Free: 1.800.4.PATENT (1.800.472.8368) Fax: 703-683-8396 || 703-486-7000 || Toll Free:
 1.888.4.PATENT (1.888.472.8368) mlong@nathlaw.com [cid:image007.png@01DB40A6.1A4B1A80]<http://www.twitter.com/nathlawgro
 up>[cid:image008.png@01DB40A6.1A4B1A80]

Use: On 11/27/2024, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Sultan Qaboos University via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in SQU client correspondence.

Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00011/C2051472_ND0000209038.msg • Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.

EXHIBIT 168 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE

Date of Use:	11/27/2024 08:37:37	Bates:	LITMAN210942 – LITMAN210942
From:	Valencia Gray <VGray@Nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN210942 – LITMAN210952
To:	"Martha Long" <mlong@nathlaw.com>	Client:	Sultan Qaboos University (SQU)
CC:	"Accounting" <accounting@nathlaw.com>; "Jerry Meyer" <JMeyer@Nathlaw.com>; "Joshua Goldberg" <JGoldberg@Nathlaw.com>; "SQU" <squ@4patent.com>	Matter / Docket:	32490.55S
Subject:	RE: 32490.55S RE: \$480.00 Incoming Money Transfer Credit Sultan Qaboos University	Use Category:	USPTO / Client Correspondence

Attached USPTO Document(s)

#	Attachment	Type
	+ 10 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

Email body (preview):

Thank you, Martha. Valencia N. Gray Accounting Specialist [Logo, company name Description automatically generated]
 NATH, GOLDBERG & MEYER 112 S. West Street, Alexandria, VA 22314 Tel: 703-548-6284 || 703-486-1000 Direct: 703-940-5904
 Fax: 703-683-8396 || 703-486-7000 vgray@nathlaw.com<mailto:vgray@nathlaw.com>
 [cid:image002.png@01DB40AF.FDB53F90]<https://nam10.safelinks.protection.outlook.com/?url=http%3A%2F%2Fwww.twitter.com%2Fnathlawgroup&data=05%7C02%7Cmlong%40nathlaw.co

Use: On 11/27/2024, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Sultan Qaboos University via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in SQU client correspondence.

*Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00011/C2051472_ND0000209044.msg * Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.*

EXHIBIT 169 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE

Date of Use:	11/27/2024 06:52:05	Bates:	LITMAN254649 – LITMAN254649
From:	Martha Long <mlong@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN254649 – LITMAN254655
To:	"Thuraiya Al- alawi" <thuraya3@squ.edu.om>	Client:	Sultan Qaboos University (SQU)
CC:	"SQU" <squ@4patent.com>; "Mohammed Al-Rizeiqi" <ruzeiki@squ.edu.om>	Matter / Docket:	32490.59S
Subject:	RE: Request for patentability search report -- Docket 32490.59S	Use Category:	USPTO / Client Correspondence

Attached USPTO Document(s)

#	Attachment	Type
1	32490_59_Search Invoice.pdf	Invoice
	+ 5 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

Email body (preview):

Dear Thuraya: Thank you for your email and the new search request. We will set up the case today as Docket 32490.59S. Our invoice is attached. Please feel free to call or email me any time. (Please also note that we will be closed tomorrow for our Thanksgiving Holiday.) Regards, Martha Martha Long Paralegal [cid:image001.png@01DB409D.6D403850] NATH, GOLDBERG & MEYER 112 S. West Street, Alexandria, VA 22314 Tel: 703-548-6284 || 703-486-1000 || Toll Free: 1.800.4.PATEN

Use: On 11/27/2024, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Sultan Qaboos University via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in SQU client correspondence.

Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00029/C2051472_ND0000252601.msg • Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.

EXHIBIT 170 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE

Date of Use:	11/27/2024 07:23:36	Bates:	LITMAN254655 – LITMAN254655
From:	Valencia Gray <VGray@Nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN254655 – LITMAN254666
To:	"Martha Long" <mlong@nathlaw.com>	Client:	Sultan Qaboos University (SQU)
CC:	"Accounting" <accounting@nathlaw.com>; "Jerry Meyer" <JMeyer@Nathlaw.com>; "Joshua Goldberg" <JGoldberg@Nathlaw.com>; "SQU" <squ@4patent.com>	Matter / Docket:	32490.55S
Subject:	32490.55S RE: \$480.00 Incoming Money Transfer Credit Sultan Qaboos University	Use Category:	USPTO / Client Correspondence

Attached USPTO Document(s)

#	Attachment	Type
1	Sultan Qaboos University prebills.pdf	USPTO Document
	+ 10 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

Email body (preview):

Dear Martha, Attached Sultan Qaboos University prebills for your review. Please confirm if the funds are for docket no. 32490.55S. Thank you, Valencia N. Gray Accounting Specialist [Logo, company name Description automatically generated] NATH, GOLDBERG & MEYER 112 S. West Street, Alexandria, VA 22314 Tel: 703-548-6284 || 703-486-1000 Direct: 703-940-5904 Fax: 703-683-8396 || 703-486-7000 vgray@nathlaw.com<mailto:vgray@nathlaw.com> [cid:image002.png@01DB40A5.3DA11530]<

Use: On 11/27/2024, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Sultan Qaboos University via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in SQU client correspondence.

Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00029/C2051472_ND0000252607.msg • Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.

EXHIBIT 171 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE

Date of Use:	11/27/2024 07:26:54	Bates:	LITMAN254656 – LITMAN254656
From:	Martha Long <mlong@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN254656 – LITMAN254667
To:	"Valencia Gray" <VGray@Nathlaw.com>	Client:	Sultan Qaboos University (SQU)
CC:	"Accounting" <accounting@nathlaw.com>; "Jerry Meyer" <JMeyer@Nathlaw.com>; "Joshua Goldberg" <jgoldberg@nathlaw.com>; "SQU" <squ@4patent.com>	Matter / Docket:	32490.55S
Subject:	RE: 32490.55S RE: \$480.00 Incoming Money Transfer Credit Sultan Qaboos University	Use Category:	USPTO / Client Correspondence

Attached USPTO Document(s)

#	Attachment	Type
1	32490_55_Search Invoice.pdf	Invoice
	+ 10 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

Email body (preview):

Yes, Valencia. Please apply the funds to 32490.55S instead. Martha Martha Long Paralegal
 [cid:image006.png@01DB40A6.1A4B1A80] NATH, GOLDBERG & MEYER 112 S. West Street, Alexandria, VA 22314 Tel: 703-548-6284
 || 703-486-1000 || Toll Free: 1.800.4.PATENT (1.800.472.8368) Fax: 703-683-8396 || 703-486-7000 || Toll Free:
 1.888.4.PATENT (1.888.472.8368) mlong@nathlaw.com [cid:image007.png@01DB40A6.1A4B1A80]<http://www.twitter.com/nathlawgro
 up>[cid:image008.png@01DB40A6.1A4B1A80]

Use: On 11/27/2024, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Sultan Qaboos University via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in SQU client correspondence.

Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00029/C2051472_ND0000252608.msg • Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.

EXHIBIT 172 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE

Date of Use:	11/27/2024 08:37:37	Bates:	LITMAN254665 – LITMAN254665
From:	Valencia Gray <VGray@Nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN254665 – LITMAN254675
To:	"Martha Long" <mlong@nathlaw.com>	Client:	Sultan Qaboos University (SQU)
CC:	"Accounting" <accounting@nathlaw.com>; "Jerry Meyer" <JMeyer@Nathlaw.com>; "Joshua Goldberg" <JGoldberg@Nathlaw.com>; "SQU" <squ@4patent.com>	Matter / Docket:	32490.55S
Subject:	RE: 32490.55S RE: \$480.00 Incoming Money Transfer Credit Sultan Qaboos University	Use Category:	USPTO / Client Correspondence

Attached USPTO Document(s)

#	Attachment	Type
	+ 10 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

Email body (preview):

Thank you, Martha. Valencia N. Gray Accounting Specialist [Logo, company name Description automatically generated]
 NATH, GOLDBERG & MEYER 112 S. West Street, Alexandria, VA 22314 Tel: 703-548-6284 || 703-486-1000 Direct: 703-940-5904
 Fax: 703-683-8396 || 703-486-7000 vgray@nathlaw.com<mailto:vgray@nathlaw.com>
 [cid:image002.png@01DB40AF.FDB53F90]<https://nam10.safelinks.protection.outlook.com/?url=http%3A%2F%2Fwww.twitter.com%2Fnathlawgroup&data=05%7C02%7Cmlong%40nathlaw.co

Use: On 11/27/2024, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Sultan Qaboos University via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in SQU client correspondence.

*Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00029/C2051472_ND0000252617.msg * Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.*

EXHIBIT 173 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE

Date of Use:	11/29/2024 07:32:01	Bates:	LITMAN211059 – LITMAN211059
From:	Martha Long <mlong@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN211059 – LITMAN211065
To:	"Thuraiya Al- alawi" <thuraya3@squ.edu.om>	Client:	Sultan Qaboos University (SQU)
CC:	"SQU" <squ@4patent.com>; "Mohammed Al-Rizeiqi" <ruzeiki@squ.edu.om>; "Amna Al-sheidi" <amnas@squ.edu.om>	Matter / Docket:	32490.59S
Subject:	RE: Request for patentability search report -- Docket 32490.59S	Use Category:	USPTO / Client Correspondence

Attached USPTO Document(s)

#	Attachment	Type
1	32490_59_Search Invoice.pdf	Invoice
	+ 5 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

Email body (preview):

Dear Thuraya: Thank you for your email. I apologize for my error. Attached is the corrected invoice. Regards, Martha
 Martha Long Paralegal [cid:image001.png@01DB416C.26936970] NATH, GOLDBERG & MEYER 112 S. West Street, Alexandria, VA
 22314 Tel: 703-548-6284 || 703-486-1000 || Toll Free: 1.800.4.PATENT (1.800.472.8368) Fax: 703-683-8396 || 703-486-7000
 || Toll Free: 1.888.4.PATENT (1.888.472.8368) mlong@nathlaw.com [cid:image002.png@01DB416C.26936970]<https://nam10

Use: On 11/29/2024, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Sultan Qaboos University via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in SQU client correspondence.

Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00012/C2051472_ND0000209111.msg • Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.

EXHIBIT 174 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE

Date of Use:	11/29/2024 07:32:01	Bates:	LITMAN254679 – LITMAN254679
From:	Martha Long <mlong@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN254679 – LITMAN254685
To:	"Thuraiya Al- alawi" <thuraya3@squ.edu.om>	Client:	Sultan Qaboos University (SQU)
CC:	"SQU" <squ@4patent.com>; "Mohammed Al-Rizeiqi" <ruzeiki@squ.edu.om>; "Amna Al-sheidi" <amnas@squ.edu.om>	Matter / Docket:	32490.59S
Subject:	RE: Request for patentability search report -- Docket 32490.59S	Use Category:	USPTO / Client Correspondence

Attached USPTO Document(s)

#	Attachment	Type
1	32490_59_Search Invoice.pdf	Invoice
	+ 5 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

Email body (preview):

Dear Thuraya: Thank you for your email. I apologize for my error. Attached is the corrected invoice. Regards, Martha
 Martha Long Paralegal [cid:image001.png@01DB416C.26936970] NATH, GOLDBERG & MEYER 112 S. West Street, Alexandria, VA
 22314 Tel: 703-548-6284 || 703-486-1000 || Toll Free: 1.800.4.PATENT (1.800.472.8368) Fax: 703-683-8396 || 703-486-7000
 || Toll Free: 1.888.4.PATENT (1.888.472.8368) mlong@nathlaw.com [cid:image002.png@01DB416C.26936970]<https://nam10

Use: On 11/29/2024, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Sultan Qaboos University via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in SQU client correspondence.

Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00029/C2051472_ND0000252681.msg • Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.

EXHIBIT 175 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE

Date of Use:	12/03/2024 08:48:18	Bates:	LITMAN211192 – LITMAN211192
From:	Valencia Gray <VGray@Nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN211192 – LITMAN211203
To:	"Martha Long" <mlong@nathlaw.com>	Client:	Sultan Qaboos University (SQU)
CC:	"Accounting" <accounting@nathlaw.com>; "SQU" <squ@4patent.com>; "Joshua Goldberg" <JGoldberg@Nathlaw.com>	Matter / Docket:	32490.00
Subject:	RE: \$480.00 Incoming Money Transfer Credit Sultan Qaboos University	Use Category:	USPTO / Client Correspondence

Attached USPTO Document(s)

#	Attachment	Type
1	Sultan Qaboos University 32490.00 Trust.pdf	USPTO Document
	+ 10 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

Email body (preview):

Dear All, Wire received yesterday December 2, 2024 from Sultan Qaboos University has been transferred to general docket no. 32490.00. Thank you, Valencia N. Gray Accounting Specialist [Logo, company name Description automatically generated] NATH, GOLDBERG & MEYER 112 S. West Street, Alexandria, VA 22314 Tel: 703-548-6284 || 703-486-1000 Direct: 703-940-5904 Fax: 703-683-8396 || 703-486-7000 vgray@nathlaw.com<mailto:vgray@nathlaw.com> [cid:image002.png@01DB4567.5B681F2

Use: On 12/03/2024, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Sultan Qaboos University via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in SQU client correspondence.

Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00012/C2051472_ND0000209194.msg • Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.

EXHIBIT 176 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE

Date of Use:	12/03/2024 08:48:18	Bates:	LITMAN254813 – LITMAN254813
From:	Valencia Gray <VGray@Nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN254813 – LITMAN254824
To:	"Martha Long" <mlong@nathlaw.com>	Client:	Sultan Qaboos University (SQU)
CC:	"Accounting" <accounting@nathlaw.com>; "SQU" <squ@4patent.com>; "Joshua Goldberg" <JGoldberg@Nathlaw.com>	Matter / Docket:	32490.00
Subject:	RE: \$480.00 Incoming Money Transfer Credit Sultan Qaboos University	Use Category:	USPTO / Client Correspondence

Attached USPTO Document(s)

#	Attachment	Type
1	Sultan Qaboos University 32490.00 Trust.pdf	USPTO Document
	+ 10 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

Email body (preview):

Dear All, Wire received yesterday December 2, 2024 from Sultan Qaboos University has been transferred to general docket no. 32490.00. Thank you, Valencia N. Gray Accounting Specialist [Logo, company name Description automatically generated] NATH, GOLDBERG & MEYER 112 S. West Street, Alexandria, VA 22314 Tel: 703-548-6284 || 703-486-1000 Direct: 703-940-5904 Fax: 703-683-8396 || 703-486-7000 vgray@nathlaw.com<mailto:vgray@nathlaw.com> [cid:image002.png@01DB4567.5B681F2

Use: On 12/03/2024, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Sultan Qaboos University via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in SQU client correspondence.

Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00029/C2051472_ND0000252815.msg • Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.

EXHIBIT 177 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE

Date of Use:	12/04/2024 10:44:28	Bates:	LITMAN211456 – LITMAN211456
From:	Martha Long <mlong@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN211456 – LITMAN211471
To:	"thuraya3@squ.edu.om" <thuraya3@squ.edu.om>	Client:	Sultan Qaboos University (SQU)
CC:	"SQU" <squ@4patent.com>; "Mohammed Al-Rizeiqi" <ruzeiki@squ.edu.om>	Matter / Docket:	32490.58S
Subject:	Completed Patent Search for Sultan Qaboos University -- Docket 32490.58S	Use Category:	USPTO / Client Correspondence

Attached USPTO Document(s)

#	Attachment	Type
1	32490.58S_search_120224.docx	USPTO Document
2	Sugunan.pdf	USPTO Document
3	WO2020037269A2.pdf	USPTO Document
4	Yang.pdf	USPTO Document
5	CN107966560A translation.pdf	USPTO Document
6	CN107966560A.pdf	USPTO Document
7	Homola.pdf	USPTO Document
8	Pissuwan.pdf	USPTO Document
9	Search Appendix.pdf	USPTO Document
10	32490.58S_search_120224.pdf	USPTO Document

Email body (preview):

Dear Shaikha: I hope you are well. Our patent practitioners have completed the patent search for Docket 32490.58S. Attached are the Search Report, with links to the references cited in our report, several references, and our Appendix. Based upon the search as made, sensors using chitosan-capped gold nanoparticles and sensors used in combination with a light source appear known, in our opinion. However, a sensor with the following feature was not found, which may provide a basis for pu

Use: On 12/04/2024, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Sultan Qaboos University via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in SQU client correspondence.

*Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00012/C2051472_ND0000209308.msg * Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.*

EXHIBIT 178 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE

Date of Use:	12/04/2024 10:44:28	Bates:	LITMAN254862 – LITMAN254862
From:	Martha Long <mlong@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN254862 – LITMAN254877
To:	"thuraya3@squ.edu.om" <thuraya3@squ.edu.om>	Client:	Sultan Qaboos University (SQU)
CC:	"SQU" <squ@4patent.com>; "Mohammed Al-Rizeiqi" <ruzeiki@squ.edu.om>	Matter / Docket:	32490.58S
Subject:	Completed Patent Search for Sultan Qaboos University -- Docket 32490.58S	Use Category:	USPTO / Client Correspondence

Attached USPTO Document(s)

#	Attachment	Type
1	32490.58S_search_120224.docx	USPTO Document
2	Sugunan.pdf	USPTO Document
3	WO2020037269A2.pdf	USPTO Document
4	Yang.pdf	USPTO Document
5	CN107966560A translation.pdf	USPTO Document
6	CN107966560A.pdf	USPTO Document
7	Homola.pdf	USPTO Document
8	Pissuwan.pdf	USPTO Document
9	Search Appendix.pdf	USPTO Document
10	32490.58S_search_120224.pdf	USPTO Document

Email body (preview):

Dear Shaikha: I hope you are well. Our patent practitioners have completed the patent search for Docket 32490.58S. Attached are the Search Report, with links to the references cited in our report, several references, and our Appendix. Based upon the search as made, sensors using chitosan-capped gold nanoparticles and sensors used in combination with a light source appear known, in our opinion. However, a sensor with the following feature was not found, which may provide a basis for pu

Use: On 12/04/2024, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Sultan Qaboos University via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in SQU client correspondence.

Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00029/C2051472_ND0000252914.msg * Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.

EXHIBIT 179 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE

Date of Use:	12/05/2024 06:37:20	Bates:	LITMAN211316 – LITMAN211316
From:	Martha Long <mlong@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN211316 – LITMAN211321
To:	"Thuraya Al- alawi" <thuraya3@squ.edu.om>	Client:	Sultan Qaboos University (SQU)
CC:	"SQU" <squ@4patent.com>; "Mohammed Al-Rizeiqi" <ruzeiki@squ.edu.om>	Matter / Docket:	32490.57S
Subject:	RE: Completed Patent Search for Sultan Qaboos University -- Docket 32490.57S	Use Category:	USPTO / Client Correspondence

Attached USPTO Document(s)

#	Attachment	Type
	+ 5 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

Email body (preview):

Dear Thuraya: Thank you for your email and the comments from the inventors. We will review them and send our recommendation soon. Regards, Martha Martha Long Paralegal [cid:image001.png@01DB46E8.83821920] NATH, GOLDBERG & MEYER 112 S. West Street, Alexandria, VA 22314 Tel: 703-548-6284 || 703-486-1000 || Toll Free: 1.800.4.PATENT (1.800.472.8368) Fax: 703-683-8396 || 703-486-7000 || Toll Free: 1.888.4.PATENT (1.888.472.8368) mlong@nathlaw.com [cid:image002.png@01DB

Use: On 12/05/2024, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Sultan Qaboos University via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in SQU client correspondence.

Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00012/C2051472_ND0000209368.msg • Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.

EXHIBIT 180 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE

Date of Use:	12/05/2024 06:59:54	Bates:	LITMAN211322 – LITMAN211322
From:	Martha Long <mlong@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN211322 – LITMAN211327
To:	"Thuraya Al- alawi" <thuraya3@squ.edu.om>	Client:	Sultan Qaboos University (SQU)
CC:	"Mohammed Al-Rizeiqi" <ruzeiki@squ.edu.om>; "SQU" <squ@4patent.com>	Matter / Docket:	32490.56S
Subject:	RE: Corrected Salutation -- Completed Patent Search for Sultan Qaboos University -- Docket 32490.56S	Use Category:	USPTO / Client Correspondence

Attached USPTO Document(s)

#	Attachment	Type
	+ 5 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

Email body (preview):

Dear Thuraya: Thank you for your email and the comments from the inventors. We will review them and send our recommendation soon. Regards, Martha Martha Long Paralegal [cid:image001.png@01DB46EB.AA876360] NATH, GOLDBERG & MEYER 112 S. West Street, Alexandria, VA 22314 Tel: 703-548-6284 || 703-486-1000 || Toll Free: 1.800.4.PATENT (1.800.472.8368) Fax: 703-683-8396 || 703-486-7000 || Toll Free: 1.888.4.PATENT (1.888.472.8368) mlong@nathlaw.com [cid:image002.png@01DB

Use: On 12/05/2024, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Sultan Qaboos University via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in SQU client correspondence.

Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00012/C2051472_ND0000209374.msg • Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.

EXHIBIT 181 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE

Date of Use:	12/05/2024 13:10:13	Bates:	LITMAN211347 – LITMAN211347
From:	Martha Long <mlong@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN211347 – LITMAN211357
To:	"Thuraiya Al- alawi" <thuraya3@squ.edu.om>	Client:	Sultan Qaboos University (SQU)
CC:	"SQU" <squ@4patent.com>; "MOHAMMED AL-RIZEIQI" <ruzeiki@squ.edu.om>	Matter / Docket:	32490.52S
Subject:	RE: Completed Patent Search for Sultan Qaboos University -- Docket 32490.52S	Use Category:	USPTO / Client Correspondence

Attached USPTO Document(s)

#	Attachment	Type
1	32490.52S application request form.docx	USPTO Document
	+ 9 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

Email body (preview):

Dear Thuraya: I hope you are well. I apologize for the delay in getting this sent to you. Attached is the application request form as you asked. Please feel free to call or email me any time. Regards, Martha Martha Long Paralegal [cid:image001.png@01DB471F.65670450] NATH, GOLDBERG & MEYER 112 S. West Street, Alexandria, VA 22314 Tel: 703-548-6284 || 703-486-1000 || Toll Free: 1.800.4.PATENT (1.800.472.8368) Fax: 703-683-8396 || 703-486-7000 || Toll Free: 1.888.4.PATE

Use: On 12/05/2024, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Sultan Qaboos University via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in SQU client correspondence.

Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00012/C2051472_ND0000209399.msg • Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.

EXHIBIT 182 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE

Date of Use:	12/05/2024 06:37:20	Bates:	LITMAN254915 – LITMAN254915
From:	Martha Long <mlong@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN254915 – LITMAN254920
To:	"Thuraiya Al- alawi" <thuraya3@squ.edu.om>	Client:	Sultan Qaboos University (SQU)
CC:	"SQU" <squ@4patent.com>; "Mohammed Al-Rizeiqi" <ruzeiki@squ.edu.om>	Matter / Docket:	32490.57S
Subject:	RE: Completed Patent Search for Sultan Qaboos University -- Docket 32490.57S	Use Category:	USPTO / Client Correspondence

Attached USPTO Document(s)

#	Attachment	Type
	+ 5 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

Email body (preview):

Dear Thuraya: Thank you for your email and the comments from the inventors. We will review them and send our recommendation soon. Regards, Martha Martha Long Paralegal [cid:image001.png@01DB46E8.83821920] NATH, GOLDBERG & MEYER 112 S. West Street, Alexandria, VA 22314 Tel: 703-548-6284 || 703-486-1000 || Toll Free: 1.800.4.PATENT (1.800.472.8368) Fax: 703-683-8396 || 703-486-7000 || Toll Free: 1.888.4.PATENT (1.888.472.8368) mlong@nathlaw.com [cid:image002.png@01DB

Use: On 12/05/2024, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Sultan Qaboos University via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in SQU client correspondence.

Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00029/C2051472_ND0000252967.msg • Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.

EXHIBIT 183 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE

Date of Use:	12/05/2024 06:59:54	Bates:	LITMAN254921 – LITMAN254921
From:	Martha Long <mlong@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN254921 – LITMAN254926
To:	"Thuraya Al- alawi" <thuraya3@squ.edu.om>	Client:	Sultan Qaboos University (SQU)
CC:	"Mohammed Al-Rizeiqi" <ruzeiki@squ.edu.om>; "SQU" <squ@4patent.com>	Matter / Docket:	32490.56S
Subject:	RE: Corrected Salutation -- Completed Patent Search for Sultan Qaboos University -- Docket 32490.56S	Use Category:	USPTO / Client Correspondence

Attached USPTO Document(s)

#	Attachment	Type
	+ 5 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

Email body (preview):

Dear Thuraya: Thank you for your email and the comments from the inventors. We will review them and send our recommendation soon. Regards, Martha Martha Long Paralegal [cid:image001.png@01DB46EB.AA876360] NATH, GOLDBERG & MEYER 112 S. West Street, Alexandria, VA 22314 Tel: 703-548-6284 || 703-486-1000 || Toll Free: 1.800.4.PATENT (1.800.472.8368) Fax: 703-683-8396 || 703-486-7000 || Toll Free: 1.888.4.PATENT (1.888.472.8368) mlong@nathlaw.com [cid:image002.png@01DB

Use: On 12/05/2024, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Sultan Qaboos University via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in SQU client correspondence.

Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00029/C2051472_ND0000252973.msg • Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.

EXHIBIT 184 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE

Date of Use:	12/05/2024 13:10:13	Bates:	LITMAN254942 – LITMAN254942
From:	Martha Long <mlong@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN254942 – LITMAN254952
To:	"Thuraiya Al- alawi" <thuraya3@squ.edu.om>	Client:	Sultan Qaboos University (SQU)
CC:	"SQU" <squ@4patent.com>; "MOHAMMED AL-RIZEIQI" <ruzeiki@squ.edu.om>	Matter / Docket:	32490.52S
Subject:	RE: Completed Patent Search for Sultan Qaboos University -- Docket 32490.52S	Use Category:	USPTO / Client Correspondence

Attached USPTO Document(s)

#	Attachment	Type
1	32490.52S application request form.docx	USPTO Document
	+ 9 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

Email body (preview):

Dear Thuraya: I hope you are well. I apologize for the delay in getting this sent to you. Attached is the application request form as you asked. Please feel free to call or email me any time. Regards, Martha Martha Long Paralegal [cid:image001.png@01DB471F.65670450] NATH, GOLDBERG & MEYER 112 S. West Street, Alexandria, VA 22314 Tel: 703-548-6284 || 703-486-1000 || Toll Free: 1.800.4.PATENT (1.800.472.8368) Fax: 703-683-8396 || 703-486-7000 || Toll Free: 1.888.4.PATE

Use: On 12/05/2024, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Sultan Qaboos University via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in SQU client correspondence.

Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00029/C2051472_ND0000252994.msg • Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.

EXHIBIT 185 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE

Date of Use:	12/13/2024 14:26:34	Bates:	LITMAN209948 – LITMAN209948
From:	Martha Long <mlong@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN209948 – LITMAN209956
To:	"thuraya3@squ.edu.om" <thuraya3@squ.edu.om>	Client:	Sultan Qaboos University (SQU)
CC:	"Mohammed Al-Rizeiqi" <ruzeiki@squ.edu.om>; "SQU" <squ@4patent.com>	Matter / Docket:	32490.59S
Subject:	Completed Patent Search for Sultan Qaboos University -- Docket 32490.59S	Use Category:	USPTO / Client Correspondence

Attached USPTO Document(s)

#	Attachment	Type
1	32490_59S_application_request_form.docx	USPTO Document
2	32490_59S_Search.pdf	USPTO Document
3	Search Appendix.pdf	USPTO Document
	+ 5 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

Email body (preview):

Dear Thuraya I hope you are well. Our patent practitioners have completed the patent search for Docket 32490.59S. Attached are the Search Report, references cited in the report, our Appendix and the Application Request Form. As noted in our search report, based on the search as made, in our opinion, wound treatments including frankincense and spider silk have been found individually, but not together in the same composition. We therefore recommend filing a patent application. You shoul

Use: On 12/13/2024, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Sultan Qaboos University via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in SQU client correspondence.

Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00011/C2051472_ND0000207950.msg • Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.

EXHIBIT 186 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE

Date of Use:	12/13/2024 14:26:34	Bates:	LITMAN255291 – LITMAN255291
From:	Martha Long <mlong@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN255291 – LITMAN255299
To:	"thuraya3@squ.edu.om" <thuraya3@squ.edu.om>	Client:	Sultan Qaboos University (SQU)
CC:	"Mohammed Al-Rizeiqi" <ruzeiki@squ.edu.om>; "SQU" <squ@4patent.com>	Matter / Docket:	32490.59S
Subject:	Completed Patent Search for Sultan Qaboos University -- Docket 32490.59S	Use Category:	USPTO / Client Correspondence

Attached USPTO Document(s)

#	Attachment	Type
1	32490_59S_application_request_form.docx	USPTO Document
2	32490_59S_Search.pdf	USPTO Document
3	Search Appendix.pdf	USPTO Document
	+ 5 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

Email body (preview):

Dear Thuraya I hope you are well. Our patent practitioners have completed the patent search for Docket 32490.59S. Attached are the Search Report, references cited in the report, our Appendix and the Application Request Form. As noted in our search report, based on the search as made, in our opinion, wound treatments including frankincense and spider silk have been found individually, but not together in the same composition. We therefore recommend filing a patent application. You shoul

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Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00029/C2051472_ND0000253243.msg • Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.

EXHIBIT 187 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE

Date of Use:	12/22/2024 12:13:39	Bates:	LITMAN212089 – LITMAN212089
From:	Martha Long <mlong@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN212089 – LITMAN212099
To:	"Thuraiya Al- alawi" <thuraya3@squ.edu.om>	Client:	Sultan Qaboos University (SQU)
CC:	"SQU" <squ@4patent.com>; "MOHAMMED AL-RIZEIQI" <ruzeiki@squ.edu.om>	Matter / Docket:	32490.52S
Subject:	RE: Completed Patent Search for Sultan Qaboos University -- Docket 32490.52S	Use Category:	USPTO / Client Correspondence

Attached USPTO Document(s)

#	Attachment	Type
1	32490_52_Application Invoice.pdf	Invoice
	+ 9 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

Email body (preview):

Dear Thuraya: Thank you for your email and the new application request. We will proceed with the application. Our invoice is attached. Please feel free to call or email me any time. Regards, Martha Martha Long Paralegal [cid:image001.png@01DB5470.C17D5B50] NATH, GOLDBERG & MEYER 112 S. West Street, Alexandria, VA 22314 Tel: 703-548-6284 || 703-486-1000 || Toll Free: 1.800.4.PATENT (1.800.472.8368) Fax: 703-683-8396 || 703-486-7000 || Toll Free: 1.888.4.PATENT (1.888.

Use: On 12/22/2024, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Sultan Qaboos University via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in SQU client correspondence.

Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00012/C2051472_ND0000210091.msg • Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.

EXHIBIT 188 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE

Date of Use:	12/22/2024 12:13:39	Bates:	LITMAN241777 – LITMAN241777
From:	Martha Long <mlong@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN241777 – LITMAN241787
To:	"Thuraiya Al- alawi" <thuraya3@squ.edu.om>	Client:	Sultan Qaboos University (SQU)
CC:	"SQU" <squ@4patent.com>; "MOHAMMED AL-RIZEIQI" <ruzeiki@squ.edu.om>	Matter / Docket:	32490.52S
Subject:	RE: Completed Patent Search for Sultan Qaboos University -- Docket 32490.52S	Use Category:	USPTO / Client Correspondence

Attached USPTO Document(s)

#	Attachment	Type
1	32490_52_Application Invoice.pdf	Invoice
	+ 9 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

Email body (preview):

Dear Thuraya: Thank you for your email and the new application request. We will proceed with the application. Our invoice is attached. Please feel free to call or email me any time. Regards, Martha Martha Long Paralegal [cid:image001.png@01DB5470.C17D5B50] NATH, GOLDBERG & MEYER 112 S. West Street, Alexandria, VA 22314 Tel: 703-548-6284 || 703-486-1000 || Toll Free: 1.800.4.PATENT (1.800.472.8368) Fax: 703-683-8396 || 703-486-7000 || Toll Free: 1.888.4.PATENT (1.888.

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Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00024/C2051472_ND0000239879.msg • Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.

EXHIBIT 189 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE

Date of Use:	12/29/2024 15:16:14	Bates:	LITMAN213591 – LITMAN213591
From:	Martha Long <mlong@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN213591 – LITMAN213597
To:	"thuraya3@squ.edu.om" <thuraya3@squ.edu.om>	Client:	Sultan Qaboos University (SQU)
CC:	"SQU" <squ@4patent.com>; "Mohammed Al-Rizeiqi" <ruzeiki@squ.edu.om>	Matter / Docket:	32490.47U
Subject:	Notice of Abandonment for Sultan Qaboos University -- Docket 32490.47U	Use Category:	USPTO / Client Correspondence

Attached USPTO Document(s)

#	Attachment	Type
1	32490.47U Abandonment 18216547.PDF	USPTO Document
	+ 5 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

Email body (preview):

Dear Thuraya: I hope you are well. We have received the Notice of Abandonment for Docket 32490.47U, which was abandoned at our recommendation. A copy is attached for your records. Please feel free to call or email me any time. Regards, Martha Martha Long Paralegal [cid:image001.png@01DB5A0C.F80053C0] NATH, GOLDBERG & MEYER 112 S. West Street, Alexandria, VA 22314 Tel: 703-548-6284 || 703-486-1000 || Toll Free: 1.800.4.PATENT (1.800.472.8368) Fax: 703-683-8396 || 703-

Use: On 12/29/2024, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Sultan Qaboos University via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in SQU client correspondence.

Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00013/C2051472_ND0000211643.msg • Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.

EXHIBIT 190 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE

Date of Use:	12/29/2024 15:16:14	Bates:	LITMAN241915 – LITMAN241915
From:	Martha Long <mlong@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN241915 – LITMAN241921
To:	"thuraya3@squ.edu.om" <thuraya3@squ.edu.om>	Client:	Sultan Qaboos University (SQU)
CC:	"SQU" <squ@4patent.com>; "Mohammed Al-Rizeiqi" <ruzeiki@squ.edu.om>	Matter / Docket:	32490.47U
Subject:	Notice of Abandonment for Sultan Qaboos University -- Docket 32490.47U	Use Category:	USPTO / Client Correspondence

Attached USPTO Document(s)

#	Attachment	Type
1	32490.47U Abandonment 18216547.PDF	USPTO Document
	+ 5 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

Email body (preview):

Dear Thuraya: I hope you are well. We have received the Notice of Abandonment for Docket 32490.47U, which was abandoned at our recommendation. A copy is attached for your records. Please feel free to call or email me any time. Regards, Martha Martha Long Paralegal [cid:image001.png@01DB5A0C.F80053C0] NATH, GOLDBERG & MEYER 112 S. West Street, Alexandria, VA 22314 Tel: 703-548-6284 || 703-486-1000 || Toll Free: 1.800.4.PATENT (1.800.472.8368) Fax: 703-683-8396 || 703-

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Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00024/C2051472_ND0000239967.msg • Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.

EXHIBIT 191 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE

Date of Use:	01/02/2025 12:50:53	Bates:	LITMAN213844 – LITMAN213844
From:	Martha Long <mlong@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN213844 – LITMAN213851
To:	"thuraya3@squ.edu.om" <thuraya3@squ.edu.om>	Client:	Sultan Qaboos University (SQU)
CC:	"SQU" <squ@4patent.com>; "Mohammed Al-Rizeiqi" <ruzeiki@squ.edu.om>	Matter / Docket:	32490.60S
Subject:	Completed Patent Search for Sultan Qaboos University -- Docket 32490.60S	Use Category:	USPTO / Client Correspondence

Attached USPTO Document(s)

#	Attachment	Type
1	Search Appendix.pdf	USPTO Document
2	32490.60S_Search_report_12312024.pdf	USPTO Document
	+ 5 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

Email body (preview):

Dear Thuraya: Happy New Year! I hope you are well. Our patent practitioners have completed the patent search for Docket 33290.60S. Attached are the Search Report, with links to the references cited in our report, and our Appendix. Based upon the search as made, the exact method of using Faghour (date-derived nutrient base) derived from dried Besir stage of Mabsili dates as a nutrient base providing essential carbohydrates, vitamins, and minerals for microbial growth, does not appear t

Use: On 01/02/2025, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Sultan Qaboos University via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in SQU client correspondence.

Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00013/C2051472_ND0000211846.msg • Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.

EXHIBIT 192 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE

Date of Use:	01/02/2025 12:50:53	Bates:	LITMAN242092 – LITMAN242092
From:	Martha Long <mlong@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN242092 – LITMAN242099
To:	"thuraya3@squ.edu.om" <thuraya3@squ.edu.om>	Client:	Sultan Qaboos University (SQU)
CC:	"SQU" <squ@4patent.com>; "Mohammed Al-Rizeiqi" <ruzeiki@squ.edu.om>	Matter / Docket:	32490.60S
Subject:	Completed Patent Search for Sultan Qaboos University -- Docket 32490.60S	Use Category:	USPTO / Client Correspondence

Attached USPTO Document(s)

#	Attachment	Type
1	Search Appendix.pdf	USPTO Document
2	32490.60S_Search_report_12312024.pdf	USPTO Document
	+ 5 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

Email body (preview):

Dear Thuraya: Happy New Year! I hope you are well. Our patent practitioners have completed the patent search for Docket 33290.60S. Attached are the Search Report, with links to the references cited in our report, and our Appendix. Based upon the search as made, the exact method of using Faghour (date-derived nutrient base) derived from dried Besir stage of Mabsili dates as a nutrient base providing essential carbohydrates, vitamins, and minerals for microbial growth, does not appear t

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Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00024/C2051472_ND0000240144.msg • Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.

EXHIBIT 193 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE

Date of Use:	02/17/2025 07:54:24	Bates:	LITMAN212313 – LITMAN212313
From:	Martha Long <mlong@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN212313 – LITMAN212318
To:	"Thuraiya Al- alawi" <thuraya3@squ.edu.om>	Client:	Sultan Qaboos University (SQU)
CC:	"SQU" <squ@4patent.com>; "Mohammed Al-Rizeiqi" <ruzeiki@squ.edu.om>	Matter / Docket:	32490.58S
Subject:	RE: Completed Patent Search for Sultan Qaboos University -- Docket 32490.58S	Use Category:	USPTO / Client Correspondence

Attached USPTO Document(s)

#	Attachment	Type
	+ 5 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

Email body (preview):

Dear Thuraya: Thank you for your email and the response from the inventors. We will review their remarks and send our update soon. Please feel free to call or email me any time. Regards, Martha Martha Long Paralegal
 [cid:image001.png@01DB8119.8A14B520] NATH, GOLDBERG & MEYER 112 S. West Street, Alexandria, VA 22314 Tel: 703-548-6284 || 703-486-1000 || Toll Free: 1.800.4.PATENT (1.800.472.8368) Fax: 703-683-8396 || 703-486-7000 || Toll Free: 1.888.4.PATENT (1.888.472.8

Use: On 02/17/2025, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Sultan Qaboos University via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in SQU client correspondence.

Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00012/C2051472_ND0000210315.msg • Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.

EXHIBIT 194 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE

Date of Use:	02/17/2025 07:54:24	Bates:	LITMAN215529 – LITMAN215529
From:	Martha Long <mlong@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN215529 – LITMAN215534
To:	"Thuraiya Al- alawi" <thuraya3@squ.edu.om>	Client:	Sultan Qaboos University (SQU)
CC:	"SQU" <squ@4patent.com>; "Mohammed Al-Rizeiqi" <ruzeiki@squ.edu.om>	Matter / Docket:	32490.58S
Subject:	RE: Completed Patent Search for Sultan Qaboos University -- Docket 32490.58S	Use Category:	USPTO / Client Correspondence

Attached USPTO Document(s)

#	Attachment	Type
	+ 5 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

Email body (preview):

Dear Thuraya: Thank you for your email and the response from the inventors. We will review their remarks and send our update soon. Please feel free to call or email me any time. Regards, Martha Martha Long Paralegal
 [cid:image001.png@01DB8119.8A14B520] NATH, GOLDBERG & MEYER 112 S. West Street, Alexandria, VA 22314 Tel: 703-548-6284 || 703-486-1000 || Toll Free: 1.800.4.PATENT (1.800.472.8368) Fax: 703-683-8396 || 703-486-7000 || Toll Free: 1.888.4.PATENT (1.888.472.8

Use: On 02/17/2025, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Sultan Qaboos University via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in SQU client correspondence.

Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00013/C2051472_ND0000213531.msg • Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.

EXHIBIT 195 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE

Date of Use:	02/18/2025 07:13:49	Bates:	LITMAN212432 – LITMAN212432
From:	Martha Long <mlong@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN212432 – LITMAN212438
To:	"Thuraiya Al- alawi" <thuraya3@squ.edu.om>	Client:	Sultan Qaboos University (SQU)
CC:	"Mohammed Al-rizeiq" <ruzeiki@squ.edu.om>; "SQU" <squ@4patent.com>	Matter / Docket:	32490.61S
Subject:	New Patent Search for Sultan Qaboos University -- Docket 32490.61S -- Request for Patentability Search Report " (LC3-3DPCC)"	Use Category:	USPTO / Client Correspondence

Attached USPTO Document(s)

#	Attachment	Type
1	32490_61_Search Invoice.pdf	Invoice
	+ 5 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

Email body (preview):

Dear Thuraya: Thank you for your email and the new disclosure. We will set up the case today, which will be our Docket 32490.61S. Our invoice is attached. Please feel free to call or email me any time. Regards, Martha Martha Long Paralegal [cid:image001.png@01DB81DC.D075F060] NATH, GOLDBERG & MEYER 112 S. West Street, Alexandria, VA 22314 Tel: 703-548-6284 || 703-486-1000 || Toll Free: 1.800.4.PATENT (1.800.472.8368) Fax: 703-683-8396 || 703-486-7000 || Toll Free: 1.

Use: On 02/18/2025, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Sultan Qaboos University via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in SQU client correspondence.

Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00012/C2051472_ND0000210384.msg • Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.

EXHIBIT 196 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE

Date of Use:	02/18/2025 07:16:33	Bates:	LITMAN212433 – LITMAN212433
From:	Martha Long <mlong@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN212433 – LITMAN212439
To:	"Thuraiya Al- alawi" <thuraya3@squ.edu.om>	Client:	Sultan Qaboos University (SQU)
CC:	"Mohammed Al-rizeiq" <ruzeiki@squ.edu.om>; "SQU" <squ@4patent.com>	Matter / Docket:	32490.62S
Subject:	New Patent Search for Sultan Qaboos University -- Docket 32490.62S -- Request for Patentability Search Report "Optimum Lime Calcinated Clay Cement based 3D-Printing Cement ConcreteMixture (LC3-3DPCC).	Use Category:	USPTO / Client Correspondence

Attached USPTO Document(s)

#	Attachment	Type
1	32490_62_Search Invoice.pdf	Invoice
	+ 5 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

Email body (preview):

Dear Thuraya: Thank you for your email and the new disclosure. We will set up the case today, which will be our Docket 32490.62S. Our invoice is attached. Please feel free to call or email me any time. Regards, Martha Martha Long Paralegal [cid:image001.png@01DB81DD.6486E840] NATH, GOLDBERG & MEYER 112 S. West Street, Alexandria, VA 22314 Tel: 703-548-6284 || 703-486-1000 || Toll Free: 1.800.4.PATENT (1.800.472.8368) Fax: 703-683-8396 || 703-486-7000 || Toll Free:

Use: On 02/18/2025, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Sultan Qaboos University via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in SQU client correspondence.

Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00012/C2051472_ND0000210385.msg • Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.

EXHIBIT 197 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE

Date of Use:	02/18/2025 07:13:49	Bates:	LITMAN215580 – LITMAN215580
From:	Martha Long <mlong@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN215580 – LITMAN215586
To:	"Thuraiya Al- alawi" <thuraya3@squ.edu.om>	Client:	Sultan Qaboos University (SQU)
CC:	"Mohammed Al-rizeiq" <ruzeiki@squ.edu.om>; "SQU" <squ@4patent.com>	Matter / Docket:	32490.61S
Subject:	New Patent Search for Sultan Qaboos University -- Docket 32490.61S -- Request for Patentability Search Report " (LC3-3DPCC)"	Use Category:	USPTO / Client Correspondence

Attached USPTO Document(s)

#	Attachment	Type
1	32490_61_Search Invoice.pdf	Invoice
	+ 5 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

Email body (preview):

Dear Thuraya: Thank you for your email and the new disclosure. We will set up the case today, which will be our Docket 32490.61S. Our invoice is attached. Please feel free to call or email me any time. Regards, Martha Martha Long Paralegal [cid:image001.png@01DB81DC.D075F060] NATH, GOLDBERG & MEYER 112 S. West Street, Alexandria, VA 22314 Tel: 703-548-6284 || 703-486-1000 || Toll Free: 1.800.4.PATENT (1.800.472.8368) Fax: 703-683-8396 || 703-486-7000 || Toll Free: 1.

Use: On 02/18/2025, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Sultan Qaboos University via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in SQU client correspondence.

Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00013/C2051472_ND0000213582.msg • Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.

EXHIBIT 198 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE

Date of Use:	02/18/2025 07:16:33	Bates:	LITMAN215581 – LITMAN215581
From:	Martha Long <mlong@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN215581 – LITMAN215587
To:	"Thuraiya Al- alawi" <thuraya3@squ.edu.om>	Client:	Sultan Qaboos University (SQU)
CC:	"Mohammed Al-rizeiq" <ruzeiki@squ.edu.om>; "SQU" <squ@4patent.com>	Matter / Docket:	32490.62S
Subject:	New Patent Search for Sultan Qaboos University -- Docket 32490.62S -- Request for Patentability Search Report "Optimum Lime Calcinated Clay Cement based 3D-Printing Cement ConcreteMixture (LC3-3DPCC).	Use Category:	USPTO / Client Correspondence

Attached USPTO Document(s)

#	Attachment	Type
1	32490_62_Search Invoice.pdf	Invoice
	+ 5 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

Email body (preview):

Dear Thuraya: Thank you for your email and the new disclosure. We will set up the case today, which will be our Docket 32490.62S. Our invoice is attached. Please feel free to call or email me any time. Regards, Martha Martha Long Paralegal [cid:image001.png@01DB81DD.6486E840] NATH, GOLDBERG & MEYER 112 S. West Street, Alexandria, VA 22314 Tel: 703-548-6284 || 703-486-1000 || Toll Free: 1.800.4.PATENT (1.800.472.8368) Fax: 703-683-8396 || 703-486-7000 || Toll Free:

Use: On 02/18/2025, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Sultan Qaboos University via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in SQU client correspondence.

Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00013/C2051472_ND0000213583.msg • Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.

EXHIBIT 199 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE

Date of Use:	02/24/2025 07:21:38	Bates:	LITMAN215692 – LITMAN215692
From:	Martha Long <mlong@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN215692 – LITMAN215697
To:	"Thuraya Al- alawi" <thuraya3@squ.edu.om>	Client:	Sultan Qaboos University (SQU)
CC:	"SQU" <squ@4patent.com>; "Mohammed Al-Rizeiqi" <ruzeiki@squ.edu.om>	Matter / Docket:	32490.60S
Subject:	RE: Completed Patent Search for Sultan Qaboos University -- Docket 32490.60S	Use Category:	USPTO / Client Correspondence

Attached USPTO Document(s)

#	Attachment	Type
	+ 5 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

Email body (preview):

Dear Thuraya: Thank you for your email and the information requested. We will review the remarks and send our recommendation soon. Please feel free to call or email me anytime. Regards, Martha Martha Long Paralegal
 [cid:image001.png@01DB8695.2008AC50] NATH, GOLDBERG & MEYER 112 S. West Street, Alexandria, VA 22314 Tel: 703-548-6284 || 703-486-1000 || Toll Free: 1.800.4.PATENT (1.800.472.8368) Fax: 703-683-8396 || 703-486-7000 || Toll Free: 1.888.4.PATENT (1.888.472.83

Use: On 02/24/2025, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Sultan Qaboos University via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in SQU client correspondence.

Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00013/C2051472_ND0000213794.msg • Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.

EXHIBIT 200 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE

Date of Use:	02/24/2025 07:27:39	Bates:	LITMAN215693 – LITMAN215693
From:	Martha Long <mlong@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN215693 – LITMAN215699
To:	"Thuraiya Al- alawi" <thuraya3@squ.edu.om>	Client:	Sultan Qaboos University (SQU)
CC:	"Mohammed Al-rizeiq" <ruzeiki@squ.edu.om>; "SQU" <squ@4patent.com>	Matter / Docket:	32490.63S
Subject:	New Patent Search for Sultan Qaboos University -- Docket 32490.63S	Use Category:	USPTO / Client Correspondence

Attached USPTO Document(s)

#	Attachment	Type
1	32490_63_Search Invoice.pdf	Invoice
	+ 5 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

Email body (preview):

Dear Thuraya: Thank you for your email and the new search. We will set up the case today as Docket 32490.63S. Our invoice is attached. Please feel free to call or email me any time. Regards, Martha Martha Long Paralegal [cid:image001.png@01DB8695.F2DE0FD0] NATH, GOLDBERG & MEYER 112 S. West Street, Alexandria, VA 22314 Tel: 703-548-6284 || 703-486-1000 || Toll Free: 1.800.4.PATENT (1.800.472.8368) Fax: 703-683-8396 || 703-486-7000 || Toll Free: 1.888.4.PATENT (1.888.

Use: On 02/24/2025, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Sultan Qaboos University via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in SQU client correspondence.

Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00013/C2051472_ND0000213795.msg • Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.

EXHIBIT 201 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE

Date of Use:	03/06/2025 07:52:57	Bates:	LITMAN216283 – LITMAN216283
From:	Martha Long <mlong@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN216283 – LITMAN216288
To:	"Thuraiya Al- alawi" <thuraya3@squ.edu.om>	Client:	Sultan Qaboos University (SQU)
CC:	"Mohammed Al-rizeiq" <ruzeiki@squ.edu.om>; "SQU" <squ@4patent.com>	Matter / Docket:	32490.62S
Subject:	RE: New Patent Search for Sultan Qaboos University -- Docket 32490.62S -- Request for Patentability Search Report "Optimum Lime Calcinated Clay Cement based 3D-Printing Cement ConcreteMixture (LC3-3DPCC).	Use Category:	USPTO / Client Correspondence

Attached USPTO Document(s)

#	Attachment	Type
	+ 5 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

Email body (preview):

Dear Thuraya: Thank you for your email. We are still working on the search. The searches are usually completed in 10-15 business days. We hope to have the completed search soon. Please feel free to call or email me any time. Regards, Martha Martha Long Paralegal [cid:image001.png@01DB8E75.25678260] NATH, GOLDBERG & MEYER 112 S. West Street, Alexandria, VA 22314 Tel: 703-548-6284 || 703-486-1000 || Toll Free: 1.800.4.PATENT (1.800.472.8368) Fax: 703-683-8396 || 703-4

Use: On 03/06/2025, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Sultan Qaboos University via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in SQU client correspondence.

Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00014/C2051472_ND0000214285.msg • Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.

EXHIBIT 202 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE

Date of Use:	03/11/2025 14:52:40	Bates:	LITMAN212656 – LITMAN212656
From:	Martha Long <mlong@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN212656 – LITMAN212664
To:	"thuraya3@squ.edu.om" <thuraya3@squ.edu.om>	Client:	Sultan Qaboos University (SQU)
CC:	"SQU" <squ@4patent.com>; "Mohammed Al-Rizeiqi" <ruzeiki@squ.edu.om>	Matter / Docket:	32490.61S
Subject:	Completed Patent Search for Sultan Qaboos University -- Docket 32490.61S	Use Category:	USPTO / Client Correspondence

Attached USPTO Document(s)

#	Attachment	Type
1	32490.61S references.zip	USPTO Document
2	Search Appendix.pdf	USPTO Document
3	32490.61S_search_031025.pdf	USPTO Document
	+ 5 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

Email body (preview):

Dear Thuraya: I hope you are well. Our patent practitioners have completed the patent search for Docket 32490.61S. Attached are the Search Report, with links to the references cited in our report, and our Appendix. Based upon the search as made, the elements of the invention were not found entirely within a solitary reference. However, multiple references appear to disclose all the different elements of the invention and, in our opinion, may be used in combination by a patent Examiner

Use: On 03/11/2025, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Sultan Qaboos University via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in SQU client correspondence.

Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00012/C2051472_ND0000210658.msg • Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.

EXHIBIT 203 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE

Date of Use:	03/11/2025 14:53:13	Bates:	LITMAN212657 – LITMAN212657
From:	Martha Long <mlong@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN212657 – LITMAN212665
To:	"thuraya3@squ.edu.om" <thuraya3@squ.edu.om>	Client:	Sultan Qaboos University (SQU)
CC:	"SQU" <squ@4patent.com>; "Mohammed Al-Rizeiqi" <ruzeiki@squ.edu.om>	Matter / Docket:	32490.62S
Subject:	Completed Patent Search for Sultan Qaboos University -- Docket 32490.62S	Use Category:	USPTO / Client Correspondence

Attached USPTO Document(s)

#	Attachment	Type
1	32490.62S_references.zip	USPTO Document
2	Search Appendix.pdf	USPTO Document
3	32490.62S_search_031125.pdf	USPTO Document
	+ 5 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

Email body (preview):

Dear Thuraya: I hope you are well. Our patent practitioners have completed the patent search for Docket 32490.62S. Attached are the Search Report, with links to the references cited in our report, and our Appendix. Based on the search as conducted, it appears known to combine LC3 with Portland cement to produce environmentally friendly concrete. It also appears known to use calcinated clay of kaolinite, illite, montmorillonite, plasticizers, aggregates of particle size < 2mm, etc. in

Use: On 03/11/2025, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Sultan Qaboos University via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in SQU client correspondence.

Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00012/C2051472_ND0000210659.msg • Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.

EXHIBIT 204 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE

Date of Use:	03/11/2025 14:52:40	Bates:	LITMAN216477 – LITMAN216477
From:	Martha Long <mlong@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN216477 – LITMAN216485
To:	"thuraya3@squ.edu.om" <thuraya3@squ.edu.om>	Client:	Sultan Qaboos University (SQU)
CC:	"SQU" <squ@4patent.com>; "Mohammed Al-Rizeiqi" <ruzeiki@squ.edu.om>	Matter / Docket:	32490.61S
Subject:	Completed Patent Search for Sultan Qaboos University -- Docket 32490.61S	Use Category:	USPTO / Client Correspondence

Attached USPTO Document(s)

#	Attachment	Type
1	32490.61S references.zip	USPTO Document
2	Search Appendix.pdf	USPTO Document
3	32490.61S_search_031025.pdf	USPTO Document
	+ 5 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

Email body (preview):

Dear Thuraya: I hope you are well. Our patent practitioners have completed the patent search for Docket 32490.61S. Attached are the Search Report, with links to the references cited in our report, and our Appendix. Based upon the search as made, the elements of the invention were not found entirely within a solitary reference. However, multiple references appear to disclose all the different elements of the invention and, in our opinion, may be used in combination by a patent Examiner

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Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00014/C2051472_ND0000214479.msg • Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.

EXHIBIT 205 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE

Date of Use:	03/11/2025 14:53:13	Bates:	LITMAN216478 – LITMAN216478
From:	Martha Long <mlong@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN216478 – LITMAN216486
To:	"thuraya3@squ.edu.om" <thuraya3@squ.edu.om>	Client:	Sultan Qaboos University (SQU)
CC:	"SQU" <squ@4patent.com>; "Mohammed Al-Rizeiqi" <ruzeiki@squ.edu.om>	Matter / Docket:	32490.62S
Subject:	Completed Patent Search for Sultan Qaboos University -- Docket 32490.62S	Use Category:	USPTO / Client Correspondence

Attached USPTO Document(s)

#	Attachment	Type
1	32490.62S_references.zip	USPTO Document
2	Search Appendix.pdf	USPTO Document
3	32490.62S_search_031125.pdf	USPTO Document
	+ 5 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

Email body (preview):

Dear Thuraya: I hope you are well. Our patent practitioners have completed the patent search for Docket 32490.62S. Attached are the Search Report, with links to the references cited in our report, and our Appendix. Based on the search as conducted, it appears known to combine LC3 with Portland cement to produce environmentally friendly concrete. It also appears known to use calcinated clay of kaolinite, illite, montmorillonite, plasticizers, aggregates of particle size < 2mm, etc. in

Use: On 03/11/2025, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Sultan Qaboos University via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in SQU client correspondence.

Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00014/C2051472_ND0000214480.msg • Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.

EXHIBIT 206 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE

Date of Use:	03/17/2025 08:50:06	Bates:	LITMAN216802 – LITMAN216802
From:	Martha Long <mlong@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN216802 – LITMAN216807
To:	"Thuraiya Al- alawi" <thuraya3@squ.edu.om>	Client:	Sultan Qaboos University (SQU)
CC:	"SQU" <squ@4patent.com>; "Mohammed Al-Rizeiqi" <ruzeiki@squ.edu.om>	Matter / Docket:	32490.58S
Subject:	RE: Completed Patent Search for Sultan Qaboos University -- Docket 32490.58S	Use Category:	USPTO / Client Correspondence

Attached USPTO Document(s)

#	Attachment	Type
	+ 5 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

Email body (preview):

Dear Thuraya: Thank you for your email and the further comments. We will send you the application request form shortly. Regards, Martha Martha Long Paralegal [cid:image001.png@01DB9721.F50E9490] NATH, GOLDBERG & MEYER 112 S. West Street, Alexandria, VA 22314 Tel: 703-548-6284 || 703-486-1000 || Toll Free: 1.800.4.PATENT (1.800.472.8368) Fax: 703-683-8396 || 703-486-7000 || Toll Free: 1.888.4.PATENT (1.888.472.8368) mlong@nathlaw.com [cid:image002.png@01DB9721.F50E9

Use: On 03/17/2025, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Sultan Qaboos University via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in SQU client correspondence.

Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00014/C2051472_ND0000214704.msg • Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.

EXHIBIT 207 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE

Date of Use:	03/18/2025 10:40:54	Bates:	LITMAN217053 – LITMAN217053
From:	Martha Long <mlong@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN217053 – LITMAN217060
To:	"thuraya3@squ.edu.om" <thuraya3@squ.edu.om>	Client:	Sultan Qaboos University (SQU)
CC:	"SQU" <squ@4patent.com>; "Mohammed Al-Rizeiqi" <ruzeiki@squ.edu.om>	Matter / Docket:	32490.63S
Subject:	Completed Patent Search for Sultan Qaboos University -- Docket 32490.63S	Use Category:	USPTO / Client Correspondence

Attached USPTO Document(s)

#	Attachment	Type
1	Search Appendix.pdf	USPTO Document
2	32490_63S_search.pdf	USPTO Document
	+ 5 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

Email body (preview):

Dear Thuraya: I hope you are well. Our patent practitioners have completed the patent search for Docket 32490.63S. Attached are the Search Report, with links to the references cited in our report, and our Appendix. Based upon the search as made, please review our attached letter for a full description. Based on those comments, at this time we cannot recommend proceeding with the filing of a utility patent application based upon the current disclosure provided to us. We also request th

Use: On 03/18/2025, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Sultan Qaboos University via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in SQU client correspondence.

Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00014/C2051472_ND0000215105.msg • Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.

EXHIBIT 208 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE

Date of Use:	03/21/2025 15:00:36	Bates:	LITMAN212999 – LITMAN212999
From:	Martha Long <mlong@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN212999 – LITMAN213005
To:	"thuraya3@squ.edu.om" <thuraya3@squ.edu.om>	Client:	Sultan Qaboos University (SQU)
CC:	"SQU" <squ@4patent.com>; "Mohammed Al-Rizeiqi" <ruzeiki@squ.edu.om>	Matter / Docket:	32490.51U
Subject:	Notice of Abandonment for Sultan Qaboos University -- Docket 32490.51U	Use Category:	USPTO / Client Correspondence

Attached USPTO Document(s)

#	Attachment	Type
1	32490.51U Abandonment 18608784.PDF	USPTO Document
	+ 5 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

Email body (preview):

Dear Thuraya: I hope you are well. We have received the Notice of Abandonment for Docket 32490.51U, which was abandoned per the instructions of the University. A copy is attached for your records. Please feel free to call or email me any time. Regards, Martha Martha Long Paralegal [cid:image001.png@01DB9A7A.612EDB70] NATH, GOLDBERG & MEYER 112 S. West Street, Alexandria, VA 22314 Tel: 703-548-6284 || 703-486-1000 || Toll Free: 1.800.4.PATENT (1.800.472.8368) Fax: 703

Use: On 03/21/2025, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Sultan Qaboos University via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in SQU client correspondence.

Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00012/C2051472_ND0000210901.msg • Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.

EXHIBIT 209 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE

Date of Use:	03/21/2025 15:00:36	Bates:	LITMAN217341 – LITMAN217341
From:	Martha Long <mlong@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN217341 – LITMAN217347
To:	"thuraya3@squ.edu.om" <thuraya3@squ.edu.om>	Client:	Sultan Qaboos University (SQU)
CC:	"SQU" <squ@4patent.com>; "Mohammed Al-Rizeiqi" <ruzeiki@squ.edu.om>	Matter / Docket:	32490.51U
Subject:	Notice of Abandonment for Sultan Qaboos University -- Docket 32490.51U	Use Category:	USPTO / Client Correspondence

Attached USPTO Document(s)

#	Attachment	Type
1	32490.51U Abandonment 18608784.PDF	USPTO Document
	+ 5 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

Email body (preview):

Dear Thuraya: I hope you are well. We have received the Notice of Abandonment for Docket 32490.51U, which was abandoned per the instructions of the University. A copy is attached for your records. Please feel free to call or email me any time. Regards, Martha Martha Long Paralegal [cid:image001.png@01DB9A7A.612EDB70] NATH, GOLDBERG & MEYER 112 S. West Street, Alexandria, VA 22314 Tel: 703-548-6284 || 703-486-1000 || Toll Free: 1.800.4.PATENT (1.800.472.8368) Fax: 703

Use: On 03/21/2025, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Sultan Qaboos University via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in SQU client correspondence.

Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00014/C2051472_ND0000215293.msg • Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.

EXHIBIT 210 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE

Date of Use:	03/24/2025 11:31:39	Bates:	LITMAN212947 – LITMAN212947
From:	Martha Long <mlong@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN212947 – LITMAN212955
To:	"thuraya3@squ.edu.om" <thuraya3@squ.edu.om>	Client:	Sultan Qaboos University (SQU)
CC:	"SQU" <squ@4patent.com>; "Mohammed Al-Rizeiqi" <ruzeiki@squ.edu.om>	Matter / Docket:	32490.57S
Subject:	Completed Supplemental Patent Search for Sultan Qaboos University -- Docket 32490.57S	Use Category:	USPTO / Client Correspondence

Attached USPTO Document(s)

#	Attachment	Type
1	32490_57_Supplemental Search Report.pdf	USPTO Document
2	32490.57S_application_request_form.docx	USPTO Document
3	Search Appendix.pdf	USPTO Document
	+ 5 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

Email body (preview):

Dear Shaikha: I hope you are well. Our patent practitioners have completed the supplemental patent search for Docket 32490.57S. Attached are the Search Report, links to any references cited in the report, our Appendix and the Application Request Form. As noted in our search report, based on the search as made, we recommend filing a patent application towards the invention. In our opinion, we believe this invention falls within Tier 3, namely, there is a good chance (approximately 60%,

Use: On 03/24/2025, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Sultan Qaboos University via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in SQU client correspondence.

Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00012/C2051472_ND0000210999.msg • Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.

EXHIBIT 211 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE

Date of Use:	03/24/2025 11:31:39	Bates:	LITMAN217395 – LITMAN217395
From:	Martha Long <mlong@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN217395 – LITMAN217403
To:	"thuraya3@squ.edu.om" <thuraya3@squ.edu.om>	Client:	Sultan Qaboos University (SQU)
CC:	"SQU" <squ@4patent.com>; "Mohammed Al-Rizeiqi" <ruzeiki@squ.edu.om>	Matter / Docket:	32490.57S
Subject:	Completed Supplemental Patent Search for Sultan Qaboos University -- Docket 32490.57S	Use Category:	USPTO / Client Correspondence

Attached USPTO Document(s)

#	Attachment	Type
1	32490_57_Supplemental Search Report.pdf	USPTO Document
2	32490.57S_application_request_form.docx	USPTO Document
3	Search Appendix.pdf	USPTO Document
	+ 5 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

Email body (preview):

Dear Shaikha: I hope you are well. Our patent practitioners have completed the supplemental patent search for Docket 32490.57S. Attached are the Search Report, links to any references cited in the report, our Appendix and the Application Request Form. As noted in our search report, based on the search as made, we recommend filing a patent application towards the invention. In our opinion, we believe this invention falls within Tier 3, namely, there is a good chance (approximately 60%,

Use: On 03/24/2025, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Sultan Qaboos University via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in SQU client correspondence.

Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00014/C2051472_ND0000215397.msg • Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.

EXHIBIT 212 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE

Date of Use:	03/25/2025 05:49:29	Bates:	LITMAN213027 – LITMAN213027
From:	Martha Long <mlong@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN213027 – LITMAN213032
To:	"Thuraya Al- alawi" <thuraya3@squ.edu.om>	Client:	Sultan Qaboos University (SQU)
CC:	"SQU" <squ@4patent.com>; "Mohammed Al-Rizeiqi" <ruzeiki@squ.edu.om>	Matter / Docket:	32490.61S
Subject:	RE: Completed Patent Search for Sultan Qaboos University -- Docket 32490.61S	Use Category:	USPTO / Client Correspondence

Attached USPTO Document(s)

#	Attachment	Type
	+ 5 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

Email body (preview):

Dear Thuraya: Thank you for your email and the comments from the inventors. We will review them and send our recommendations soon. Regards, Martha Martha Long Paralegal [cid:image001.png@01DB9D52.0D3A5F50] NATH, GOLDBERG & MEYER 112 S. West Street, Alexandria, VA 22314 Tel: 703-548-6284 || 703-486-1000 || Toll Free: 1.800.4.PATENT (1.800.472.8368) Fax: 703-683-8396 || 703-486-7000 || Toll Free: 1.888.4.PATENT (1.888.472.8368) mlong@nathlaw.com [cid:image002.png@01D

Use: On 03/25/2025, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Sultan Qaboos University via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in SQU client correspondence.

Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00012/C2051472_ND0000211029.msg • Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.

EXHIBIT 213 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE

Date of Use:	03/25/2025 06:03:33	Bates:	LITMAN213030 – LITMAN213030
From:	Martha Long <mlong@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN213030 – LITMAN213035
To:	"Thuraiya Al- alawi" <thuraya3@squ.edu.om>	Client:	Sultan Qaboos University (SQU)
CC:	"SQU" <squ@4patent.com>; "Mohammed Al-Rizeiqi" <ruzeiki@squ.edu.om>	Matter / Docket:	32490.62S
Subject:	RE: Completed Patent Search for Sultan Qaboos University -- Docket 32490.62S	Use Category:	USPTO / Client Correspondence

Attached USPTO Document(s)

#	Attachment	Type
	+ 5 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

Email body (preview):

Dear Thuraya: Thank you for your email and the comments from the inventors. We will review the comments and send our recommendation soon. Please feel free to call or email me any time. Regards, Martha Martha Long Paralegal
 [cid:image001.png@01DB9D54.04708BE0] NATH, GOLDBERG & MEYER 112 S. West Street, Alexandria, VA 22314 Tel: 703-548-6284 || 703-486-1000 || Toll Free: 1.800.4.PATENT (1.800.472.8368) Fax: 703-683-8396 || 703-486-7000 || Toll Free: 1.888.4.PATENT (1.88

Use: On 03/25/2025, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Sultan Qaboos University via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in SQU client correspondence.

Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00012/C2051472_ND0000211032.msg • Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.

EXHIBIT 214 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE

Date of Use:	03/25/2025 05:49:29	Bates:	LITMAN217430 – LITMAN217430
From:	Martha Long <mlong@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN217430 – LITMAN217435
To:	"Thuraiya Al- alawi" <thuraya3@squ.edu.om>	Client:	Sultan Qaboos University (SQU)
CC:	"SQU" <squ@4patent.com>; "Mohammed Al-Rizeiqi" <ruzeiki@squ.edu.om>	Matter / Docket:	32490.61S
Subject:	RE: Completed Patent Search for Sultan Qaboos University -- Docket 32490.61S	Use Category:	USPTO / Client Correspondence

Attached USPTO Document(s)

#	Attachment	Type
	+ 5 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

Email body (preview):

Dear Thuraya: Thank you for your email and the comments from the inventors. We will review them and send our recommendations soon. Regards, Martha Martha Long Paralegal [cid:image001.png@01DB9D52.0D3A5F50] NATH, GOLDBERG & MEYER 112 S. West Street, Alexandria, VA 22314 Tel: 703-548-6284 || 703-486-1000 || Toll Free: 1.800.4.PATENT (1.800.472.8368) Fax: 703-683-8396 || 703-486-7000 || Toll Free: 1.888.4.PATENT (1.888.472.8368) mlong@nathlaw.com [cid:image002.png@01D

Use: On 03/25/2025, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Sultan Qaboos University via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in SQU client correspondence.

Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00014/C2051472_ND0000215432.msg • Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.

EXHIBIT 215 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE

Date of Use:	03/25/2025 06:03:33	Bates:	LITMAN217433 – LITMAN217433
From:	Martha Long <mlong@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN217433 – LITMAN217438
To:	"Thuraiya Al- alawi" <thuraya3@squ.edu.om>	Client:	Sultan Qaboos University (SQU)
CC:	"SQU" <squ@4patent.com>; "Mohammed Al-Rizeiqi" <ruzeiki@squ.edu.om>	Matter / Docket:	32490.62S
Subject:	RE: Completed Patent Search for Sultan Qaboos University -- Docket 32490.62S	Use Category:	USPTO / Client Correspondence

Attached USPTO Document(s)

#	Attachment	Type
	+ 5 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

Email body (preview):

Dear Thuraya: Thank you for your email and the comments from the inventors. We will review the comments and send our recommendation soon. Please feel free to call or email me any time. Regards, Martha Martha Long Paralegal
 [cid:image001.png@01DB9D54.04708BE0] NATH, GOLDBERG & MEYER 112 S. West Street, Alexandria, VA 22314 Tel: 703-548-6284 || 703-486-1000 || Toll Free: 1.800.4.PATENT (1.800.472.8368) Fax: 703-683-8396 || 703-486-7000 || Toll Free: 1.888.4.PATENT (1.88

Use: On 03/25/2025, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Sultan Qaboos University via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in SQU client correspondence.

Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00014/C2051472_ND0000215435.msg • Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.

EXHIBIT 216 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE

Date of Use:	03/25/2025 11:49:29	Bates:	LITMAN217459 – LITMAN217459
From:	Martha Long <mlong@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN217459 – LITMAN217469
To:	"Valencia Gray" <VGray@Nathlaw.com>; "Accounting" <accounting@nathlaw.com>; "Tran Chau" <tchau@Nathlaw.com>	Client:	Sultan Qaboos University (SQU)
CC:	"SQU" <squ@4patent.com>; "Clientservice" <clientservice@4patent.com>	Matter / Docket:	12201.02
Subject:	RE: Bank Wire Expected for Lev Dvorkin -- Docket 12201.02	Use Category:	USPTO / Client Correspondence

Attached USPTO Document(s)

#	Attachment	Type
	+ 10 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

Email body (preview):

Thank you, Valencia! Good to know that Lev's money was received. The Sultan Qaboos case should be for the supplemental search for Docket 32490.57S. (The invoice number is actually 422336). Martha Long Paralegal
 [cid:image001.png@01DB9D84.578E0250] NATH, GOLDBERG & MEYER 112 S. West Street, Alexandria, VA 22314 Tel: 703-548-6284 || 703-486-1000 || Toll Free: 1.800.4.PATENT (1.800.472.8368) Fax: 703-683-8396 || 703-486-7000 || Toll Free: 1.888.4.PATENT (1.888.472.8368) mlong@n

Use: On 03/25/2025, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Sultan Qaboos University via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in SQU client correspondence.

*Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00014/C2051472_ND0000215461.msg * Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.*

EXHIBIT 217 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE

Date of Use:	03/27/2025 08:38:14	Bates:	LITMAN213055 – LITMAN213055
From:	Valencia Gray <VGray@Nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN213055 – LITMAN213069
To:	"Martha Long" <mlong@nathlaw.com>; "Accounting" <accounting@nathlaw.com>	Client:	Sultan Qaboos University (SQU)
CC:	"SQU" <squ@4patent.com>	Matter / Docket:	32490.57S
Subject:	RE: ICHASUS33XXX103IB25084420475028	Use Category:	USPTO / Client Correspondence

Attached USPTO Document(s)

#	Attachment	Type
1	32490.57S Invoice 422336 payment.pdf	Invoice
	+ 13 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

Email body (preview):

We did! Valencia N. Gray Accounting Specialist [Logo, company name Description automatically generated] NATH, GOLDBERG & MEYER 112 S. West Street, Alexandria, VA 22314 Tel: 703-548-6284 || 703-486-1000 Direct: 703-940-5904 Fax: 703-683-8396 || 703-486-7000 vgray@nathlaw.com<mailto:vgray@nathlaw.com> [cid:image002.png@01DB9EFB.EBD757E0]<http://www.twitter.com/nathlawgroup>[cid:image003.png@01DB9EFB.EBD757E0]<https://www.linkedin.com/company/the-nath-law-group/>[cid:image004.

Use: On 03/27/2025, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Sultan Qaboos University via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in SQU client correspondence.

Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00012/C2051472_ND0000211057.msg • Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.

EXHIBIT 218 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE

Date of Use:	03/27/2025 08:38:14	Bates:	LITMAN216904 – LITMAN216904
From:	Valencia Gray <VGray@Nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN216904 – LITMAN216918
To:	"Martha Long" <mlong@nathlaw.com>; "Accounting" <accounting@nathlaw.com>	Client:	Sultan Qaboos University (SQU)
CC:	"SQU" <squ@4patent.com>	Matter / Docket:	32490.57S
Subject:	RE: ICHASUS33XXX103IB25084420475028	Use Category:	USPTO / Client Correspondence

Attached USPTO Document(s)

#	Attachment	Type
1	32490.57S Invoice 422336 payment.pdf	Invoice
	+ 13 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

Email body (preview):

We did! Valencia N. Gray Accounting Specialist [Logo, company name Description automatically generated] NATH, GOLDBERG & MEYER 112 S. West Street, Alexandria, VA 22314 Tel: 703-548-6284 || 703-486-1000 Direct: 703-940-5904 Fax: 703-683-8396 || 703-486-7000 vgray@nathlaw.com<mailto:vgray@nathlaw.com> [cid:image002.png@01DB9EFB.EBD757E0]<http://www.twitter.com/nathlawgroup>[cid:image003.png@01DB9EFB.EBD757E0]<https://www.linkedin.com/company/the-nath-law-group/>[cid:image004.

Use: On 03/27/2025, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Sultan Qaboos University via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in SQU client correspondence.

Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00014/C2051472_ND0000214906.msg • Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.

EXHIBIT 219 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE

Date of Use:	04/03/2025 09:58:07	Bates:	LITMAN213254 – LITMAN213254
From:	Martha Long <mlong@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN213254 – LITMAN213259
To:	"thuraya3@squ.edu.om" <thuraya3@squ.edu.om>	Client:	Sultan Qaboos University (SQU)
CC:	"SQU" <squ@4patent.com>; "Mohammed Al-Rizeiqi" <ruzeiki@squ.edu.om>	Matter / Docket:	32490.60U
Subject:	Questions for Inventors at Sultan Qaboos University -- Docket 32490.60U	Use Category:	USPTO / Client Correspondence

Attached USPTO Document(s)

#	Attachment	Type
	+ 5 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

Email body (preview):

Dear Thuraya, I hope you are well. We thank the Inventors for the information they provided in the disclosure. As we prepare the application, we have some additional questions for the inventors: 1. What are the specific techniques to ensure the compatibility of Faghour Agar with microbiological applications? 1. How is the Faghour Agar adjusted based on specific research or industrial needs? 1. Can you please provide the data that confirms Faghour Agar's efficacy in

Use: On 04/03/2025, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Sultan Qaboos University via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in SQU client correspondence.

Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00012/C2051472_ND0000211256.msg • Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.

EXHIBIT 220 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE

Date of Use:	04/03/2025 09:58:07	Bates:	LITMAN217749 – LITMAN217749
From:	Martha Long <mlong@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN217749 – LITMAN217754
To:	"thuraya3@squ.edu.om" <thuraya3@squ.edu.om>	Client:	Sultan Qaboos University (SQU)
CC:	"SQU" <squ@4patent.com>; "Mohammed Al-Rizeiqi" <ruzeiki@squ.edu.om>	Matter / Docket:	32490.60U
Subject:	Questions for Inventors at Sultan Qaboos University -- Docket 32490.60U	Use Category:	USPTO / Client Correspondence

Attached USPTO Document(s)

#	Attachment	Type
	+ 5 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

Email body (preview):

Dear Thuraya, I hope you are well. We thank the Inventors for the information they provided in the disclosure. As we prepare the application, we have some additional questions for the inventors: 1. What are the specific techniques to ensure the compatibility of Faghour Agar with microbiological applications? 1. How is the Faghour Agar adjusted based on specific research or industrial needs? 1. Can you please provide the data that confirms Faghour Agar's efficacy in

Use: On 04/03/2025, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Sultan Qaboos University via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in SQU client correspondence.

Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00014/C2051472_ND0000215751.msg • Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.

EXHIBIT 221 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE

Date of Use:	04/08/2025 11:21:41	Bates:	LITMAN213487 – LITMAN213487
From:	Martha Long <mlong@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN213487 – LITMAN213493
To:	"Thuraiya Al- alawi" <thuraya3@squ.edu.om>	Client:	Sultan Qaboos University (SQU)
CC:	"SQU" <squ@4patent.com>; "Mohammed Al-Rizeiqi" <ruzeiki@squ.edu.om>	Matter / Docket:	32490.57S
Subject:	RE: Completed Supplemental Patent Search for Sultan Qaboos University -- Docket 32490.57S	Use Category:	USPTO / Client Correspondence

Attached USPTO Document(s)

#	Attachment	Type
1	32490.57S_application_request_form with Provisional Fees.docx	USPTO Document
	+ 5 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

Email body (preview):

Dear Thuraya: Thank you for your email. We can prepare and file a provisional application. I have updated the application request form to include the provisional application. Please note that if you have us prepare the provisional application, we credit all but \$500.00 of the application fee to the preparation of the non-provisional application next year. Please feel free to call or email me any time. Regards, Martha Martha Long Paralegal
 [cid:image001.png@01DBA880.5FAC]

Use: On 04/08/2025, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Sultan Qaboos University via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in SQU client correspondence.

Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00012/C2051472_ND0000211439.msg • Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.

EXHIBIT 222 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE

Date of Use:	04/08/2025 13:29:49	Bates:	LITMAN213500 – LITMAN213500
From:	Martha Long <mlong@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN213500 – LITMAN213513
To:	"Valencia Gray" <VGray@Nathlaw.com>	Client:	Sultan Qaboos University (SQU)
CC:	"Accounting" <accounting@nathlaw.com>; "Jerry Meyer" <JMeyer@Nathlaw.com>; "Joshua Goldberg" <JGoldberg@Nathlaw.com>; "SQU" <squ@4patent.com>	Matter / Docket:	—
Subject:	RE: \$41,598.00 Incoming Money Transfer Credit Sultan Qaboos University	Use Category:	USPTO / Client Correspondence

Attached USPTO Document(s)

#	Attachment	Type
1	32490_56_Application Invoice.pdf	Invoice
2	32490_58_Application Invoice.pdf	Invoice
3	32490_60_Application Invoice.pdf	Invoice
	+ 10 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

Email body (preview):

Dear Valencia: I just copied you on the email to Sultan Qaboos University. I am pretty certain the monies are for the following with fees for \$30.00 for each transaction. 1. Docket 32490.56U -- \$14,896.00 2. Docket 32490.58U -- \$13,396.00 3. Docket 32490.60U -- \$13,396.00 We should get confirmation tomorrow. Here are the invoices for each matter. Martha Martha Long Paralegal [cid:image001.png@01DBA892.8E5FDBA0] NATH, GOLDBERG & MEYER 112 S. West Street, Alexa

Use: On 04/08/2025, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Sultan Qaboos University via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in SQU client correspondence.

Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00012/C2051472_ND0000211452.msg • Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.

EXHIBIT 223 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE

Date of Use:	04/08/2025 11:21:41	Bates:	LITMAN218215 – LITMAN218215
From:	Martha Long <mlong@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN218215 – LITMAN218221
To:	"Thuraiya Al- alawi" <thuraya3@squ.edu.om>	Client:	Sultan Qaboos University (SQU)
CC:	"SQU" <squ@4patent.com>; "Mohammed Al-Rizeiqi" <ruzeiki@squ.edu.om>	Matter / Docket:	32490.57S
Subject:	RE: Completed Supplemental Patent Search for Sultan Qaboos University -- Docket 32490.57S	Use Category:	USPTO / Client Correspondence

Attached USPTO Document(s)

#	Attachment	Type
1	32490.57S_application_request_form with Provisional Fees.docx	USPTO Document
	+ 5 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

Email body (preview):

Dear Thuraya: Thank you for your email. We can prepare and file a provisional application. I have updated the application request form to include the provisional application. Please note that if you have us prepare the provisional application, we credit all but \$500.00 of the application fee to the preparation of the non-provisional application next year. Please feel free to call or email me any time. Regards, Martha Martha Long Paralegal
 [cid:image001.png@01DBA880.5FAC]

Use: On 04/08/2025, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Sultan Qaboos University via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in SQU client correspondence.

Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00014/C2051472_ND0000216217.msg • Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.

EXHIBIT 224 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE

Date of Use:	04/08/2025 13:29:49	Bates:	LITMAN218227 – LITMAN218227
From:	Martha Long <mlong@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN218227 – LITMAN218240
To:	"Valencia Gray" <VGray@Nathlaw.com>	Client:	Sultan Qaboos University (SQU)
CC:	"Accounting" <accounting@nathlaw.com>; "Jerry Meyer" <JMeyer@Nathlaw.com>; "Joshua Goldberg" <JGoldberg@Nathlaw.com>; "SQU" <squ@4patent.com>	Matter / Docket:	—
Subject:	RE: \$41,598.00 Incoming Money Transfer Credit Sultan Qaboos University	Use Category:	USPTO / Client Correspondence

Attached USPTO Document(s)

#	Attachment	Type
1	32490_56_Application Invoice.pdf	Invoice
2	32490_58_Application Invoice.pdf	Invoice
3	32490_60_Application Invoice.pdf	Invoice
	+ 10 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

Email body (preview):

Dear Valencia: I just copied you on the email to Sultan Qaboos University. I am pretty certain the monies are for the following with fees for \$30.00 for each transaction. 1. Docket 32490.56U -- \$14,896.00 2. Docket 32490.58U -- \$13,396.00 3. Docket 32490.60U -- \$13,396.00 We should get confirmation tomorrow. Here are the invoices for each matter. Martha Martha Long Paralegal [cid:image001.png@01DBA892.8E5FDBA0] NATH, GOLDBERG & MEYER 112 S. West Street, Alexa

Use: On 04/08/2025, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Sultan Qaboos University via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in SQU client correspondence.

Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00014/C2051472_ND0000216229.msg • Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.

EXHIBIT 225 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE

Date of Use:	04/09/2025 07:15:40	Bates:	LITMAN213517 – LITMAN213517
From:	Martha Long <mlong@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN213517 – LITMAN213523
To:	"Thuraiya Al- alawi" <thuraya3@squ.edu.om>	Client:	Sultan Qaboos University (SQU)
CC:	"SQU" <squ@4patent.com>; "Mohammed Al-Rizeiqi" <ruzeiki@squ.edu.om>	Matter / Docket:	32490.57S
Subject:	RE: Completed Supplemental Patent Search for Sultan Qaboos University -- Docket 32490.57S	Use Category:	USPTO / Client Correspondence

Attached USPTO Document(s)

#	Attachment	Type
1	32490_57_Provisional Patent Application Invoice.pdf	Invoice
	+ 5 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

Email body (preview):

Dear Thuraya: Thank you for your email and the application request form. We will start the application process today. Our invoice is attached. Please feel free to call or email me any time. Regards, Martha Martha Long Paralegal [cid:image001.png@01DBA927.91388260] NATH, GOLDBERG & MEYER 112 S. West Street, Alexandria, VA 22314 Tel: 703-548-6284 || 703-486-1000 || Toll Free: 1.800.4.PATENT (1.800.472.8368) Fax: 703-683-8396 || 703-486-7000 || Toll Free: 1.888.4.PATENT

Use: On 04/09/2025, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Sultan Qaboos University via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in SQU client correspondence.

Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00012/C2051472_ND0000211469.msg • Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.

EXHIBIT 226 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE

Date of Use:	04/09/2025 07:15:40	Bates:	LITMAN218243 – LITMAN218243
From:	Martha Long <mlong@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN218243 – LITMAN218249
To:	"Thuraiya Al- alawi" <thuraya3@squ.edu.om>	Client:	Sultan Qaboos University (SQU)
CC:	"SQU" <squ@4patent.com>; "Mohammed Al-Rizeiqi" <ruzeiki@squ.edu.om>	Matter / Docket:	32490.57S
Subject:	RE: Completed Supplemental Patent Search for Sultan Qaboos University -- Docket 32490.57S	Use Category:	USPTO / Client Correspondence

Attached USPTO Document(s)

#	Attachment	Type
1	32490_57_Provisional Patent Application Invoice.pdf	Invoice
	+ 5 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

Email body (preview):

Dear Thuraya: Thank you for your email and the application request form. We will start the application process today. Our invoice is attached. Please feel free to call or email me any time. Regards, Martha Martha Long Paralegal [cid:image001.png@01DBA927.91388260] NATH, GOLDBERG & MEYER 112 S. West Street, Alexandria, VA 22314 Tel: 703-548-6284 || 703-486-1000 || Toll Free: 1.800.4.PATENT (1.800.472.8368) Fax: 703-683-8396 || 703-486-7000 || Toll Free: 1.888.4.PATENT

Use: On 04/09/2025, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Sultan Qaboos University via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in SQU client correspondence.

Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00014/C2051472_ND0000216245.msg • Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.

EXHIBIT 227 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE

Date of Use:	04/15/2025 06:20:53	Bates:	LITMAN197917 – LITMAN197917
From:	Martha Long <mlong@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN197917 – LITMAN197922
To:	"Thuraiya Al- alawi" <thuraya3@squ.edu.om>	Client:	Sultan Qaboos University (SQU)
CC:	"SQU" <squ@4patent.com>; "Mohammed Al-Rizeiqi" <ruzeiki@squ.edu.om>	Matter / Docket:	32490.60U
Subject:	RE: Questions for Inventors at Sultan Qaboos University -- Docket 32490.60U	Use Category:	USPTO / Client Correspondence

Attached USPTO Document(s)

#	Attachment	Type
	+ 5 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

Email body (preview):

Dear Thuraya" Thank you for your email and the response from the inventors. We will review the questions and let you know if we need anything further. Please feel free to call or email me any time. Regards, Martha Martha Long Paralegal [cid:image001.png@01DBADD6.EADF4930] NATH, GOLDBERG & MEYER 112 S. West Street, Alexandria, VA 22314 Tel: 703-548-6284 || 703-486-1000 || Toll Free: 1.800.4.PATENT (1.800.472.8368) Fax: 703-683-8396 || 703-486-7000 || Toll Free: 1.888.4

Use: On 04/15/2025, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Sultan Qaboos University via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in SQU client correspondence.

Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00006/C2051472_ND0000195969.msg • Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.

EXHIBIT 228 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE

Date of Use:	04/15/2025 06:20:53	Bates:	LITMAN218478 – LITMAN218478
From:	Martha Long <mlong@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN218478 – LITMAN218483
To:	"Thuraiya Al- alawi" <thuraya3@squ.edu.om>	Client:	Sultan Qaboos University (SQU)
CC:	"SQU" <squ@4patent.com>; "Mohammed Al-Rizeiqi" <ruzeiki@squ.edu.om>	Matter / Docket:	32490.60U
Subject:	RE: Questions for Inventors at Sultan Qaboos University -- Docket 32490.60U	Use Category:	USPTO / Client Correspondence

Attached USPTO Document(s)

#	Attachment	Type
	+ 5 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

Email body (preview):

Dear Thuraya" Thank you for your email and the response from the inventors. We will review the questions and let you know if we need anything further. Please feel free to call or email me any time. Regards, Martha Martha Long Paralegal [cid:image001.png@01DBADD6.EADF4930] NATH, GOLDBERG & MEYER 112 S. West Street, Alexandria, VA 22314 Tel: 703-548-6284 || 703-486-1000 || Toll Free: 1.800.4.PATENT (1.800.472.8368) Fax: 703-683-8396 || 703-486-7000 || Toll Free: 1.888.4

Use: On 04/15/2025, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Sultan Qaboos University via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in SQU client correspondence.

Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00014/C2051472_ND0000216430.msg • Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.

EXHIBIT 229 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE

Date of Use:	04/22/2025 16:12:58	Bates:	LITMAN198225 – LITMAN198225
From:	Martha Long <mlong@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN198225 – LITMAN198231
To:	"Leia Dingott" <LDingott@nathlaw.com>	Client:	Sultan Qaboos University (SQU)
CC:	"SQU" <squ@4patent.com>	Matter / Docket:	32490.58U
Subject:	RE: Questions for Inventors at Sultan Qaboos University -- Docket 32490.58U	Use Category:	USPTO / Client Correspondence

Attached USPTO Document(s)

#	Attachment	Type
	+ 6 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

Email body (preview):

Thanks for your quick response! Martha Long Paralegal [cid:image001.png@01DBB3A9.CACCB5A0] NATH, GOLDBERG & MEYER 112 S. West Street, Alexandria, VA 22314 Tel: 703-548-6284 || 703-486-1000 || Toll Free: 1.800.4.PATENT (1.800.472.8368) Fax: 703-683-8396 || 703-486-7000 || Toll Free: 1.888.4.PATENT (1.888.472.8368) mlong@nathlaw.com [cid:image002.png@01DBB3A9.CACCB5A0]<http://www.twitter.com/nathlawgroup>[cid:image003.png@01DBB3A9.CACCB5A0]<https://www.linkedin.com/company/the-n

Use: On 04/22/2025, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Sultan Qaboos University via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in SQU client correspondence.

Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00006/C2051472_ND0000196227.msg • Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.

EXHIBIT 230 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE

Date of Use:	04/22/2025 16:15:26	Bates:	LITMAN198226 – LITMAN198226
From:	Martha Long <mlong@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN198226 – LITMAN198232
To:	"Thuraiya Al- alawi" <thuraya3@squ.edu.om>	Client:	Sultan Qaboos University (SQU)
CC:	"SQU" <squ@4patent.com>; "Mohammed Al-Rizeiqi" <ruzeiki@squ.edu.om>	Matter / Docket:	32490.58U
Subject:	RE: Questions for Inventors at Sultan Qaboos University -- Docket 32490.58U	Use Category:	USPTO / Client Correspondence

Attached USPTO Document(s)

#	Attachment	Type
	+ 6 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

Email body (preview):

Dear Thuraya: Thank you again for your email. I checked with the attorney who indicated that a histogram would be helpful. Thank you! Regards, Martha Martha Long Paralegal [cid:image001.png@01DDB3AA.23036980] NATH, GOLDBERG & MEYER 112 S. West Street, Alexandria, VA 22314 Tel: 703-548-6284 || 703-486-1000 || Toll Free: 1.800.4.PATENT (1.800.472.8368) Fax: 703-683-8396 || 703-486-7000 || Toll Free: 1.888.4.PATENT (1.888.472.8368) mlong@nathlaw.com [cid:image002

Use: On 04/22/2025, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Sultan Qaboos University via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in SQU client correspondence.

Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00006/C2051472_ND0000196228.msg * Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.

EXHIBIT 231 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE

Date of Use:	04/22/2025 16:12:58	Bates:	LITMAN218715 – LITMAN218715
From:	Martha Long <mlong@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN218715 – LITMAN218721
To:	"Leia Dingott" <LDingott@nathlaw.com>	Client:	Sultan Qaboos University (SQU)
CC:	"SQU" <squ@4patent.com>	Matter / Docket:	32490.58U
Subject:	RE: Questions for Inventors at Sultan Qaboos University -- Docket 32490.58U	Use Category:	USPTO / Client Correspondence

Attached USPTO Document(s)

#	Attachment	Type
	+ 6 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

Email body (preview):

Thanks for your quick response! Martha Long Paralegal [cid:image001.png@01DBB3A9.CACCB5A0] NATH, GOLDBERG & MEYER 112 S. West Street, Alexandria, VA 22314 Tel: 703-548-6284 || 703-486-1000 || Toll Free: 1.800.4.PATENT (1.800.472.8368) Fax: 703-683-8396 || 703-486-7000 || Toll Free: 1.888.4.PATENT (1.888.472.8368) mlong@nathlaw.com [cid:image002.png@01DBB3A9.CACCB5A0]<http://www.twitter.com/nathlawgroup>[cid:image003.png@01DBB3A9.CACCB5A0]<https://www.linkedin.com/company/the-n

Use: On 04/22/2025, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Sultan Qaboos University via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in SQU client correspondence.

Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00015/C2051472_ND0000216717.msg • Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.

EXHIBIT 232 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE

Date of Use:	04/22/2025 16:15:26	Bates:	LITMAN218716 – LITMAN218716
From:	Martha Long <mlong@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN218716 – LITMAN218722
To:	"Thuraiya Al- alawi" <thuraya3@squ.edu.om>	Client:	Sultan Qaboos University (SQU)
CC:	"SQU" <squ@4patent.com>; "Mohammed Al-Rizeiqi" <ruzeiki@squ.edu.om>	Matter / Docket:	32490.58U
Subject:	RE: Questions for Inventors at Sultan Qaboos University -- Docket 32490.58U	Use Category:	USPTO / Client Correspondence

Attached USPTO Document(s)

#	Attachment	Type
	+ 6 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

Email body (preview):

Dear Thuraya: Thank you again for your email. I checked with the attorney who indicated that a histogram would be helpful. Thank you! Regards, Martha Martha Long Paralegal [cid:image001.png@01DDB3AA.23036980] NATH, GOLDBERG & MEYER 112 S. West Street, Alexandria, VA 22314 Tel: 703-548-6284 || 703-486-1000 || Toll Free: 1.800.4.PATENT (1.800.472.8368) Fax: 703-683-8396 || 703-486-7000 || Toll Free: 1.888.4.PATENT (1.888.472.8368) mlong@nathlaw.com [cid:image002

Use: On 04/22/2025, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Sultan Qaboos University via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in SQU client correspondence.

Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00015/C2051472_ND0000216718.msg • Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.

EXHIBIT 233 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE

Date of Use:	04/29/2025 07:11:37	Bates:	LITMAN198475 – LITMAN198475
From:	Martha Long <mlong@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN198475 – LITMAN198481
To:	"Thuraiya Al- alawi" <thuraya3@squ.edu.om>	Client:	Sultan Qaboos University (SQU)
CC:	"SQU" <squ@4patent.com>; "Mohammed Al-Rizeiqi" <ruzeiki@squ.edu.om>	Matter / Docket:	32490.58U
Subject:	RE: Questions for Inventors at Sultan Qaboos University -- Docket 32490.58U	Use Category:	USPTO / Client Correspondence

Attached USPTO Document(s)

#	Attachment	Type
	+ 6 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

Email body (preview):

Dear Thuraya: Thank you for your email and the response from the inventors. We will proceed with the application and will let you know if we have any further questions. Please feel free to call or email me any time. Regards, Martha
 Martha Long Paralegal [cid:image001.png@01DDB8DE.5295A170] NATH, GOLDBERG & MEYER 112 S. West Street, Alexandria, VA 22314 Tel: 703-548-6284 || 703-486-1000 || Toll Free: 1.800.4.PATENT (1.800.472.8368) Fax: 703-683-8396 || 703-486-7000
 ||

Use: On 04/29/2025, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Sultan Qaboos University via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in SQU client correspondence.

Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00006/C2051472_ND0000196477.msg • Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.

EXHIBIT 234 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE

Date of Use:	04/29/2025 07:11:37	Bates:	LITMAN218982 – LITMAN218982
From:	Martha Long <mlong@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN218982 – LITMAN218988
To:	"Thuraiya Al- alawi" <thuraya3@squ.edu.om>	Client:	Sultan Qaboos University (SQU)
CC:	"SQU" <squ@4patent.com>; "Mohammed Al-Rizeiqi" <ruzeiki@squ.edu.om>	Matter / Docket:	32490.58U
Subject:	RE: Questions for Inventors at Sultan Qaboos University -- Docket 32490.58U	Use Category:	USPTO / Client Correspondence

Attached USPTO Document(s)

#	Attachment	Type
	+ 6 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

Email body (preview):

Dear Thuraya: Thank you for your email and the response from the inventors. We will proceed with the application and will let you know if we have any further questions. Please feel free to call or email me any time. Regards, Martha
 Martha Long Paralegal [cid:image001.png@01DDB8DE.5295A170] NATH, GOLDBERG & MEYER 112 S. West Street, Alexandria, VA 22314 Tel: 703-548-6284 || 703-486-1000 || Toll Free: 1.800.4.PATENT (1.800.472.8368) Fax: 703-683-8396 || 703-486-7000
 ||

Use: On 04/29/2025, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Sultan Qaboos University via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in SQU client correspondence.

Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00015/C2051472_ND0000216984.msg • Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.

EXHIBIT 235 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE

Date of Use:	05/13/2025 13:05:48	Bates:	LITMAN198991 – LITMAN198991
From:	Martha Long <mlong@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN198991 – LITMAN198998
To:	"Thuraiya Al- alawi" <thuraya3@squ.edu.om>	Client:	Sultan Qaboos University (SQU)
CC:	"SQU" <squ@4patent.com>; "Mohammed Al-Rizeiqi" <ruzeiki@squ.edu.om>	Matter / Docket:	32490.64S
Subject:	Completed Patent Search for Sultan Qaboos University -- Docket 32490.64S	Use Category:	USPTO / Client Correspondence

Attached USPTO Document(s)

#	Attachment	Type
1	32490.64S_search_051225.pdf	USPTO Document
2	Search Appendix.pdf	USPTO Document
	+ 5 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

Email body (preview):

Dear Thuraya: I hope you are well. Our patent practitioners have completed the patent search for Docket 32490.64S. Attached are the Search Report, with links to the references cited in our report, and our Appendix. Based upon the search as made, the technology area of your invention appears very crowded, which means it is probable that the invention (in its current state) will be considered obvious, and thus not patentable, based on a combination of two or more references. The concept

Use: On 05/13/2025, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Sultan Qaboos University via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in SQU client correspondence.

Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00007/C2051472_ND0000196943.msg • Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.

EXHIBIT 236 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE

Date of Use:	05/13/2025 13:05:48	Bates:	LITMAN219852 – LITMAN219852
From:	Martha Long <mlong@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN219852 – LITMAN219859
To:	"Thuraiya Al- alawi" <thuraya3@squ.edu.om>	Client:	Sultan Qaboos University (SQU)
CC:	"SQU" <squ@4patent.com>; "Mohammed Al-Rizeiqi" <ruzeiki@squ.edu.om>	Matter / Docket:	32490.64S
Subject:	Completed Patent Search for Sultan Qaboos University -- Docket 32490.64S	Use Category:	USPTO / Client Correspondence

Attached USPTO Document(s)

#	Attachment	Type
1	32490.64S_search_051225.pdf	USPTO Document
2	Search Appendix.pdf	USPTO Document
	+ 5 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

Email body (preview):

Dear Thuraya: I hope you are well. Our patent practitioners have completed the patent search for Docket 32490.64S. Attached are the Search Report, with links to the references cited in our report, and our Appendix. Based upon the search as made, the technology area of your invention appears very crowded, which means it is probable that the invention (in its current state) will be considered obvious, and thus not patentable, based on a combination of two or more references. The concept

Use: On 05/13/2025, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Sultan Qaboos University via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in SQU client correspondence.

Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00015/C2051472_ND0000217854.msg • Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.

EXHIBIT 237 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE

Date of Use:	05/19/2025 06:31:24	Bates:	LITMAN199087 – LITMAN199087
From:	Martha Long <mlong@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN199087 – LITMAN199092
To:	"Thuraiya Al- alawi" <thuraya3@squ.edu.om>	Client:	Sultan Qaboos University (SQU)
CC:	"SQU" <squ@4patent.com>; "Mohammed Al-Rizeiqi" <ruzeiki@squ.edu.om>	Matter / Docket:	32490.64S
Subject:	RE: Completed Patent Search for Sultan Qaboos University -- Docket 32490.64S	Use Category:	USPTO / Client Correspondence

Attached USPTO Document(s)

#	Attachment	Type
	+ 5 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

Email body (preview):

Dear Thuraya: Thank you for your email and the comments from the inventors. We will review these comments and send our recommendation. Please feel free to call or email me any time. Regards, Martha Martha Long Paralegal
 [cid:image001.png@01DBC890.0551BBD0] NATH, GOLDBERG & MEYER 112 S. West Street, Alexandria, VA 22314 Tel: 703-548-6284 || 703-486-1000 || Toll Free: 1.800.4.PATENT (1.800.472.8368) Fax: 703-683-8396 || 703-486-7000 || Toll Free: 1.888.4.PATENT (1.888.4

Use: On 05/19/2025, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Sultan Qaboos University via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in SQU client correspondence.

Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00007/C2051472_ND0000197089.msg • Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.

EXHIBIT 238 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE

Date of Use:	05/19/2025 06:31:24	Bates:	LITMAN219968 – LITMAN219968
From:	Martha Long <mlong@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN219968 – LITMAN219973
To:	"Thuraiya Al- alawi" <thuraya3@squ.edu.om>	Client:	Sultan Qaboos University (SQU)
CC:	"SQU" <squ@4patent.com>; "Mohammed Al-Rizeiqi" <ruzeiki@squ.edu.om>	Matter / Docket:	32490.64S
Subject:	RE: Completed Patent Search for Sultan Qaboos University -- Docket 32490.64S	Use Category:	USPTO / Client Correspondence

Attached USPTO Document(s)

#	Attachment	Type
	+ 5 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

Email body (preview):

Dear Thuraya: Thank you for your email and the comments from the inventors. We will review these comments and send our recommendation. Please feel free to call or email me any time. Regards, Martha Martha Long Paralegal
 [cid:image001.png@01DBC890.0551BBD0] NATH, GOLDBERG & MEYER 112 S. West Street, Alexandria, VA 22314 Tel: 703-548-6284 || 703-486-1000 || Toll Free: 1.800.4.PATENT (1.800.472.8368) Fax: 703-683-8396 || 703-486-7000 || Toll Free: 1.888.4.PATENT (1.888.4

Use: On 05/19/2025, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Sultan Qaboos University via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in SQU client correspondence.

Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00015/C2051472_ND0000218070.msg • Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.

EXHIBIT 239 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE

Date of Use:	05/21/2025 11:00:00	Bates:	LITMAN199111 – LITMAN199111
From:	Martha Long <mlong@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN199111 – LITMAN199125
To:	"Valencia Gray" <VGray@Nathlaw.com>	Client:	Sultan Qaboos University (SQU)
CC:	"Accounting" <accounting@nathlaw.com>; "Jerry Meyer" <JMeyer@Nathlaw.com>; "Joshua Goldberg" <jgoldberg@nathlaw.com>; "SQU" <squ@4patent.com>	Matter / Docket:	33056.12
Subject:	RE: Sultan Qaboos University / King Saud University RE: Request for Certified Copy of the Issued Patent -- Docket 33056.12	Use Category:	USPTO / Client Correspondence

Attached USPTO Document(s)

#	Attachment	Type
1	32490_57_Provisional Patent Application Invoice.pdf	Invoice
2	32490_64_Search Invoice.pdf	Invoice
	+ 12 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

Email body (preview):

Valencia, I am sorry that I missed the fact that they invoice numbers were not complete on the wires from Sultan Qaboos. The wire for \$7,900.00 is for Docket 32490.57P. (Invoice attached). The wire for \$480.00 is for Docket 32490.64S. (Invoice attached.) Let me know if you need anything else. Martha Martha Long Paralegal
 [cid:image006.png@01DBCA47.8BC4A250] NATH, GOLDBERG & MEYER 112 S. West Street, Alexandria, VA 22314 Tel: 703-548-6284
 || 703-486-1000 || Toll Free: 1.

Use: On 05/21/2025, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Sultan Qaboos University via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in SQU client correspondence.

Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00007/C2051472_ND0000197113.msg • Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.

EXHIBIT 240 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE

Date of Use:	05/21/2025 08:36:39	Bates:	LITMAN220383 – LITMAN220383
From:	Martha Long <mlong@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN220383 – LITMAN220395
To:	"Valencia Gray" <VGray@Nathlaw.com>	Client:	Sultan Qaboos University (SQU)
CC:	"Accounting" <accounting@nathlaw.com>; "Jerry Meyer" <JMeyer@Nathlaw.com>; "Joshua Goldberg" <jgoldberg@nathlaw.com>; "SQU" <squ@4patent.com>; "KSU" <ksu@4patent.com>	Matter / Docket:	33056.12
Subject:	RE: Sultan Qaboos University / King Saud University RE: Request for Certified Copy of the Issued Patent -- Docket 33056.12	Use Category:	USPTO / Client Correspondence

Attached USPTO Document(s)

#	Attachment	Type
	+ 12 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

Email body (preview):

Thank you, Valencia! The certified copy should be ordered today. Martha Martha Long Paralegal [cid:image006.png@01DBCA33.D7EF7920] NATH, GOLDBERG & MEYER 112 S. West Street, Alexandria, VA 22314 Tel: 703-548-6284 || 703-486-1000 || Toll Free: 1.800.4.PATENT (1.800.472.8368) Fax: 703-683-8396 || 703-486-7000 || Toll Free: 1.888.4.PATENT (1.888.472.8368) mlong@nathlaw.com [cid:image007.png@01DBCA33.D7EF7920]<https://nam10.safelinks.protection.outlook.com/?url=http%3A%2F%2Fwww

Use: On 05/21/2025, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Sultan Qaboos University via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in SQU client correspondence.

Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00015/C2051472_ND0000218235.msg • Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.

EXHIBIT 241 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE

Date of Use:	05/21/2025 08:38:20	Bates:	LITMAN220384 – LITMAN220384
From:	Valencia Gray <VGray@Nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN220384 – LITMAN220396
To:	"Martha Long" <mlong@nathlaw.com>	Client:	Sultan Qaboos University (SQU)
CC:	"Accounting" <accounting@nathlaw.com>; "Jerry Meyer" <JMeyer@Nathlaw.com>; "Joshua Goldberg" <jgoldberg@nathlaw.com>; "SQU" <squ@4patent.com>; "KSU" <ksu@4patent.com>	Matter / Docket:	33056.12
Subject:	RE: Sultan Qaboos University / King Saud University RE: Request for Certified Copy of the Issued Patent -- Docket 33056.12	Use Category:	USPTO / Client Correspondence

Attached USPTO Document(s)

#	Attachment	Type
	+ 12 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

Email body (preview):

Great, thanks for the update. Valencia N. Gray Accounting Specialist [Logo, company name Description automatically generated] NATH, GOLDBERG & MEYER 112 S. West Street, Alexandria, VA 22314 Tel: 703-548-6284 || 703-486-1000 Direct: 703-940-5904 Fax: 703-683-8396 || 703-486-7000 vgray@nathlaw.com<mailto:vgray@nathlaw.com> [cid:image007.png@01DBCA34.0EAFBD30]<https://nam10.safelinks.protection.outlook.com/?url=http%3A%2F%2Fwww.twitter.com%2Fnathlawgroup&data=05%7C02%7Cdocketi

Use: On 05/21/2025, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Sultan Qaboos University via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in SQU client correspondence.

Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00015/C2051472_ND0000218236.msg • Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.

EXHIBIT 242 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE

Date of Use:	05/21/2025 10:32:14	Bates:	LITMAN220391 – LITMAN220391
From:	Valencia Gray <VGray@Nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN220391 – LITMAN220403
To:	"Martha Long" <mlong@nathlaw.com>	Client:	Sultan Qaboos University (SQU)
CC:	"Accounting" <accounting@nathlaw.com>; "Jerry Meyer" <JMeyer@Nathlaw.com>; "Joshua Goldberg" <jgoldberg@nathlaw.com>; "SQU" <squ@4patent.com>; "KSU" <ksu@4patent.com>	Matter / Docket:	33056.12
Subject:	RE: Sultan Qaboos University / King Saud University RE: Request for Certified Copy of the Issued Patent -- Docket 33056.12	Use Category:	USPTO / Client Correspondence

Attached USPTO Document(s)

#	Attachment	Type
	+ 12 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

Email body (preview):

Martha, What about Sultan Qaboos University payments? The invoice numbers were cut off. Thank you, Valencia N. Gray Accounting Specialist [Logo, company name Description automatically generated] NATH, GOLDBERG & MEYER 112 S. West Street, Alexandria, VA 22314 Tel: 703-548-6284 || 703-486-1000 Direct: 703-940-5904 Fax: 703-683-8396 || 703-486-7000 vgray@nathlaw.com<mailto:vgray@nathlaw.com> [cid:image002.png@01DBCA43.FF2CFE80]<https://nam10.safelinks.protection.outlook>

Use: On 05/21/2025, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Sultan Qaboos University via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in SQU client correspondence.

Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00015/C2051472_ND0000218243.msg • Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.

EXHIBIT 243 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE

Date of Use:	05/21/2025 10:33:02	Bates:	LITMAN220392 – LITMAN220392
From:	Martha Long <mlong@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN220392 – LITMAN220404
To:	"Valencia Gray" <VGray@Nathlaw.com>	Client:	Sultan Qaboos University (SQU)
CC:	"Accounting" <accounting@nathlaw.com>; "Jerry Meyer" <JMeyer@Nathlaw.com>; "Joshua Goldberg" <jgoldberg@nathlaw.com>; "SQU" <squ@4patent.com>; "KSU" <ksu@4patent.com>	Matter / Docket:	33056.12
Subject:	RE: Sultan Qaboos University / King Saud University RE: Request for Certified Copy of the Issued Patent -- Docket 33056.12	Use Category:	USPTO / Client Correspondence

Attached USPTO Document(s)

#	Attachment	Type
	+ 12 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

Email body (preview):

Sorry, I didn't realize that! I will check them and get back to you shortly. Martha Long Paralegal
 [cid:image006.png@01DBCA44.19C80F50] NATH, GOLDBERG & MEYER 112 S. West Street, Alexandria, VA 22314 Tel: 703-548-6284
 || 703-486-1000 || Toll Free: 1.800.4.PATENT (1.800.472.8368) Fax: 703-683-8396 || 703-486-7000 || Toll Free:
 1.888.4.PATENT (1.888.472.8368) mlong@nathlaw.com [cid:image007.png@01DBCA44.19C80F50]<https://nam10.safelinks.protection.outlook.com/?url=http%3A%2F%2F

Use: On 05/21/2025, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Sultan Qaboos University via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in SQU client correspondence.

Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00015/C2051472_ND0000218244.msg • Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.

EXHIBIT 244 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE

Date of Use:	05/21/2025 11:00:00	Bates:	LITMAN220397 – LITMAN220397
From:	Martha Long <mlong@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN220397 – LITMAN220411
To:	"Valencia Gray" <VGray@Nathlaw.com>	Client:	Sultan Qaboos University (SQU)
CC:	"Accounting" <accounting@nathlaw.com>; "Jerry Meyer" <JMeyer@Nathlaw.com>; "Joshua Goldberg" <jgoldberg@nathlaw.com>; "SQU" <squ@4patent.com>	Matter / Docket:	33056.12
Subject:	RE: Sultan Qaboos University / King Saud University RE: Request for Certified Copy of the Issued Patent -- Docket 33056.12	Use Category:	USPTO / Client Correspondence

Attached USPTO Document(s)

#	Attachment	Type
1	32490_57_Provisional Patent Application Invoice.pdf	Invoice
2	32490_64_Search Invoice.pdf	Invoice
	+ 12 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

Email body (preview):

Valencia, I am sorry that I missed the fact that they invoice numbers were not complete on the wires from Sultan Qaboos. The wire for \$7,900.00 is for Docket 32490.57P. (Invoice attached). The wire for \$480.00 is for Docket 32490.64S. (Invoice attached.) Let me know if you need anything else. Martha Martha Long Paralegal
 [cid:image006.png@01DBCA47.8BC4A250] NATH, GOLDBERG & MEYER 112 S. West Street, Alexandria, VA 22314 Tel: 703-548-6284
 || 703-486-1000 || Toll Free: 1.

Use: On 05/21/2025, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Sultan Qaboos University via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in SQU client correspondence.

Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00015/C2051472_ND0000218249.msg • Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.

EXHIBIT 245 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE

Date of Use:	05/27/2025 06:57:16	Bates:	LITMAN199176 – LITMAN199176
From:	Martha Long <mlong@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN199176 – LITMAN199182
To:	"Thuraiya Al- alawi" <thuraya3@squ.edu.om>	Client:	Sultan Qaboos University (SQU)
CC:	"Mohammed Al-rizeiq" <ruzeiki@squ.edu.om>; "SQU" <squ@4patent.com>	Matter / Docket:	32590.65S
Subject:	RE: Request for Patentability Search Report -- Docket 32590.65S	Use Category:	USPTO / Client Correspondence

Attached USPTO Document(s)

#	Attachment	Type
1	32490_65_Search Invoice.pdf	Invoice
	+ 5 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

Email body (preview):

Dear Thuraya: Thank you for your email. We will proceed with the patent search and will address your questions in our report. This will be our Docket 32490.65S. Our invoice is attached. Please feel free to call or email me any time. Regards, Martha Martha Long Paralegal [cid:image001.png@01DBCEDC.2A5A75A0] NATH, GOLDBERG & MEYER 112 S. West Street, Alexandria, VA 22314 Tel: 703-548-6284 || 703-486-1000 || Toll Free: 1.800.4.PATENT (1.800.472.8368) Fax: 703-683-8396

Use: On 05/27/2025, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Sultan Qaboos University via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in SQU client correspondence.

Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00007/C2051472_ND0000197178.msg • Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.

EXHIBIT 246 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE

Date of Use:	05/27/2025 06:57:16	Bates:	LITMAN220255 – LITMAN220255
From:	Martha Long <mlong@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN220255 – LITMAN220261
To:	"Thuraiya Al- alawi" <thuraya3@squ.edu.om>	Client:	Sultan Qaboos University (SQU)
CC:	"Mohammed Al-rizeiq" <ruzeiki@squ.edu.om>; "SQU" <squ@4patent.com>	Matter / Docket:	32590.65S
Subject:	RE: Request for Patentability Search Report -- Docket 32590.65S	Use Category:	USPTO / Client Correspondence

Attached USPTO Document(s)

#	Attachment	Type
1	32490_65_Search Invoice.pdf	Invoice
	+ 5 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

Email body (preview):

Dear Thuraya: Thank you for your email. We will proceed with the patent search and will address your questions in our report. This will be our Docket 32490.65S. Our invoice is attached. Please feel free to call or email me any time. Regards, Martha Martha Long Paralegal [cid:image001.png@01DBCEDC.2A5A75A0] NATH, GOLDBERG & MEYER 112 S. West Street, Alexandria, VA 22314 Tel: 703-548-6284 || 703-486-1000 || Toll Free: 1.800.4.PATENT (1.800.472.8368) Fax: 703-683-8396

Use: On 05/27/2025, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Sultan Qaboos University via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in SQU client correspondence.

Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00015/C2051472_ND0000218407.msg • Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.

EXHIBIT 247 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE

Date of Use:	06/16/2025 07:23:02	Bates:	LITMAN221284 – LITMAN221284
From:	Martha Long <mlong@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN221284 – LITMAN221289
To:	"Thuraiya Al- alawi" <thuraya3@squ.edu.om>	Client:	Sultan Qaboos University (SQU)
CC:	"Mohammed Al-rizeiq" <ruzeiki@squ.edu.om>; "SQU" <squ@4patent.com>	Matter / Docket:	32490.65S
Subject:	RE: Request for Patentability Search Report -- Docket 32490.65S	Use Category:	USPTO / Client Correspondence

Attached USPTO Document(s)

#	Attachment	Type
	+ 5 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

Email body (preview):

Dear Thuraya: Thank you for your email. We are completing the search and should be sending it to you early this week. Please feel free to call or email me any time. Regards, Martha Martha Long Paralegal
 [cid:image001.png@01DBDE97.DE5E94D0] NATH, GOLDBERG & MEYER 112 S. West Street, Alexandria, VA 22314 Tel: 703-548-6284 || 703-486-1000 || Toll Free: 1.800.4.PATENT (1.800.472.8368) Fax: 703-683-8396 || 703-486-7000 || Toll Free: 1.888.4.PATENT (1.888.472.8368) mlong

Use: On 06/16/2025, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Sultan Qaboos University via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in SQU client correspondence.

Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00016/C2051472_ND0000219236.msg • Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.

EXHIBIT 248 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE

Date of Use:	06/18/2025 12:27:23	Bates:	LITMAN184443 – LITMAN184443
From:	Martha Long <mlong@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN184443 – LITMAN184448
To:	"Francisco Ley" <FLey@nathlaw.com>	Client:	Sultan Qaboos University (SQU)
CC:	"SQU" <squ@4patent.com>	Matter / Docket:	32490.65S
Subject:	Status of Search for SQU -- Docket 32490.65S	Use Category:	USPTO / Client Correspondence

Attached USPTO Document(s)

#	Attachment	Type
	+ 5 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

Email body (preview):

Dear Francisco, Good afternoon! Can you give me an update on this search? Thanks! Martha Martha Long Paralegal [cid:image001.png@01DBE054.B807DF80] NATH, GOLDBERG & MEYER 112 S. West Street, Alexandria, VA 22314 Tel: 703-548-6284 || 703-486-1000 || Toll Free: 1.800.4.PATENT (1.800.472.8368) Fax: 703-683-8396 || 703-486-7000 || Toll Free: 1.888.4.PATENT (1.888.472.8368) mlong@nathlaw.com [cid:image002.png@01DBE054.B807DF80]<https://nam10.safelinks.protection.outlook.c

Use: On 06/18/2025, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Sultan Qaboos University via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in SQU client correspondence.

Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00001/C2051472_ND0000182445.msg • Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.

EXHIBIT 249 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE

Date of Use:	06/18/2025 12:29:50	Bates:	LITMAN184444 – LITMAN184444
From:	Francisco Ley <FLey@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN184444 – LITMAN184450
To:	"Martha Long" <mlong@nathlaw.com>	Client:	Sultan Qaboos University (SQU)
CC:	"SQU" <squ@4patent.com>; "Leia Dingott" <LDingott@nathlaw.com>	Matter / Docket:	32490.65S
Subject:	RE: Status of Search for SQU -- Docket 32490.65S	Use Category:	USPTO / Client Correspondence

Attached USPTO Document(s)

#	Attachment	Type
	+ 6 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

Email body (preview):

Hi Martha, We have results from the search contractor for this one and Leia will be wrapping up the search/recommendation, probably today, or tomorrow latest. Best regards, Francisco Ley Patent Agent [Logo, company name Description automatically generated] NATH, GOLDBERG & MEYER 112 S. West Street, Alexandria, VA 22314 Tel: 703-548-6284 || 703-486-1000 Direct: 703-940-5793 Fax: 703-683-8396 || 703-486-7000 fley@nathlaw.com<mailto:fley@nathlaw.com>

Use: On 06/18/2025, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Sultan Qaboos University via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in SQU client correspondence.

Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00001/C2051472_ND0000182446.msg • Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.

EXHIBIT 250 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE

Date of Use:	06/18/2025 12:40:47	Bates:	LITMAN184445 – LITMAN184445
From:	Martha Long <mlong@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN184445 – LITMAN184451
To:	"Francisco Ley" <FLey@nathlaw.com>	Client:	Sultan Qaboos University (SQU)
CC:	"SQU" <squ@4patent.com>; "Leia Dingott" <LDingott@nathlaw.com>	Matter / Docket:	32490.65S
Subject:	RE: Status of Search for SQU -- Docket 32490.65S	Use Category:	USPTO / Client Correspondence

Attached USPTO Document(s)

#	Attachment	Type
	+ 6 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

Email body (preview):

Great! Thank you. Martha Long Paralegal [cid:image001.png@01DBE056.94DA10D0] NATH, GOLDBERG & MEYER 112 S. West Street, Alexandria, VA 22314 Tel: 703-548-6284 || 703-486-1000 || Toll Free: 1.800.4.PATENT (1.800.472.8368) Fax: 703-683-8396 || 703-486-7000 || Toll Free: 1.888.4.PATENT (1.888.472.8368) mlong@nathlaw.com
 [cid:image002.png@01DBE056.94DA10D0]<http://www.twitter.com/nathlawgroup>[cid:image003.png@01DBE056.94DA10D0]<https://www.linkedin.com/company/the-nath-law-group

Use: On 06/18/2025, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Sultan Qaboos University via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in SQU client correspondence.

Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00001/C2051472_ND0000182447.msg • Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.

EXHIBIT 251 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE

Date of Use:	06/18/2025 12:27:23	Bates:	LITMAN221582 – LITMAN221582
From:	Martha Long <mlong@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN221582 – LITMAN221587
To:	"Francisco Ley" <FLey@nathlaw.com>	Client:	Sultan Qaboos University (SQU)
CC:	"SQU" <squ@4patent.com>	Matter / Docket:	32490.65S
Subject:	Status of Search for SQU -- Docket 32490.65S	Use Category:	USPTO / Client Correspondence

Attached USPTO Document(s)

#	Attachment	Type
	+ 5 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

Email body (preview):

Dear Francisco, Good afternoon! Can you give me an update on this search? Thanks! Martha Martha Long Paralegal [cid:image001.png@01DBE054.B807DF80] NATH, GOLDBERG & MEYER 112 S. West Street, Alexandria, VA 22314 Tel: 703-548-6284 || 703-486-1000 || Toll Free: 1.800.4.PATENT (1.800.472.8368) Fax: 703-683-8396 || 703-486-7000 || Toll Free: 1.888.4.PATENT (1.888.472.8368) mlong@nathlaw.com [cid:image002.png@01DBE054.B807DF80]<https://nam10.safelinks.protection.outlook.c

Use: On 06/18/2025, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Sultan Qaboos University via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in SQU client correspondence.

Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00016/C2051472_ND0000219534.msg • Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.

EXHIBIT 252 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE

Date of Use:	06/18/2025 12:29:50	Bates:	LITMAN221583 – LITMAN221583
From:	Francisco Ley <FLey@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN221583 – LITMAN221589
To:	"Martha Long" <mlong@nathlaw.com>	Client:	Sultan Qaboos University (SQU)
CC:	"SQU" <squ@4patent.com>; "Leia Dingott" <LDingott@nathlaw.com>	Matter / Docket:	32490.65S
Subject:	RE: Status of Search for SQU -- Docket 32490.65S	Use Category:	USPTO / Client Correspondence

Attached USPTO Document(s)

#	Attachment	Type
	+ 6 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

Email body (preview):

Hi Martha, We have results from the search contractor for this one and Leia will be wrapping up the search/recommendation, probably today, or tomorrow latest. Best regards, Francisco Ley Patent Agent [Logo, company name Description automatically generated] NATH, GOLDBERG & MEYER 112 S. West Street, Alexandria, VA 22314 Tel: 703-548-6284 || 703-486-1000 Direct: 703-940-5793 Fax: 703-683-8396 || 703-486-7000 fley@nathlaw.com<mailto:fley@nathlaw.com>

Use: On 06/18/2025, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Sultan Qaboos University via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in SQU client correspondence.

Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00016/C2051472_ND0000219535.msg • Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.

EXHIBIT 253 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE

Date of Use:	06/18/2025 12:40:47	Bates:	LITMAN221584 – LITMAN221584
From:	Martha Long <mlong@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN221584 – LITMAN221590
To:	"Francisco Ley" <FLey@nathlaw.com>	Client:	Sultan Qaboos University (SQU)
CC:	"SQU" <squ@4patent.com>; "Leia Dingott" <LDingott@nathlaw.com>	Matter / Docket:	32490.65S
Subject:	RE: Status of Search for SQU -- Docket 32490.65S	Use Category:	USPTO / Client Correspondence

Attached USPTO Document(s)

#	Attachment	Type
	+ 6 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

Email body (preview):

Great! Thank you. Martha Long Paralegal [cid:image001.png@01DBE056.94DA10D0] NATH, GOLDBERG & MEYER 112 S. West Street, Alexandria, VA 22314 Tel: 703-548-6284 || 703-486-1000 || Toll Free: 1.800.4.PATENT (1.800.472.8368) Fax: 703-683-8396 || 703-486-7000 || Toll Free: 1.888.4.PATENT (1.888.472.8368) mlong@nathlaw.com [cid:image002.png@01DBE056.94DA10D0]<<http://www.twitter.com/nathlawgroup>>[cid:image003.png@01DBE056.94DA10D0]<<https://www.linkedin.com/company/the-nath-law-group>

Use: On 06/18/2025, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Sultan Qaboos University via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in SQU client correspondence.

Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00016/C2051472_ND0000219536.msg • Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.

EXHIBIT 254 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE

Date of Use:	06/19/2025 13:10:01	Bates:	LITMAN221611 – LITMAN221611
From:	Martha Long <mlong@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN221611 – LITMAN221618
To:	"Thuraiya Al- alawi" <thuraya3@squ.edu.om>	Client:	Sultan Qaboos University (SQU)
CC:	"SQU" <squ@4patent.com>; "Mohammed Al-rizeiqi" <ruzeiki@squ.edu.om>	Matter / Docket:	32490.65S
Subject:	Completed Patent Search for Sultan Qaboos University -- Docket 32490.65S	Use Category:	USPTO / Client Correspondence

Attached USPTO Document(s)

#	Attachment	Type
1	Search Appendix.pdf	USPTO Document
2	32490_65_Completed Patent Search.pdf	USPTO Document
	+ 5 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

Email body (preview):

Dear Thuraya: I hope you are well. Our patent practitioners have completed the patent search for Docket 32490.65S. Attached are the Search Report, with links to the references cited in our report, and our Appendix. Based upon the search as made, Based on the search as made, extracting zeaxanthin using freeze drying methods generally appears to be known. The exact subject matter of extracting zeaxanthin from red Hibiscus using freeze drying does not appear to have been disclosed in the

Use: On 06/19/2025, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Sultan Qaboos University via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in SQU client correspondence.

Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00016/C2051472_ND0000219563.msg • Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.

EXHIBIT 255 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE

Date of Use:	07/03/2025 11:24:00	Bates:	LITMAN185095 – LITMAN185095
From:	Martha Long <mlong@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN185095 – LITMAN185102
To:	"Thuraiya Al- alawi" <thuraya3@squ.edu.om>	Client:	Sultan Qaboos University (SQU)
CC:	"SQU" <squ@4patent.com>; "Mohammed Al-rizeiqi" <ruzeiki@squ.edu.om>	Matter / Docket:	32490.66S
Subject:	Completed Patent Search for Sultan Qaboos University -- Docket 32490.66S	Use Category:	USPTO / Client Correspondence

Attached USPTO Document(s)

#	Attachment	Type
1	Search Appendix.pdf	USPTO Document
2	32490_66S_Search.pdf	USPTO Document
	+ 5 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

Email body (preview):

Dear Thuraya: I hope you are well. Our patent practitioners have completed the patent search for Docket 32490.66S. Attached are the Search Report, with links to the references cited in our report, and our Appendix. Based upon the search as made, the exact method of your invention was not found and may serve as a basis for pursuing patent protection. However, similar methods appear to exist, and there is a possibility that a patent application towards the invention may be considered ob

Use: On 07/03/2025, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Sultan Qaboos University via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in SQU client correspondence.

Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00001/C2051472_ND0000182897.msg • Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.

EXHIBIT 256 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE

Date of Use:	07/03/2025 11:24:00	Bates:	LITMAN221943 – LITMAN221943
From:	Martha Long <mlong@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN221943 – LITMAN221950
To:	"Thuraiya Al- alawi" <thuraya3@squ.edu.om>	Client:	Sultan Qaboos University (SQU)
CC:	"SQU" <squ@4patent.com>; "Mohammed Al-rizeiqi" <ruzeiki@squ.edu.om>	Matter / Docket:	32490.66S
Subject:	Completed Patent Search for Sultan Qaboos University -- Docket 32490.66S	Use Category:	USPTO / Client Correspondence

Attached USPTO Document(s)

#	Attachment	Type
1	Search Appendix.pdf	USPTO Document
2	32490_66S_Search.pdf	USPTO Document
	+ 5 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

Email body (preview):

Dear Thuraya: I hope you are well. Our patent practitioners have completed the patent search for Docket 32490.66S. Attached are the Search Report, with links to the references cited in our report, and our Appendix. Based upon the search as made, the exact method of your invention was not found and may serve as a basis for pursuing patent protection. However, similar methods appear to exist, and there is a possibility that a patent application towards the invention may be considered ob

Use: On 07/03/2025, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Sultan Qaboos University via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in SQU client correspondence.

Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00016/C2051472_ND0000220045.msg • Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.

EXHIBIT 257 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE

Date of Use:	12/20/2024 16:44:55	Bates:	LITMAN212165 – LITMAN212165
From:	Martha Long <mlong@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN212165 – LITMAN212172
To:	"thuraya3@squ.edu.om" <thuraya3@squ.edu.om>	Client:	Sultan Qaboos University (SQU)
CC:	"Mohammed Al-Rizeiqi" <ruzeiki@squ.edu.om>; "SQU" <squ@4patent.com>	Matter / Docket:	—
Subject:	New USPTO Fees Effective 19 January 2024 -- Sultan Qaboos University	Use Category:	USPTO / Client Correspondence

Attached USPTO Document(s)

#	Attachment	Type
1	Federal Register New USPTO Fees.pdf	USPTO Document
2	SUMMARY -- USPTO FEES EFFECTIVE 19 JANUARY 2024.docx	USPTO Document
	+ 5 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

Email body (preview):

Dear Thuraya: I hope you are well. We have received notification that the USPTO will be raising many of their fees beginning 19 January 2025. We have prepared a list of the most common fees for your use. These new fees are attached. I have also attached a copy of the notification from the Federal Register. Please feel free to call or email me any time. Regards, Martha Martha Long Paralegal [cid:image001.png@01DB5306.ACB67730] NATH, GOLDBERG & MEYER 112 S. West Street,

Use: On 12/20/2024, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Sultan Qaboos University via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in SQU client correspondence.

Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00012/C2051472_ND0000210067.msg • Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.

EXHIBIT 258 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE

Date of Use:	12/20/2024 16:44:55	Bates:	LITMAN241954 – LITMAN241954
From:	Martha Long <mlong@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN241954 – LITMAN241961
To:	"thuraya3@squ.edu.om" <thuraya3@squ.edu.om>	Client:	Sultan Qaboos University (SQU)
CC:	"Mohammed Al-Rizeiqi" <ruzeiki@squ.edu.om>; "SQU" <squ@4patent.com>	Matter / Docket:	—
Subject:	New USPTO Fees Effective 19 January 2024 -- Sultan Qaboos University	Use Category:	USPTO / Client Correspondence

Attached USPTO Document(s)

#	Attachment	Type
1	Federal Register New USPTO Fees.pdf	USPTO Document
2	SUMMARY -- USPTO FEES EFFECTIVE 19 JANUARY 2024.docx	USPTO Document
	+ 5 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

Email body (preview):

Dear Thuraya: I hope you are well. We have received notification that the USPTO will be raising many of their fees beginning 19 January 2025. We have prepared a list of the most common fees for your use. These new fees are attached. I have also attached a copy of the notification from the Federal Register. Please feel free to call or email me any time. Regards, Martha Martha Long Paralegal [cid:image001.png@01DB5306.ACB67730] NATH, GOLDBERG & MEYER 112 S. West Street,

Use: On 12/20/2024, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Sultan Qaboos University via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in SQU client correspondence.

Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00024/C2051472_ND0000239856.msg • Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.

EXHIBIT 259 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE

Date of Use:	03/26/2025 12:06:11	Bates:	LITMAN216864 – LITMAN216864
From:	Valencia Gray <VGray@Nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN216864 – LITMAN216875
To:	"Martha Long" <mlong@nathlaw.com>; "Accounting" <accounting@nathlaw.com>; "Tran Chau" <tchau@Nathlaw.com>	Client:	Sultan Qaboos University (SQU)
CC:	"SQU" <squ@4patent.com>; "Clientservice" <clientservice@4patent.com>	Matter / Docket:	12201.02
Subject:	RE: Bank Wire Expected for Lev Dvorkin -- Docket 12201.02	Use Category:	USPTO / Client Correspondence

Attached USPTO Document(s)

#	Attachment	Type
1	12201.02 Trust.pdf	USPTO Document
	+ 10 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

Email body (preview):

Valencia N. Gray Accounting Specialist [Logo, company name Description automatically generated] NATH, GOLDBERG & MEYER
 112 S. West Street, Alexandria, VA 22314 Tel: 703-548-6284 || 703-486-1000 Direct: 703-940-5904 Fax: 703-683-8396 ||
 703-486-7000 vgray@nathlaw.com<mailto:vgray@nathlaw.com> [cid:image007.png@01DB9E4F.CF2D7770]<https://nam10.safelinks.pr
 otection.outlook.com/?url=http%3A%2F%2Fwww.twitter.com%2Fnathlawgroup&data=05%7C02%7Cdocketing_shared%40nathlaw.com%7Cc8
 4a4c1

Use: On 03/26/2025, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Sultan Qaboos University via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in SQU client correspondence.

Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00014/C2051472_ND0000214866.msg • Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.

EXHIBIT 260 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE

Date of Use:	03/26/2025 12:20:14	Bates:	LITMAN216866 – LITMAN216866
From:	Martha Long <mlong@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN216866 – LITMAN216876
To:	"Valencia Gray" <VGray@Nathlaw.com>; "Accounting" <accounting@nathlaw.com>; "Tran Chau" <tchau@Nathlaw.com>	Client:	Sultan Qaboos University (SQU)
CC:	"SQU" <squ@4patent.com>; "Clientservice" <clientservice@4patent.com>	Matter / Docket:	12201.02
Subject:	RE: Bank Wire Expected for Lev Dvorkin -- Docket 12201.02	Use Category:	USPTO / Client Correspondence

Attached USPTO Document(s)

#	Attachment	Type
	+ 10 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

Email body (preview):

Thank you! Martha Long Paralegal [cid:image001.png@01DB9E51.CE1E3F70] NATH, GOLDBERG & MEYER 112 S. West Street, Alexandria, VA 22314 Tel: 703-548-6284 || 703-486-1000 || Toll Free: 1.800.4.PATENT (1.800.472.8368) Fax: 703-683-8396 || 703-486-7000 || Toll Free: 1.888.4.PATENT (1.888.472.8368) mlong@nathlaw.com [cid:image002.png@01DB9E51.CE1E3F70]<https://nam10.safelinks.protection.outlook.com/?url=http%3A%2F%2Fwww.twitter.com%2Fnathlawgroup&data=05%7C02%7Cdocketing_shared%40na

Use: On 03/26/2025, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Sultan Qaboos University via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in SQU client correspondence.

*Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00014/C2051472_ND0000214868.msg * Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.*

EXHIBIT 261 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE

Date of Use:	04/17/2025 10:47:26	Bates:	LITMAN198124 – LITMAN198124
From:	Martha Long <mlong@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN198124 – LITMAN198131
To:	"thuraya3@squ.edu.om" <thuraya3@squ.edu.om>	Client:	Sultan Qaboos University (SQU)
CC:	"SQU" <squ@4patent.com>; "Mohammed Al-Rizeiqi" <ruzeiki@squ.edu.om>	Matter / Docket:	39240.58U
Subject:	Questions for Inventors at Sultan Qaboos University -- Docket 39240.58U	Use Category:	USPTO / Client Correspondence

Attached USPTO Document(s)

#	Attachment	Type
	+ 7 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

Email body (preview):

Dear Thuraya: I hope you are well. We thank the inventor for the additional information they sent. We have a few more questions as we work on your application: Is there an amount of time that the gold nanoparticles need to set/dry after dropping the nanoparticles on the conducting surface? Both between layers and before the sensor is ready? Is the visible light attached to the sensor or would a user hold the light source separately? Can you please provide the data in a chart form

Use: On 04/17/2025, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Sultan Qaboos University via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in SQU client correspondence.

Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00006/C2051472_ND0000196126.msg • Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.

EXHIBIT 262 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE

Date of Use:	04/17/2025 10:47:26	Bates:	LITMAN218557 – LITMAN218557
From:	Martha Long <mlong@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN218557 – LITMAN218564
To:	"thuraya3@squ.edu.om" <thuraya3@squ.edu.om>	Client:	Sultan Qaboos University (SQU)
CC:	"SQU" <squ@4patent.com>; "Mohammed Al-Rizeiqi" <ruzeiki@squ.edu.om>	Matter / Docket:	39240.58U
Subject:	Questions for Inventors at Sultan Qaboos University -- Docket 39240.58U	Use Category:	USPTO / Client Correspondence

Attached USPTO Document(s)

#	Attachment	Type
	+ 7 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

Email body (preview):

Dear Thuraya: I hope you are well. We thank the inventor for the additional information they sent. We have a few more questions as we work on your application: Is there an amount of time that the gold nanoparticles need to set/dry after dropping the nanoparticles on the conducting surface? Both between layers and before the sensor is ready? Is the visible light attached to the sensor or would a user hold the light source separately? Can you please provide the data in a chart form

Use: On 04/17/2025, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Sultan Qaboos University via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in SQU client correspondence.

Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00015/C2051472_ND0000216609.msg • Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.

EXHIBIT 263 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE

Date of Use:	04/22/2025 07:47:39	Bates:	LITMAN198180 – LITMAN198180
From:	Martha Long <mlong@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN198180 – LITMAN198186
To:	"Thuraiya Al- alawi" <thuraya3@squ.edu.om>	Client:	Sultan Qaboos University (SQU)
CC:	"SQU" <squ@4patent.com>; "Mohammed Al-Rizeiqi" <ruzeiki@squ.edu.om>	Matter / Docket:	39240.58U
Subject:	RE: Questions for Inventors at Sultan Qaboos University -- Docket 39240.58U	Use Category:	USPTO / Client Correspondence

Attached USPTO Document(s)

#	Attachment	Type
	+ 6 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

Email body (preview):

Dear Thuraya: Thank you for your email. I will check and get back to you shortly. Regards, Martha Martha Long Paralegal [cid:image001.png@01DBB363.32C4BCD0] NATH, GOLDBERG & MEYER 112 S. West Street, Alexandria, VA 22314 Tel: 703-548-6284 || 703-486-1000 || Toll Free: 1.800.4.PATENT (1.800.472.8368) Fax: 703-683-8396 || 703-486-7000 || Toll Free: 1.888.4.PATENT (1.888.472.8368) mlong@nathlaw.com [cid:image002.png@01DBB363.32C4BCD0]<https://nam10.safelinks.protectio

Use: On 04/22/2025, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Sultan Qaboos University via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in SQU client correspondence.

Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00006/C2051472_ND0000196182.msg • Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.

EXHIBIT 264 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE

Date of Use:	04/22/2025 16:03:55	Bates:	LITMAN198221 – LITMAN198221
From:	Martha Long <mlong@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN198221 – LITMAN198227
To:	"Leia Dingott" <LDingott@nathlaw.com>	Client:	Sultan Qaboos University (SQU)
CC:	"SQU" <squ@4patent.com>	Matter / Docket:	39240.58U
Subject:	FW: Questions for Inventors at Sultan Qaboos University -- Docket 39240.58U	Use Category:	USPTO / Client Correspondence

Attached USPTO Document(s)

#	Attachment	Type
	+ 6 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

Email body (preview):

Leia, Good afternoon! We received this inquiry regarding your questions today. Thanks! Martha Martha Long Paralegal [cid:ii_1965bd06aedafa3b81] NATH, GOLDBERG & MEYER 112 S. West Street, Alexandria, VA 22314 Tel: 703-548-6284 || 703-486-1000 || Toll Free: 1.800.4.PATENT (1.800.472.8368) Fax: 703-683-8396 || 703-486-7000 || Toll Free: 1.888.4.PATENT (1.888.472.8368) mlong@nathlaw.com [cid:ii_1965bd06aed1f3c04f2]<http://www.twitter.com/nathlawgroup>[cid:ii_1965bd06aed2

Use: On 04/22/2025, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Sultan Qaboos University via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in SQU client correspondence.

Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00006/C2051472_ND0000196223.msg • Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.

EXHIBIT 265 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE

Date of Use:	04/22/2025 16:11:19	Bates:	LITMAN198223 – LITMAN198223
From:	Leia Dingott <LDingott@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN198223 – LITMAN198229
To:	"Martha Long" <mlong@nathlaw.com>	Client:	Sultan Qaboos University (SQU)
CC:	"SQU" <squ@4patent.com>	Matter / Docket:	39240.58U
Subject:	Re: Questions for Inventors at Sultan Qaboos University -- Docket 39240.58U	Use Category:	USPTO / Client Correspondence

Attached USPTO Document(s)

#	Attachment	Type
	+ 6 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

Email body (preview):

Hi Martha, A histogram would be helpful. Thank you. Best regards, Leia Get Outlook for iOS<<https://aka.ms/o0ukef>>
 _____ From: Martha Long <mlong@nathlaw.com> Sent: Tuesday, April 22, 2025 2:03:55 PM To: Leia Dingott <LDingott@nathlaw.com> Cc: SQU <squ@4patent.com> Subject: FW: Questions for Inventors at Sultan Qaboos University -- Docket 39240.58U Leia, Good afternoon! We received this inquiry regarding your questions today.

Use: On 04/22/2025, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Sultan Qaboos University via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in SQU client correspondence.

Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00006/C2051472_ND0000196225.msg • Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.

EXHIBIT 266 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE

Date of Use:	04/22/2025 07:47:39	Bates:	LITMAN218618 – LITMAN218618
From:	Martha Long <mlong@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN218618 – LITMAN218624
To:	"Thuraya Al- alawi" <thuraya3@squ.edu.om>	Client:	Sultan Qaboos University (SQU)
CC:	"SQU" <squ@4patent.com>; "Mohammed Al-Rizeiqi" <ruzeiki@squ.edu.om>	Matter / Docket:	39240.58U
Subject:	RE: Questions for Inventors at Sultan Qaboos University -- Docket 39240.58U	Use Category:	USPTO / Client Correspondence

Attached USPTO Document(s)

#	Attachment	Type
	+ 6 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

Email body (preview):

Dear Thuraya: Thank you for your email. I will check and get back to you shortly. Regards, Martha Martha Long Paralegal [cid:image001.png@01DBB363.32C4BCD0] NATH, GOLDBERG & MEYER 112 S. West Street, Alexandria, VA 22314 Tel: 703-548-6284 || 703-486-1000 || Toll Free: 1.800.4.PATENT (1.800.472.8368) Fax: 703-683-8396 || 703-486-7000 || Toll Free: 1.888.4.PATENT (1.888.472.8368) mlong@nathlaw.com [cid:image002.png@01DBB363.32C4BCD0]<https://nam10.safelinks.protectio

Use: On 04/22/2025, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Sultan Qaboos University via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in SQU client correspondence.

Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00015/C2051472_ND0000216670.msg • Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.

EXHIBIT 267 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE

Date of Use:	04/22/2025 16:03:55	Bates:	LITMAN218710 – LITMAN218710
From:	Martha Long <mlong@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN218710 – LITMAN218716
To:	"Leia Dingott" <LDingott@nathlaw.com>	Client:	Sultan Qaboos University (SQU)
CC:	"SQU" <squ@4patent.com>	Matter / Docket:	39240.58U
Subject:	FW: Questions for Inventors at Sultan Qaboos University -- Docket 39240.58U	Use Category:	USPTO / Client Correspondence

Attached USPTO Document(s)

#	Attachment	Type
	+ 6 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

Email body (preview):

Leia, Good afternoon! We received this inquiry regarding your questions today. Thanks! Martha Martha Long Paralegal [cid:ii_1965bd06aedafa3b81] NATH, GOLDBERG & MEYER 112 S. West Street, Alexandria, VA 22314 Tel: 703-548-6284 || 703-486-1000 || Toll Free: 1.800.4.PATENT (1.800.472.8368) Fax: 703-683-8396 || 703-486-7000 || Toll Free: 1.888.4.PATENT (1.888.472.8368) mlong@nathlaw.com [cid:ii_1965bd06aed1f3c04f2]<http://www.twitter.com/nathlawgroup>[cid:ii_1965bd06aed2

Use: On 04/22/2025, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Sultan Qaboos University via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in SQU client correspondence.

Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00015/C2051472_ND0000216712.msg • Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.

EXHIBIT 268 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE

Date of Use:	04/22/2025 16:11:19	Bates:	LITMAN218713 – LITMAN218713
From:	Leia Dingott <LDingott@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN218713 – LITMAN218719
To:	"Martha Long" <mlong@nathlaw.com>	Client:	Sultan Qaboos University (SQU)
CC:	"SQU" <squ@4patent.com>	Matter / Docket:	39240.58U
Subject:	Re: Questions for Inventors at Sultan Qaboos University -- Docket 39240.58U	Use Category:	USPTO / Client Correspondence

Attached USPTO Document(s)

#	Attachment	Type
	+ 6 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

Email body (preview):

Hi Martha, A histogram would be helpful. Thank you. Best regards, Leia Get Outlook for iOS<<https://aka.ms/o0ukef>>
 _____ From: Martha Long <mlong@nathlaw.com> Sent: Tuesday, April 22, 2025 2:03:55 PM To: Leia Dingott <LDingott@nathlaw.com> Cc: SQU <squ@4patent.com> Subject: FW: Questions for Inventors at Sultan Qaboos University -- Docket 39240.58U Leia, Good afternoon! We received this inquiry regarding your questions today.

Use: On 04/22/2025, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Sultan Qaboos University via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in SQU client correspondence.

Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00015/C2051472_ND0000216715.msg • Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.