

QF § 51 EXHIBIT BINDER — 42 EXHIBITS

Litman v. Goldberg, Index No. 524343/2025 (N.Y. Sup. Ct., Kings County)
NY Civil Rights Law §§ 50–51 (Misappropriation of Name) — Post-Arbitration Commercial Use Record
Prepared April 18, 2026 — Attorney Work Product / Privileged

Purpose and structure

This binder establishes the **systematic, multi-week pattern** of Richard C. Litman name-use in NGM's correspondence with Qatar Foundation (QF) during the post-arbitration window (6/14/2023 — 7/18/2025). It opens with **42 § 51 use exhibits**, one per email, each documenting a separate delivery of a USPTO document bearing Mr. Litman's name to QF. Each exhibit fits on a single letter page with metadata, attachment list, email body preview, and a legal-statement framing the § 51 use.

Legal theory

Per Mr. Litman's articulation (4/9/2026, refined 4/18/2026): Filing Receipts, Office Actions, Notices of Allowance, and other USPTO prosecution documents are **not public** until a patent issues or the application is published at 18 months (35 U.S.C. § 122). But Martha Long / NGM sent them to QF **on the date shown** in each exhibit. Each such delivery is an independent § 51 commercial use of Mr. Litman's name on the date sent. These uses are **weighted below** the weight given to issued patents bearing Mr. Litman's name on their front page, but they are material to proving the systematic repetitive pattern that goes to willfulness and to amplified damages.

Scale in context

Metric	Value
NGM → QF emails in window	56
Baseline candidates (attachment, USPTO-document-like)	42
Exhibits in this binder	42
% with self-labeled subject-line attachment descriptor	54.8%
Distinct QF dockets represented	17
Window	6/14/2023 (arbitration) – 7/18/2025 (termination)

Methodology

Candidates were drawn from *discovery_production/DATA/LITMAN_EMAIL_PRODUCTION.dat* (Concordance; 276,899 rows). Filters: sender in NGM domain; recipient in QF domain; at least one attachment; attachment filename or subject keywords indicate a USPTO document; date within the 6/14/2023 – 7/18/2025 post-arbitration window. Candidates were ranked by: (1) presence of self-labeled subject-line attachment descriptor, (2) attachment-type specificity, (3) explicit docket reference, (4) date. The full ranked CSV is at *output/QF_EXHIBIT_CANDIDATES_RANKED.csv*. This binder contains the top 42 by rank.

EXHIBIT 1 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE

Date of Use:	07/06/2023 10:55:06	Bates:	LITMAN234412 – LITMAN234412
From:	Martha Long <mlong@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN234412 – LITMAN234423
To:	"Nancy Goel" <nagoel@hbku.edu.qa>	Client:	Qatar Foundation (QF)
CC:	"IP Management" <ipmanagement@hbku.edu.qa>; "QF" <qf@4patent.com>; "Fawaz Saeed S A Al Qahtani" <fawalqahtani@hbku.edu.qa>; "Diolie Grace C. Serquina" <dserquina@hbku.edu.qa>; "Salwan Abousalem" <saabousalem@hbku.edu.qa>	Matter / Docket:	33005.77
Subject:	REMINDER --: 2016-025-03 -- ACTION REQUIRED -- Office Action for Qatar Foundation - Docket 33005_77	Use Category:	Office Action

Attached USPTO Document(s)

#	Attachment	Type
1	33005.77 OA Final 16317324.pdf	Office Action
2	33005_77_Final Office Action Notification Letter.pdf	Office Action
3	US_5436542_Petelin.pdf	USPTO Document
4	20140024889 -- Xiaoli.pdf	USPTO Document
5	20160206179 -- Luo.pdf	USPTO Document
6	6371909 - Hoeg.pdf	USPTO Document
7	20070173977 -- Schena.pdf	USPTO Document
	+ 4 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

Email body (preview):

Dear Nancy: I hope you are well. We did not receive instructions from you for the response due in this matter. The response is now due with a one month extension of time by 6 August 2023. Please feel free to call or email me any time. Regards, Martha Martha Long Paralegal NATH, GOLDBERG & MEYER 112 S. West Street | Alexandria, VA 22314 Tel: 703.486.1000 | Toll Free: 1.800.4.PATENT (1.800.472.8368) Fax: 703.486.7000 | Toll Free: 1.888.4.PATENT (1.888.472.8368) mlong@nat

Use: On 07/06/2023, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Qatar Foundation via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in QF client correspondence.

Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00021/C2051472_ND0000232414.msg • Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.

EXHIBIT 2 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE

Date of Use:	09/18/2023 16:18:00	Bates:	LITMAN192387 – LITMAN192387
From:	Lindsay Dunbar <ldunbar@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN192387 – LITMAN192392
To:	"Fawaz Saeed S A Al Qahtani" <fawalqahtani@hbku.edu.qa>; "Nancy Goel" <nagoel@hbku.edu.qa>	Client:	Qatar Foundation (QF)
CC:	"ipmanagement@qf.org.qa" <ipmanagement@qf.org.qa>; "QF" <qf@4patent.com>; "Howard Kline" <hkline@nathlaw.com>; "Diolie Grace C. Serquina" <dserquina@hbku.edu.qa>; "Salwan Abousalem" <saabousalem@hbku.edu.qa>; "Aisulu Anarbekova" <aanarbekova@hbku.edu.qa>	Matter / Docket:	32905.14
Subject:	2016-044-03 - Action Required - Docket Number 32905.14 - 1st Maintenance Fee Due Reminder for Qatar Foundation	Use Category:	USPTO / Client Correspondence

Attached USPTO Document(s)

#	Attachment	Type
	+ 5 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

Email body (preview):

Dear Dr. Fawaz: We hope you are well. The full term of patent number 10,724,758 (Heat Index Thermostat) is fulfilled only if each of three maintenance fees is paid on time. The due dates for these maintenance fees fall on the 3½, 7½, and 11½-year anniversaries of the issue date of the above referenced patent. If not paid by these anniversaries, there is a provision that allows for late payment of up to 6 months after the anniversaries with an additional surcharge. The period for the pay

Use: On 09/18/2023, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Qatar Foundation via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in QF client correspondence.

Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00004/C2051472_ND0000190539.msg * Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.

EXHIBIT 3 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE

Date of Use:	10/17/2023 14:52:55	Bates:	LITMAN190125 – LITMAN190125
From:	Lindsay Dunbar <ldunbar@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN190125 – LITMAN190132
To:	"Nancy Goel" <nagoel@hbku.edu.qa>	Client:	Qatar Foundation (QF)
CC:	"ipmanagement@qf.org.qa" <ipmanagement@qf.org.qa>; "QF" <qf@4patent.com>; "John Taylor Mcentire" <jmcentire@hbku.edu.qa>; "Fawaz Saeed S A Al Qahtani" <fawalqahtani@hbku.edu.qa>	Matter / Docket:	33005.76
Subject:	ACTION REQUIRED, Your Ref. 2016-020-04, Our Ref. 33005.76, Qatar Patent Application QA/201901/000022, Fulfillment Amendment	Use Category:	Amendment / Response

Attached USPTO Document(s)

#	Attachment	Type
1	33005_76_Filing_Requirements_10_17_23.pdf	Filing Receipt
2	Qatar - Patent Application No. QA-201901-000022 - fulfilment and amendments decision.pdf	Amendment
	+ 5 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

Email body (preview):

Dear Nancy, Attached is our letter and the fulfillment amendment decision from the Qatar Patent Office. The deadline to respond is November 14, 2023. The Qatar Patent Office needs the original legalized Power of Attorney documents for Hamad Medical Corporation and the Hamad Medical Corporation Global Patent Trust. If you have any questions, please do not hesitate to contact us. Kind Regards, Lindsay Lindsay Dunbar Paralegal [Logo, company name Description automatically gene

Use: On 10/17/2023, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Qatar Foundation via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in QF client correspondence.

Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00003/C2051472_ND0000188077.msg • Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.

EXHIBIT 4 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE

Date of Use:	10/17/2023 16:49:35	Bates:	LITMAN190136 – LITMAN190136
From:	Lindsay Dunbar <ldunbar@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN190136 – LITMAN190143
To:	"Nancy Goel" <nagoel@hbku.edu.qa>	Client:	Qatar Foundation (QF)
CC:	"ipmanagement@qf.org.qa" <ipmanagement@qf.org.qa>; "QF" <qf@4patent.com>; "John Taylor Mcentire" <jmcentire@hbku.edu.qa>; "Fawaz Saeed S A Al Qahtani" <fawalqahtani@hbku.edu.qa>	Matter / Docket:	33005.83
Subject:	ACTION REQUIRED, Your Ref. 2016-049-03, Our Ref. 33005.83, Qatar Patent Application QA/201902/000070, Fulfillment Amendment	Use Category:	Amendment / Response

Attached USPTO Document(s)

#	Attachment	Type
1	33005_83_Filing_Requirements_10_17_23.pdf	Filing Receipt
2	Qatar - Patent Application No. QA-201902-00070 - fulfilment and amendments decision.pdf	Amendment
	+ 5 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

Email body (preview):

Dear Nancy, Attached is our letter and the fulfillment amendment decision from the Qatar Patent Office. The deadline to respond is November 14, 2023. The Qatar Patent Office needs the original legalized Power of Attorney document for Qatar. If you have any questions, please do not hesitate to contact us. Kind Regards, Lindsay Lindsay Dunbar Paralegal [Logo, company name Description automatically generated] NATH, GOLDBERG & MEYER 112 S. West Street, Alexandria, VA 2231

Use: On 10/17/2023, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Qatar Foundation via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in QF client correspondence.

Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00003/C2051472_ND0000188088.msg • Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.

EXHIBIT 5 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE

Date of Use:	11/13/2023 10:17:58	Bates:	LITMAN189604 – LITMAN189604
From:	Lindsay Dunbar <ldunbar@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN189604 – LITMAN189611
To:	"Fawaz Saeed S A Al Qahtani" <fawalqahtani@hbku.edu.qa>	Client:	Qatar Foundation (QF)
CC:	"ipmanagement@qf.org.qa" <ipmanagement@qf.org.qa>; "John Taylor Mcentire" <jmcentire@hbku.edu.qa>; "QF" <qf@4patent.com>	Matter / Docket:	33005.76
Subject:	REMINDER: ACTION REQUIRED, Your Ref. 2016-020-04, Our Ref. 33005.76, Qatar Patent Application QA/201901/000022, Fulfillment Amendment	Use Category:	Amendment / Response

Attached USPTO Document(s)

#	Attachment	Type
1	33005_76_Filing_Requirements_10_17_23.pdf	Filing Receipt
2	Qatar - Patent Application No. QA-201901-000022 - fulfilment and amendments decision.pdf	Amendment
	+ 5 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

Email body (preview):

Dear Dr. Fawaz, Please note that we have not received any legalized documentation regarding the above captioned matter. As a reminder, the deadline is November 14, 2023. We look forward to hearing back from you as soon as possible. Kind Regards, Lindsay Lindsay Dunbar Paralegal [Logo, company name Description automatically generated] NATH, GOLDBERG & MEYER 112 S. West Street, Alexandria, VA 22314 Tel: 703-548-6284 || 703-486-1000 Direct: 703-940-5647 Fax: 703-

Use: On 11/13/2023, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Qatar Foundation via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in QF client correspondence.

Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00003/C2051472_ND0000187606.msg • Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.

EXHIBIT 6 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE

Date of Use:	11/13/2023 10:19:01	Bates:	LITMAN189605 – LITMAN189605
From:	Lindsay Dunbar <ldunbar@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN189605 – LITMAN189612
To:	"Fawaz Saeed S A Al Qahtani" <fawalqahtani@hbku.edu.qa>	Client:	Qatar Foundation (QF)
CC:	"ipmanagement@qf.org.qa" <ipmanagement@qf.org.qa>; "QF" <qf@4patent.com>; "John Taylor Mcentire" <jmcentire@hbku.edu.qa>	Matter / Docket:	33005.83
Subject:	FW: ACTION REQUIRED, Your Ref. 2016-049-03, Our Ref. 33005.83, Qatar Patent Application QA/201902/000070, Fulfillment Amendment	Use Category:	Amendment / Response

Attached USPTO Document(s)

#	Attachment	Type
1	33005_83_Filing_Requirements_10_17_23.pdf	Filing Receipt
2	Qatar - Patent Application No. QA-201902-00070 - fulfilment and amendments decision.pdf	Amendment
	+ 5 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

Email body (preview):

Dear Dr. Fawaz, Please note that we have not received any legalized documentation regarding the above captioned matter. As a reminder, the deadline is November 14, 2023. We look forward to hearing back from you as soon as possible. Kind Regards, Lindsay Lindsay Dunbar Paralegal [Logo, company name Description automatically generated] NATH, GOLDBERG & MEYER 112 S. West Street, Alexandria, VA 22314 Tel: 703-548-6284 || 703-486-1000 Direct: 703-940-5647 Fax: 703-

Use: On 11/13/2023, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Qatar Foundation via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in QF client correspondence.

Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00003/C2051472_ND0000187607.msg • Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.

EXHIBIT 7 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE

Date of Use:	11/13/2023 10:26:02	Bates:	LITMAN189607 – LITMAN189607
From:	Lindsay Dunbar <ldunbar@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN189607 – LITMAN189614
To:	"Fawaz Saeed S A Al Qahtani" <fawalqahtani@hbku.edu.qa>	Client:	Qatar Foundation (QF)
CC:	"ipmanagement@qf.org.qa" <ipmanagement@qf.org.qa>; "QF" <qf@4patent.com>; "John Taylor Mcentire" <jmcentire@hbku.edu.qa>	Matter / Docket:	33005.83
Subject:	URGENT REMINDER: ACTION REQUIRED, Your Ref. 2016-049-03, Our Ref. 33005.83, Qatar Patent Application QA/201902/000070, Fulfillment Amendment	Use Category:	Amendment / Response

Attached USPTO Document(s)

#	Attachment	Type
1	33005_83_Filing_Requirements_10_17_23.pdf	Filing Receipt
2	Qatar - Patent Application No. QA-201902-00070 - fulfilment and amendments decision.pdf	Amendment
	+ 5 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

Email body (preview):

Dear Dr. Fawaz, Further to my email below, I'm sending another copy marked urgent for your review. Kind Regards,
 Lindsay Lindsay Dunbar Paralegal [Logo, company name Description automatically generated] NATH, GOLDBERG & MEYER 112 S.
 West Street, Alexandria, VA 22314 Tel: 703-548-6284 || 703-486-1000 Direct: 703-940-5647 Fax: 703-683-8396 ||
 571-257-0063 ldunbar@nathlaw.com<mailto:jgoldberg@nathlaw.com> [cid:image002.png@01DA0122.49277750]<http://www.twitter.c

Use: On 11/13/2023, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Qatar Foundation via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in QF client correspondence.

Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00003/C2051472_ND0000187609.msg • Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.

EXHIBIT 8 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE

Date of Use:	11/13/2023 10:27:25	Bates:	LITMAN189608 – LITMAN189608
From:	Lindsay Dunbar <ldunbar@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN189608 – LITMAN189615
To:	"Fawaz Saeed S A Al Qahtani" <fawalqahtani@hbku.edu.qa>	Client:	Qatar Foundation (QF)
CC:	"ipmanagement@qf.org.qa" <ipmanagement@qf.org.qa>; "QF" <qf@4patent.com>; "John Taylor Mcentire" <jmcentire@hbku.edu.qa>	Matter / Docket:	33005.76
Subject:	URGENT REMINDER: ACTION REQUIRED, Your Ref. 2016-020-04, Our Ref. 33005.76, Qatar Patent Application QA/201901/000022, Fulfillment Amendment	Use Category:	Amendment / Response

Attached USPTO Document(s)

#	Attachment	Type
1	33005_76_Filing_Requirements_10_17_23.pdf	Filing Receipt
2	Qatar - Patent Application No. QA-201901-000022 - fulfilment and amendments decision.pdf	Amendment
	+ 5 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

Email body (preview):

Dear Dr. Fawaz, Further to my email below, I'm sending another copy marked urgent for your review. Kind Regards,
 Lindsay Lindsay Dunbar Paralegal [Logo, company name Description automatically generated] NATH, GOLDBERG & MEYER 112 S.
 West Street, Alexandria, VA 22314 Tel: 703-548-6284 || 703-486-1000 Direct: 703-940-5647 Fax: 703-683-8396 ||
 571-257-0063 ldunbar@nathlaw.com<mailto:jgoldberg@nathlaw.com> [cid:image002.png@01DA0111.FB9EC890]<http://www.twitter.c

Use: On 11/13/2023, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Qatar Foundation via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in QF client correspondence.

Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00003/C2051472_ND0000187610.msg • Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.

EXHIBIT 9 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE

Date of Use:	12/12/2023 11:46:18	Bates:	LITMAN208855 – LITMAN208855
From:	Lindsay Dunbar <ldunbar@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN208855 – LITMAN208861
To:	"Fawaz Saeed S A Al Qahtani" <fawalqahtani@hbku.edu.qa>	Client:	Qatar Foundation (QF)
CC:	"James Lafave" <jlafave@nathlaw.com>; "QF" <qf@4patent.com>; "Diolie Grace C. Serquina" <dserquina@hbku.edu.qa>; "Salwan Abousalem" <saabousalem@hbku.edu.qa>; "Aisulu Anarbekova" <aanarbekova@hbku.edu.qa>	Matter / Docket:	33005.78
Subject:	Your Reference 2016-025-04, Our Reference 33005.78, QA Patent Application, Filing Requirements Due	Use Category:	USPTO / Client Correspondence

Attached USPTO Document(s)

#	Attachment	Type
1	33005_78_Filing_Requirements_12_12_23.pdf	Filing Receipt
	+ 5 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

Email body (preview):

Dear Dr. Fawaz, Please see the attached letter regarding the outstanding documents for the above captioned matter. We need to provide the Associate with the original notarized and legalized Power of Attorney documents by December 20, 2023. We will take no further action with respect to this application, absent new instructions. By way of reminder, should you instead wish to continue with the prosecution of this application, we request payment of our long pending invoices prior to our ag

Use: On 12/12/2023, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Qatar Foundation via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in QF client correspondence.

Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00011/C2051472_ND0000206857.msg • Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.

EXHIBIT 10 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE

Date of Use:	12/12/2023 11:58:23	Bates:	LITMAN208857 – LITMAN208857
From:	Lindsay Dunbar <ldunbar@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN208857 – LITMAN208864
To:	"Fawaz Saeed S A Al Qahtani" <fawalqahtani@hbku.edu.qa>	Client:	Qatar Foundation (QF)
CC:	"James Lafave" <jlafave@nathlaw.com>; "QF" <qf@4patent.com>; "Diolie Grace C. Serquina" <dserquina@hbku.edu.qa>; "Salwan Abousalem" <saabousalem@hbku.edu.qa>; "Aisulu Anarbekova" <aanarbekova@hbku.edu.qa>	Matter / Docket:	33005.78
Subject:	Update: Your Reference 2016-025-04, Our Reference 33005.78, QA Patent Application, Filing Requirements Due	Use Category:	Amendment / Response

Attached USPTO Document(s)

#	Attachment	Type
1	33005_78_Filing_Requirements_12_12_23.pdf	Filing Receipt
2	Qatar - Patent Application No. QA-201901-00031 - fulfilment and amendments decision.pdf	Amendment
	+ 5 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

Email body (preview):

Dear Dr. Fawaz, Further to my email below, please see the additional attachment from the Qatar Patent Office. My apologies for leaving it off the original email. Regards, Lindsay Lindsay Dunbar Paralegal [Logo, company name Description automatically generated] NATH, GOLDBERG & MEYER 112 S. West Street, Alexandria, VA 22314 Tel: 703-548-6284 || 703-486-1000 Direct: 703-940-5647 Fax: 703-683-8396 || 571-257-0063 ldunbar@nathlaw.com<mailto:jgoldberg@nathlaw.com>

Use: On 12/12/2023, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Qatar Foundation via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in QF client correspondence.

Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00011/C2051472_ND0000206859.msg • Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.

EXHIBIT 11 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE

Date of Use:	12/12/2023 15:25:49	Bates:	LITMAN208873 – LITMAN208873
From:	Lindsay Dunbar <ldunbar@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN208873 – LITMAN208880
To:	"Fawaz Saeed S A Al Qahtani" <fawalqahtani@hbku.edu.qa>	Client:	Qatar Foundation (QF)
CC:	"QF" <qf@4patent.com>; "Diolie Grace C. Serquina" <dserquina@hbku.edu.qa>; "Salwan Abousalem" <saabousalem@hbku.edu.qa>; "Aisulu Anarbekova" <aanarbekova@hbku.edu.qa>; "ipmanagement@qf.org.qa" <ipmanagement@qf.org.qa>	Matter / Docket:	33046.01
Subject:	Your Ref. 2016-104-05, Our Ref. 33046.01, Qatar Patent Application No. QA/201909/000502, Filing Requirements Due	Use Category:	Office Action

Attached USPTO Document(s)

#	Attachment	Type
1	33046_01_Filing_Requirements_12_12_23.pdf	Filing Receipt
2	05-11-2023 QA-201909-000502- Office Action.pdf	Office Action
	+ 5 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

Email body (preview):

Dear Dr. Fawaz, Please see the attached letter regarding the outstanding documents for the above captioned matter. We need to provide the Associate with the original notarized and legalized Power of Attorney documents by January 4, 2024. We will take no further action with respect to this application, absent new instructions. By way of reminder, should you instead wish to continue with the prosecution of this application, we request payment of our long pending invoices prior to our agre

Use: On 12/12/2023, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Qatar Foundation via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in QF client correspondence.

Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00011/C2051472_ND0000206875.msg • Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.

EXHIBIT 12 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE

Date of Use:	06/27/2024 10:48:21	Bates:	LITMAN203531 – LITMAN203531
From:	Lindsay Dunbar <ldunbar@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN203531 – LITMAN203537
To:	"Salwan Abousalem" <saabousalem@hbku.edu.qa>	Client:	Qatar Foundation (QF)
CC:	"James Lafave" <jlafave@nathlaw.com>; "QF" <qf@4patent.com>; "Diolie Grace C. Serquina" <dserquina@hbku.edu.qa>; "Dr. Nadir Yildirim" <ynadir@hbku.edu.qa>; "IP Management" <ipmanagement@hbku.edu.qa>	Matter / Docket:	33005.72
Subject:	Docket 33005.72-European Office Action for Qatar Foundation	Use Category:	Office Action

Attached USPTO Document(s)

#	Attachment	Type
1	33005_72_office action.pdf	Office Action
	+ 5 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

Email body (preview):

Dear Mr. Salwan, We are writing to provide you with a copy of the attached Office Action, received in the captioned European application. A response to this Office Action must be filed by August 19, 2024, or the application will be deemed to be withdrawn. Please note that as reported previously, our outstanding invoices will need to be resolved before we can accept instructions to undertake further work on behalf of the Foundation. In brief, the Examiner takes the position that our last

Use: On 06/27/2024, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Qatar Foundation via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in QF client correspondence.

Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00008/C2051472_ND0000201533.msg • Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.

EXHIBIT 13 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE

Date of Use:	06/27/2024 11:04:21	Bates:	LITMAN203535 – LITMAN203535
From:	Lindsay Dunbar <ldunbar@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN203535 – LITMAN203541
To:	"Salwan Abousalem" <saabousalem@hbku.edu.qa>; "Ashik Linda Lobo" <alobo@hbku.edu.qa>; "Diolie Grace C. Serquina" <dserquina@hbku.edu.qa>	Client:	Qatar Foundation (QF)
CC:	"James Lafave" <jlafave@nathlaw.com>; "QF" <qf@4patent.com>; "Dr. Nadir Yildirim" <ynadir@hbku.edu.qa>; "IP Management" <ipmanagement@hbku.edu.qa>; "Esraa F. Balaawi" <ebalaawi@hbku.edu.qa>	Matter / Docket:	33005.72
Subject:	RE: Docket 33005.72-European Office Action for Qatar Foundation	Use Category:	Office Action

Attached USPTO Document(s)

#	Attachment	Type
	+ 6 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

Email body (preview):

Dear Mr. Salwan, Thank you for your email. The QF reference is 2016-008-04. The title of the application is SYSTEM AND METHOD FOR ADVANCED OXIDATION OF TREATED SEWAGE EFFLUENT. Kind Regards, Lindsay Lindsay Dunbar Paralegal [Logo, company name Description automatically generated] NATH, GOLDBERG & MEYER 112 S. West Street, Alexandria, VA 22314 Tel: 703-548-6284 || 703-486-1000 Direct: 703-940-5647 Fax: 703-683-8396 || 571-257-0063 ldunbar@nathlaw.com<mailto:jgold

Use: On 06/27/2024, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Qatar Foundation via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in QF client correspondence.

Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00008/C2051472_ND0000201537.msg • Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.

EXHIBIT 14 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE

Date of Use:	07/19/2024 13:00:42	Bates:	LITMAN203992 – LITMAN203992
From:	Lindsay Dunbar <ldunbar@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN203992 – LITMAN203998
To:	"Salwan Abousalem" <saabousalem@hbku.edu.qa>; "Ashik Linda Lobo" <alobo@hbku.edu.qa>; "Diolie Grace C. Serquina" <dserquina@hbku.edu.qa>	Client:	Qatar Foundation (QF)
CC:	"James Lafave" <jlafave@nathlaw.com>; "QF" <qf@4patent.com>; "Dr. Nadir Yildirim" <ynadir@hbku.edu.qa>; "IP Management" <ipmanagement@hbku.edu.qa>; "Esraa F. Balaawi" <ebalaawi@hbku.edu.qa>	Matter / Docket:	33005.72
Subject:	RE: Docket 33005.72-European Office Action for Qatar Foundation-QF Ref. 2016-008-04	Use Category:	Office Action

Attached USPTO Document(s)

#	Attachment	Type
	+ 6 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

Email body (preview):

Dear Mr. Salwan, Please note this is a reminder regarding the upcoming Office Action due on August 19, 2024. Please note that as reported previously, our outstanding invoices will need to be resolved before we can accept instructions to undertake further work on behalf of the Foundation. Absent receipt of contrary instructions and a resolution of the items enumerated above, we will instruct our associate to take no further action and allow this application to lapse naturally. Kind Re

Use: On 07/19/2024, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Qatar Foundation via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in QF client correspondence.

Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00009/C2051472_ND0000201944.msg * Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.

EXHIBIT 15 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE

Date of Use:	09/19/2024 15:09:03	Bates:	LITMAN201458 – LITMAN201458
From:	Lindsay Dunbar <ldunbar@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN201458 – LITMAN201465
To:	"Fatima G. Usman" <fusman@hbku.edu.qa>	Client:	Qatar Foundation (QF)
CC:	"Salwan Abousalem" <saabousalem@hbku.edu.qa>; "Esraa F. Balaawi" <ebalaawi@hbku.edu.qa>; "IP Management" <ipmanagement@hbku.edu.qa>; "QF" <qf@4patent.com>; "James Lafave" <jlafave@nathlaw.com>	Matter / Docket:	33005.72
Subject:	Docket 33005.72, Your Ref. 2016-008-04, EPO Application No. 17814262.6	Use Category:	USPTO / Client Correspondence

Attached USPTO Document(s)

#	Attachment	Type
1	33005_72_Close_Out_9_19_24.pdf	USPTO Document
2	33005_72_Reporting_Invoice.pdf	Invoice
	+ 5 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

Email body (preview):

Dear Ms. Fatima, Please see the attached letter and the attached invoice. If you have any questions, please do not hesitate to contact us. Kind Regards, Lindsay Lindsay Dunbar Paralegal [Logo, company name Description automatically generated] NATH, GOLDBERG & MEYER 112 S. West Street, Alexandria, VA 22314 Tel: 703-548-6284 || 703-486-1000 Direct: 703-940-5647 Fax: 703-683-8396 || 571-257-0063 ldunbar@nathlaw.com<mailto:jgoldberg@nathlaw.com> [cid:image002.png

Use: On 09/19/2024, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Qatar Foundation via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in QF client correspondence.

Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00008/C2051472_ND0000199460.msg * Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.

EXHIBIT 16 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE

Date of Use:	09/19/2024 15:09:03	Bates:	LITMAN270623 – LITMAN270623
From:	Lindsay Dunbar <ldunbar@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN270623 – LITMAN270630
To:	"Fatima G. Usman" <fusman@hbku.edu.qa>	Client:	Qatar Foundation (QF)
CC:	"Salwan Abousalem" <saabousalem@hbku.edu.qa>; "Esraa F. Balaawi" <ebalaawi@hbku.edu.qa>; "IP Management" <ipmanagement@hbku.edu.qa>; "QF" <qf@4patent.com>; "James Lafave" <jlafave@nathlaw.com>	Matter / Docket:	33005.72
Subject:	Docket 33005.72, Your Ref. 2016-008-04, EPO Application No. 17814262.6	Use Category:	USPTO / Client Correspondence

Attached USPTO Document(s)

#	Attachment	Type
1	33005_72_Close_Out_9_19_24.pdf	USPTO Document
2	33005_72_Reporting_Invoice.pdf	Invoice
	+ 5 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

Email body (preview):

Dear Ms. Fatima, Please see the attached letter and the attached invoice. If you have any questions, please do not hesitate to contact us. Kind Regards, Lindsay Lindsay Dunbar Paralegal [Logo, company name Description automatically generated] NATH, GOLDBERG & MEYER 112 S. West Street, Alexandria, VA 22314 Tel: 703-548-6284 || 703-486-1000 Direct: 703-940-5647 Fax: 703-683-8396 || 571-257-0063 ldunbar@nathlaw.com<mailto:jgoldberg@nathlaw.com> [cid:image002.png

Use: On 09/19/2024, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Qatar Foundation via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in QF client correspondence.

*Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00035/C2051472_ND0000268625.msg * Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.*

EXHIBIT 17 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE

Date of Use:	11/26/2024 14:43:05	Bates:	LITMAN211073 – LITMAN211073
From:	Lindsay Dunbar <ldunbar@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN211073 – LITMAN211078
To:	"Salwan Abousalem" <saabousalem@hbku.edu.qa>; "Fatima G. Usman" <fusman@hbku.edu.qa>	Client:	Qatar Foundation (QF)
CC:	"Esraa F. Balaawi" <ebalaawi@hbku.edu.qa>; "IP Management" <ipmanagement@hbku.edu.qa>; "QF" <qf@4patent.com>	Matter / Docket:	—
Subject:	2025 Maintenance Fee Chart	Use Category:	USPTO / Client Correspondence

Attached USPTO Document(s)

#	Attachment	Type
	+ 5 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

Email body (preview):

Dear Mr. Salwan and Ms. Fatima, This is the chart for the maintenance fees due in 2025 remaining in the Nath, Goldberg & Meyer system. Docket Patent/Application Number Country Title Date Due Action 32705.38 11,053,138 US METHOD OF REMOVING ARSENIC FROM A LIQUID January 6, 2025 1st US Maintenance Fee 33005.39 11,063,555 US METHOD OF FORECASTING FOR SOLAR-BASED POWER SYSTEMS January 13, 2025 1st US Maintenance Fee 33046.10 11,196,003 US ORGANIC SEMICONDUCTOR POLYMERS Ju

Use: On 11/26/2024, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Qatar Foundation via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in QF client correspondence.

*Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00011/C2051472_ND0000208975.msg * Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.*

EXHIBIT 18 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE

Date of Use:	11/26/2024 14:43:05	Bates:	LITMAN254633 – LITMAN254633
From:	Lindsay Dunbar <ldunbar@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN254633 – LITMAN254638
To:	"Salwan Abousalem" <saabousalem@hbku.edu.qa>; "Fatima G. Usman" <fusman@hbku.edu.qa>	Client:	Qatar Foundation (QF)
CC:	"Esraa F. Balaawi" <ebalaawi@hbku.edu.qa>; "IP Management" <ipmanagement@hbku.edu.qa>; "QF" <qf@4patent.com>	Matter / Docket:	—
Subject:	2025 Maintenance Fee Chart	Use Category:	USPTO / Client Correspondence

Attached USPTO Document(s)

#	Attachment	Type
	+ 5 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

Email body (preview):

Dear Mr. Salwan and Ms. Fatima, This is the chart for the maintenance fees due in 2025 remaining in the Nath, Goldberg & Meyer system. Docket Patent/Application Number Country Title Date Due Action 32705.38 11,053,138 US METHOD OF REMOVING ARSENIC FROM A LIQUID January 6, 2025 1st US Maintenance Fee 33005.39 11,063,555 US METHOD OF FORECASTING FOR SOLAR-BASED POWER SYSTEMS January 13, 2025 1st US Maintenance Fee 33046.10 11,196,003 US ORGANIC SEMICONDUCTOR POLYMERS Ju

Use: On 11/26/2024, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Qatar Foundation via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in QF client correspondence.

*Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00029/C2051472_ND0000252585.msg * Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.*

EXHIBIT 19 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE

Date of Use:	09/05/2023 03:36:25	Bates:	LITMAN193794 – LITMAN193794
From:	Martha Long <mlong@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN193794 – LITMAN193798
To:	"Nancy Goel" <nagoel@hbku.edu.qa>	Client:	Qatar Foundation (QF)
CC:	"IP Management" <ipmanagement@hbku.edu.qa>; "Fawaz Saeed S A Al Qahtani" <fawalqahtani@hbku.edu.qa>; "QF" <qf@4patent.com>	Matter / Docket:	—
Subject:	RE: FURTHER REMINDER --: 2016-025-03 -- ACTION REQUIRED -- Office Action for Qatar Foundation - Docket 33005_77	Use Category:	Office Action

Attached USPTO Document(s)

#	Attachment	Type
	+ 4 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

Email body (preview):

Dear Nancy: Thank you for your email and the comments from the inventors. We will review the comments and let you know how we should proceed. Please note that we will likely need to file this with a three month extension of time as the two month extension is tomorrow. Regards, Martha Martha Long Paralegal NATH, GOLDBERG & MEYER 112 S. West Street | Alexandria, VA 22314 Tel: 703.486.1000 | Toll Free: 1.800.4.PATENT (1.800.472.8368) Fax: 703.486.7000 | Toll Free: 1.888.4.PAT

Use: On 09/05/2023, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Qatar Foundation via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in QF client correspondence.

Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00005/C2051472_ND0000191796.msg • Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.

EXHIBIT 20 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE

Date of Use:	04/23/2024 12:07:10	Bates:	LITMAN202503 – LITMAN202503
From:	Lindsay Dunbar <ldunbar@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN202503 – LITMAN202508
To:	"Fawaz Saeed S A Al Qahtani" <fawalqahtani@hbku.edu.qa>	Client:	Qatar Foundation (QF)
CC:	"Salwan Abousalem" <saabousalem@hbku.edu.qa>; "Diolie Grace C. Serquina" <dserquina@hbku.edu.qa>; "ipmanagement@qf.org.qa" <ipmanagement@qf.org.qa>; "QF" <qf@4patent.com>; "Howard Kline" <hkline@nathlaw.com>	Matter / Docket:	—
Subject:	5th and 6th Annuities Due for Qatar Patent Application No. QA/202002/00059	Use Category:	USPTO / Client Correspondence

Attached USPTO Document(s)

#	Attachment	Type
	+ 5 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

Email body (preview):

Dear Dr. Fawaz, Please note that we have received an email regarding an office action our Qatari Associate received for the 5th and 6th annuities to be paid for the above captioned Qatari application. We are forwarding the information as a courtesy. Kind Regards, Lindsay Lindsay Dunbar Paralegal [Logo, company name Description automatically generated] NATH, GOLDBERG & MEYER 112 S. West Street, Alexandria, VA 22314 Tel: 703-548-6284 || 703-486-1000 Direct: 703-940-5647

Use: On 04/23/2024, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Qatar Foundation via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in QF client correspondence.

*Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00008/C2051472_ND0000200505.msg * Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.*

EXHIBIT 21 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE

Date of Use:	12/10/2024 17:52:05	Bates:	LITMAN275413 – LITMAN275413
From:	Lindsay Dunbar <ldunbar@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN275413 – LITMAN275418
To:	"Esraa F. Balaawi" <ebalaawi@hbku.edu.qa>; "Fatima G. Usman" <fusman@hbku.edu.qa>	Client:	Qatar Foundation (QF)
CC:	"Salwan Abousalem" <saabousalem@hbku.edu.qa>; "IP Management" <ipmanagement@hbku.edu.qa>; "QF" <qf@4patent.com>; "Howard Kline" <hkline@nathlaw.com>	Matter / Docket:	—
Subject:	USPTO Maintenance Fee Schedule Changes	Use Category:	USPTO / Client Correspondence

Attached USPTO Document(s)

#	Attachment	Type
	+ 5 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

Email body (preview):

Dear Esraa and Fatima, The USPTO is increasing patent filing fees on 19 January, 2025. The USPTO will be increasing maintenance fees in the following manner: Description Current Fee New Fee Starting January 19, 2025 First Maintenance Fee - Small \$800 \$860 Second Maintenance Fee - Small \$1,504 \$1,616 Third Maintenance Fee - Small \$3,080 \$3,312 Surcharge - Small \$200 \$216 Should you wish to file the maintenance fee at the lower current rate, please provide your filing inst

Use: On 12/10/2024, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Qatar Foundation via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in QF client correspondence.

Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00037/C2051472_ND0000273365.msg • Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.

EXHIBIT 22 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE

Date of Use:	12/11/2024 11:28:37	Bates:	LITMAN211723 – LITMAN211723
From:	Lindsay Dunbar <ldunbar@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN211723 – LITMAN211728
To:	"Esraa F. Balaawi" <ebalaawi@hbku.edu.qa>; "Fatima G. Usman" <fusman@hbku.edu.qa>	Client:	Qatar Foundation (QF)
CC:	"Salwan Abousalem" <saabousalem@hbku.edu.qa>; "IP Management" <ipmanagement@hbku.edu.qa>; "QF" <qf@4patent.com>; "Howard Kline" <hkline@nathlaw.com>	Matter / Docket:	—
Subject:	USPTO Maintenance Fee Schedule Changes	Use Category:	USPTO / Client Correspondence

Attached USPTO Document(s)

#	Attachment	Type
	+ 5 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

Email body (preview):

Dear Esraa and Fatima, Further to my email below, please note that as reported previously, our outstanding invoices will need to be resolved before we can accept instructions to undertake further work on behalf of the Foundation. Absent receipt of contrary instructions and a resolution of the items enumerated above, we will take no further action regarding this/these matter(s). Regards, Lindsay Lindsay Dunbar Paralegal [Logo, company name Description automatically generated]

Use: On 12/11/2024, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Qatar Foundation via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in QF client correspondence.

Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00012/C2051472_ND0000209625.msg • Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.

EXHIBIT 23 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE

Date of Use:	12/11/2024 11:28:37	Bates:	LITMAN255108 – LITMAN255108
From:	Lindsay Dunbar <ldunbar@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN255108 – LITMAN255113
To:	"Esraa F. Balaawi" <ebalaawi@hbku.edu.qa>; "Fatima G. Usman" <fusman@hbku.edu.qa>	Client:	Qatar Foundation (QF)
CC:	"Salwan Abousalem" <saabousalem@hbku.edu.qa>; "IP Management" <ipmanagement@hbku.edu.qa>; "QF" <qf@4patent.com>; "Howard Kline" <hkline@nathlaw.com>	Matter / Docket:	—
Subject:	USPTO Maintenance Fee Schedule Changes	Use Category:	USPTO / Client Correspondence

Attached USPTO Document(s)

#	Attachment	Type
	+ 5 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

Email body (preview):

Dear Esraa and Fatima, Further to my email below, please note that as reported previously, our outstanding invoices will need to be resolved before we can accept instructions to undertake further work on behalf of the Foundation. Absent receipt of contrary instructions and a resolution of the items enumerated above, we will take no further action regarding this/these matter(s). Regards, Lindsay Lindsay Dunbar Paralegal [Logo, company name Description automatically generated]

Use: On 12/11/2024, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Qatar Foundation via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in QF client correspondence.

Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00029/C2051472_ND0000253110.msg • Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.

EXHIBIT 24 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE

Date of Use:	06/26/2023 14:52:37	Bates:	LITMAN249073 – LITMAN249073
From:	Lindsay Dunbar <ldunbar@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN249073 – LITMAN249080
To:	"Fawaz Saeed S A Al Qahtani" <fawalqahtani@hbku.edu.qa>; "Nancy Goel" <nagoel@hbku.edu.qa>	Client:	Qatar Foundation (QF)
CC:	"ipmanagement@qf.org.qa" <ipmanagement@qf.org.qa>; "QF" <qf@4patent.com>; "Diolie Grace C. Serquina" <dserquina@hbku.edu.qa>; "Salwan Abousalem" <saabousalem@hbku.edu.qa>; "Aisulu Anarbekova" <aanarbekova@hbku.edu.qa>	Matter / Docket:	33005.05
Subject:	Annuity Due in the EPO for Qatar Foundation -- Docket 33005.05	Use Category:	USPTO / Client Correspondence

Attached USPTO Document(s)

#	Attachment	Type
1	33005_05_Final_Reinstatement_Period_to_Client_6_26_23.pdf	USPTO Document
2	33005_05_EPO_Notification.pdf	USPTO Document
	+ 5 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

Email body (preview):

Dear Dr. Fawaz, Please see the attached letter for your records. Per the Foundation's instructions, no actions were taken. If you have any questions, please contact us. Kind Regards, Lindsay Lindsay Dunbar Paralegal [Logo, company name Description automatically generated] NATH, GOLDBERG & MEYER 112 S. West Street, Alexandria, VA 22314 Tel: 703-548-6284 || 703-486-1000 Direct: 703-940-5647 Fax: 703-683-8396 || 571-257-0063 ldunbar@nathlaw.com<mailto:jgoldberg@

Use: On 06/26/2023, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Qatar Foundation via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in QF client correspondence.

Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00027/C2051472_ND0000247225.msg • Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.

EXHIBIT 25 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE

Date of Use:	07/02/2023 10:45:10	Bates:	LITMAN249214 – LITMAN249214
From:	Lindsay Dunbar <ldunbar@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN249214 – LITMAN249220
To:	"Fawaz Saeed S A Al Qahtani" <fawalqahtani@hbku.edu.qa>; "Nancy Goel" <nagoel@hbku.edu.qa>	Client:	Qatar Foundation (QF)
CC:	"ipmanagement@qf.org.qa" <ipmanagement@qf.org.qa>; "QF" <qf@4patent.com>; "Diolie Grace C. Serquina" <dserquina@hbku.edu.qa>; "Salwan Abousalem" <saabousalem@hbku.edu.qa>; "Aisulu Anarbekova" <aanarbekova@hbku.edu.qa>; "Howard Kline" <hkline@nathlaw.com>	Matter / Docket:	33005.64
Subject:	2015-058-03 - Action Required - Docket Number 33005.64 - Notice of Expiration for Qatar Foundation	Use Category:	USPTO / Client Correspondence

Attached USPTO Document(s)

#	Attachment	Type
1	33005_64_Exp_Notice.pdf	USPTO Document
	+ 5 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

Email body (preview):

Dear Dr Fawaz, I hope you are well. Please see the attached Notice of Expiration. The maintenance fees were not paid per the Foundation's October 16, 2022 and November 2, 2022 instructions. If you have any questions, please do not hesitate to contact us. Kind Regards, Lindsay Lindsay Dunbar Paralegal [Logo, company name Description automatically generated] NATH, GOLDBERG & MEYER 112 S. West Street, Alexandria, VA 22314 Tel: 703-548-6284 | 703-486-1000 Direct: 7

Use: On 07/02/2023, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Qatar Foundation via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in QF client correspondence.

Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00027/C2051472_ND0000247316.msg • Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.

EXHIBIT 26 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE

Date of Use:	07/05/2023 10:59:40	Bates:	LITMAN249416 – LITMAN249416
From:	Lindsay Dunbar <ldunbar@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN249416 – LITMAN249428
To:	"Diolie Grace C. Serquina" <dserquina@hbku.edu.qa>; "Fawaz Saeed S A Al Qahtani" <fawalqahtani@hbku.edu.qa>; "Nancy Goel" <nagoel@hbku.edu.qa>	Client:	Qatar Foundation (QF)
CC:	"ipmanagement@qf.org.qa" <ipmanagement@qf.org.qa>; "QF" <qf@4patent.com>; "Salwan Abousalem" <saabousalem@hbku.edu.qa>; "Aisulu Anarbekova" <aanarbekova@hbku.edu.qa>	Matter / Docket:	33005.05
Subject:	RE: Annuity Due in the EPO for Qatar Foundation -- Docket 33005.05	Use Category:	USPTO / Client Correspondence

Attached USPTO Document(s)

#	Attachment	Type
	+ 12 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

Email body (preview):

Dear Diolie, Thank you for your email. As we received the notice from the European Patent Office outlining your options, we forwarded the notice to you for your records. We understand that the Foundation is letting the application go abandoned and we will take no action unless we hear on the contrary from the Foundation. Kind Regards, Lindsay Dunbar Paralegal [Logo, company name Description automatically generated] NATH, GOLDBERG & MEYER 112 S. West Street, Alexandr

Use: On 07/05/2023, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Qatar Foundation via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in QF client correspondence.

Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00027/C2051472_ND0000247368.msg • Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.

EXHIBIT 27 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE

Date of Use:	07/18/2023 12:21:22	Bates:	LITMAN249569 – LITMAN249569
From:	Lindsay Dunbar <ldunbar@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN249569 – LITMAN249575
To:	"Fawaz Saeed S A Al Qahtani" <fawalqahtani@hbku.edu.qa>; "Nancy Goel" <nagoel@hbku.edu.qa>	Client:	Qatar Foundation (QF)
CC:	"QF" <qf@4patent.com>; "ipmanagement@qf.org.qa" <ipmanagement@qf.org.qa>; "Diolie Grace C. Serquina" <dserquina@hbku.edu.qa>; "Salwan Abousalem" <saabousalem@hbku.edu.qa>	Matter / Docket:	33005.91
Subject:	2016-055-03 -Docket Number 33005.91 - Notice of Abandonment for Qatar Foundation	Use Category:	USPTO / Client Correspondence

Attached USPTO Document(s)

#	Attachment	Type
1	33005.91 Abandonment 16345696 1.pdf	USPTO Document
	+ 5 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

Email body (preview):

Dear Dr. Fawaz, Please see the attached abandonment notice from the USPTO. The application was abandoned as we received no instructions to respond to the office action. If you have any questions, please do not hesitate to contact us. Kind Regards, Lindsay Lindsay Dunbar Paralegal [Logo, company name Description automatically generated] NATH, GOLDBERG & MEYER 112 S. West Street, Alexandria, VA 22314 Tel: 703-548-6284 || 703-486-1000 Direct: 703-940-5647 Fax: 703-6

Use: On 07/18/2023, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Qatar Foundation via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in QF client correspondence.

Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00027/C2051472_ND0000247571.msg • Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.

EXHIBIT 28 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE

Date of Use:	07/31/2023 13:56:29	Bates:	LITMAN195912 – LITMAN195912
From:	Lindsay Dunbar <ldunbar@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN195912 – LITMAN195918
To:	"Fawaz Saeed S A Al Qahtani" <fawalqahtani@hbku.edu.qa>; "Nancy Goel" <nagoel@hbku.edu.qa>	Client:	Qatar Foundation (QF)
CC:	"ipmanagement@qf.org.qa" <ipmanagement@qf.org.qa>; "QF" <qf@4patent.com>; "Diolie Grace C. Serquina" <dserquina@hbku.edu.qa>; "Salwan Abousalem" <saabousalem@hbku.edu.qa>; "Aisulu Anarbekova" <aanarbekova@hbku.edu.qa>	Matter / Docket:	33005.76
Subject:	2016-020-04 -- ACTION REQUIRED -- Annuity Due in Qatar for Qatar Foundation -- Docket 33005.76	Use Category:	USPTO / Client Correspondence

Attached USPTO Document(s)

#	Attachment	Type
1	33005_76_Annuity_to_Client_7_31_23.pdf	USPTO Document
	+ 5 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

Email body (preview):

Dear Dr. Fawaz: The annuity for this case, 2016-020-04, is due in Qatar by 4 January 2023. The amount due is \$930.00. Please send your instructions as soon as possible. Please feel free to call or email us any time. Kind Regards, Lindsay Dunbar Paralegal [Logo, company name Description automatically generated] NATH, GOLDBERG & MEYER 112 S. West Street, Alexandria, VA 22314 Tel: 703-548-6284 || 703-486-1000 Direct: 703-940-5647 Fax: 703-683-8396 || 57

Use: On 07/31/2023, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Qatar Foundation via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in QF client correspondence.

Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00005/C2051472_ND0000194064.msg • Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.

EXHIBIT 29 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE

Date of Use:	08/01/2023 15:11:52	Bates:	LITMAN196215 – LITMAN196215
From:	Lindsay Dunbar <ldunbar@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN196215 – LITMAN196221
To:	"Fawaz Saeed S A Al Qahtani" <fawalqahtani@hbku.edu.qa>; "Nancy Goel" <nagoel@hbku.edu.qa>	Client:	Qatar Foundation (QF)
CC:	"ipmanagement@qf.org.qa" <ipmanagement@qf.org.qa>; "QF" <qf@4patent.com>; "Diolie Grace C. Serquina" <dserquina@hbku.edu.qa>; "Salwan Abousalem" <saabousalem@hbku.edu.qa>; "Aisulu Anarbekova" <aanarbekova@hbku.edu.qa>	Matter / Docket:	33005.38
Subject:	2016-044-02 -- ACTION REQUIRED -- Annuity Due in Europe for Qatar Foundation -- Docket 33005.38	Use Category:	USPTO / Client Correspondence

Attached USPTO Document(s)

#	Attachment	Type
1	33005_38_EPO_MF_to_Client_8_1_23.pdf	USPTO Document
	+ 5 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

Email body (preview):

Dear Dr. Fawaz: The annuity for this case, 2016-044-02, is due in Europe by 31 December 2023. The amount due is \$2,130.00. Please send your instructions as soon as possible. Please feel free to call or email us any time. Kind Regards, Lindsay Lindsay Dunbar Paralegal [Logo, company name Description automatically generated] NATH, GOLDBERG & MEYER 112 S. West Street, Alexandria, VA 22314 Tel: 703-548-6284 || 703-486-1000 Direct: 703-940-5647 Fax: 703-683-8396

Use: On 08/01/2023, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Qatar Foundation via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in QF client correspondence.

Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00006/C2051472_ND0000194167.msg • Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.

EXHIBIT 30 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE

Date of Use:	08/01/2023 15:31:17	Bates:	LITMAN196219 – LITMAN196219
From:	Lindsay Dunbar <ldunbar@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN196219 – LITMAN196232
To:	"Diolie Grace C. Serquina" <dserquina@hbku.edu.qa>; "Fawaz Saeed S A Al Qahtani" <fawalqahtani@hbku.edu.qa>; "Nancy Goel" <nagoel@hbku.edu.qa>	Client:	Qatar Foundation (QF)
CC:	"ipmanagement@qf.org.qa" <ipmanagement@qf.org.qa>; "QF" <qf@4patent.com>; "Salwan Abousalem" <saabousalem@hbku.edu.qa>; "Aisulu Anarbekova" <aanarbekova@hbku.edu.qa>; "Howard Kline" <hkline@nathlaw.com>	Matter / Docket:	33005.76
Subject:	RE: 2016-020-04 -- ACTION REQUIRED -- Annuity Due in Qatar for Qatar Foundation -- Docket 33005.76	Use Category:	USPTO / Client Correspondence

Attached USPTO Document(s)

#	Attachment	Type
1	33005_76_Close_Annuities_8_1_23.pdf	USPTO Document
	+ 12 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

Email body (preview):

Dear Diolie and Dr. Fawaz, Further to my email this morning, we understand that you will be taking care of the Qatari annuity fees for this matter, and so we will remove this matter from our annuity system. We will no longer be sending any reminders regarding annuities for this matter. If you have any questions, please feel free to call or email us anytime. Kind Regards, Lindsay Lindsay Dunbar Paralegal [Logo, company name Description automatically generated] NATH, GOL

Use: On 08/01/2023, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Qatar Foundation via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in QF client correspondence.

Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00006/C2051472_ND0000194171.msg • Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.

EXHIBIT 31 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE

Date of Use:	11/24/2023 13:43:38	Bates:	LITMAN187972 – LITMAN187972
From:	Lindsay Dunbar <ldunbar@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN187972 – LITMAN187978
To:	"Fawaz Saeed S A Al Qahtani" <fawalqahtani@hbku.edu.qa>	Client:	Qatar Foundation (QF)
CC:	"Howard Kline" <hkline@nathlaw.com>; "QF" <qf@4patent.com>; "Diolie Grace C. Serquina" <dserquina@hbku.edu.qa>; "Salwan Abousalem" <saabousalem@hbku.edu.qa>; "Aisulu Anarbekova" <aanarbekova@hbku.edu.qa>	Matter / Docket:	33046.04
Subject:	Docket 33046.04, Qatar Foundation, Annuity Tracking Close Out	Use Category:	USPTO / Client Correspondence

Attached USPTO Document(s)

#	Attachment	Type
1	33046_04_Annuity_Closeout_to_Client_11_24_23.pdf	USPTO Document
	+ 5 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

Email body (preview):

Dear Dr. Fawaz, Please see the attached letter regarding the Qatar patent application. If you have any questions, please do not hesitate to contact us. Kind Regards, Lindsay Lindsay Dunbar Paralegal [Logo, company name Description automatically generated] NATH, GOLDBERG & MEYER 112 S. West Street, Alexandria, VA 22314 Tel: 703-548-6284 || 703-486-1000 Direct: 703-940-5647 Fax: 703-683-8396 || 571-257-0063 ldunbar@nathlaw.com<mailto:jgoldberg@nathlaw.com> [cid

Use: On 11/24/2023, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Qatar Foundation via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in QF client correspondence.

Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00002/C2051472_ND0000185974.msg * Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.

EXHIBIT 32 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE

Date of Use:	02/29/2024 15:14:08	Bates:	LITMAN204222 – LITMAN204222
From:	Lindsay Dunbar <ldunbar@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN204222 – LITMAN204227
To:	"Fawaz Saeed S A Al Qahtani" <fawalqahtani@hbku.edu.qa>	Client:	Qatar Foundation (QF)
CC:	"Howard Kline" <hkline@nathlaw.com>; "QF" <qf@4patent.com>; "Diolie Grace C. Serquina" <dserquina@hbku.edu.qa>; "Salwan Abousalem" <saabousalem@hbku.edu.qa>	Matter / Docket:	—
Subject:	2024 Maintenance and Annuity Fees	Use Category:	USPTO / Client Correspondence

Attached USPTO Document(s)

#	Attachment	Type
	+ 5 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

Email body (preview):

Dear Dr. Fawaz, Please see the table below with the cases that we still have in our maintenance system for 2024. Our Ref. Your ref. Country Application or Patent No. Action Due Due Date Title 32605.29 2011-014-08 GC GC0010581 Annuity March 31, 2024 Well Access Tools 32705.37 2015-032-02 US 10,933,399 1st Maintenance Fee September 2, 2024 Method of Removing Barium From a Liquid 32905.14 2016-044-03 US 10724758 1st Maintenance Fee January 28, 2024 Heat Index Therm

Use: On 02/29/2024, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Qatar Foundation via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in QF client correspondence.

Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00009/C2051472_ND0000202274.msg • Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.

EXHIBIT 33 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE

Date of Use:	02/29/2024 16:17:48	Bates:	LITMAN204232 – LITMAN204232
From:	Lindsay Dunbar <ldunbar@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN204232 – LITMAN204239
To:	"Fawaz Saeed S A Al Qahtani" <fawalqahtani@hbku.edu.qa>	Client:	Qatar Foundation (QF)
CC:	"QF" <qf@4patent.com>; "James Lafave" <jlafave@nathlaw.com>; "Diolie Grace C. Serquina" <dserquina@hbku.edu.qa>; "Salwan Abousalem" <saabousalem@hbku.edu.qa>; "ipmanagement@qf.org.qa" <ipmanagement@qf.org.qa>	Matter / Docket:	33046.14
Subject:	Our Ref. 33046.14, Your Ref. 2017-024-04, Filing Requirements	Use Category:	USPTO / Client Correspondence

Attached USPTO Document(s)

#	Attachment	Type
1	33046_14_Filing_Requirements_2_29_24.pdf	Filing Receipt
2	33046_14_Office_Action.pdf	Office Action
	+ 5 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

Email body (preview):

Dear Dr. Fawaz, Please see the attached letter regarding the outstanding documents for the above captioned matter. We need to provide the Associate with the original notarized and legalized Power of Attorney documents by April 6, 2024. We will take no further action with respect to this application, absent new instructions. By way of reminder, should you instead wish to continue with the prosecution of this application, we request payment of our long pending invoices prior to our agreei

Use: On 02/29/2024, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Qatar Foundation via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in QF client correspondence.

Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00009/C2051472_ND0000202284.msg • Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.

EXHIBIT 34 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE

Date of Use:	03/26/2024 11:25:24	Bates:	LITMAN266729 – LITMAN266729
From:	Lindsay Dunbar <ldunbar@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN266729 – LITMAN266736
To:	"Fawaz Saeed S A Al Qahtani" <fawalqahtani@hbku.edu.qa>	Client:	Qatar Foundation (QF)
CC:	"QF" <qf@4patent.com>; "James Lafave" <jlafave@nathlaw.com>; "Diolie Grace C. Serquina" <dserquina@hbku.edu.qa>; "Salwan Abousalem" <saabousalem@hbku.edu.qa>; "IP Management" <ipmanagement@hbku.edu.qa>	Matter / Docket:	33046.14
Subject:	FW: Our Ref. 33046.14, Your Ref. 2017-024-04, Filing Requirements	Use Category:	USPTO / Client Correspondence

Attached USPTO Document(s)

#	Attachment	Type
1	33046_14_Filing_Requirements_2_29_24.pdf	Filing Receipt
2	33046_14_Office_Action.pdf	Office Action
	+ 5 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

Email body (preview):

Dear Dr. Fawaz, Further to my email below, this is a reminder that we have not received any instructions regarding the outstanding documents. We will take no further action with respect to this application, absent new instructions. By way of reminder, should you instead wish to continue with the prosecution of this application, we request payment of our long pending invoices prior to our agreeing to incur additional expenses on your behalf. Please do not hesitate to contact us with a

Use: On 03/26/2024, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Qatar Foundation via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in QF client correspondence.

Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00034/C2051472_ND0000264681.msg • Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.

EXHIBIT 35 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE

Date of Use:	04/18/2024 12:03:20	Bates:	LITMAN205463 – LITMAN205463
From:	Lindsay Dunbar <ldunbar@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN205463 – LITMAN205469
To:	"Fawaz Saeed S A Al Qahtani" <fawalqahtani@hbku.edu.qa>	Client:	Qatar Foundation (QF)
CC:	"ipmanagement@qf.org.qa" <ipmanagement@qf.org.qa>; "Diolie Grace C. Serquina" <dserquina@hbku.edu.qa>; "Salwan Abousalem" <saabousalem@hbku.edu.qa>; "QF" <qf@4patent.com>; "Howard Kline" <hkline@nathlaw.com>	Matter / Docket:	32605.29
Subject:	Docket 32605.29, GCC Patent No. GC0010581, Your Ref. 2011-014-08	Use Category:	USPTO / Client Correspondence

Attached USPTO Document(s)

#	Attachment	Type
1	32605_29_Closeout_to_Client_4_18_24.pdf	USPTO Document
	+ 5 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

Email body (preview):

Dear Dr. Fawaz, Please see the attached letter regarding closing the above captioned matter. Kind Regards, Lindsay
 Lindsay Dunbar Paralegal [Logo, company name Description automatically generated] NATH, GOLDBERG & MEYER 112 S. West
 Street, Alexandria, VA 22314 Tel: 703-548-6284 || 703-486-1000 Direct: 703-940-5647 Fax: 703-683-8396 || 571-257-0063
 ldunbar@nathlaw.com<mailto:jgoldberg@nathlaw.com> [cid:image002.png@01DA9190.5D8757C0]<https://nam10.safelinks.pr

Use: On 04/18/2024, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Qatar Foundation via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in QF client correspondence.

Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00009/C2051472_ND0000203465.msg • Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.

EXHIBIT 36 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE

Date of Use:	05/07/2024 15:51:27	Bates:	LITMAN202586 – LITMAN202586
From:	Lindsay Dunbar <ldunbar@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN202586 – LITMAN202592
To:	"Fawaz Saeed S A Al Qahtani" <fawalqahtani@hbku.edu.qa>	Client:	Qatar Foundation (QF)
CC:	"Howard Kline" <hkline@nathlaw.com>; "QF" <qf@4patent.com>; "Diolie Grace C. Serquina" <dserquina@hbku.edu.qa>; "Salwan Abousalem" <saabousalem@hbku.edu.qa>; "ynadir@hbku.edu.qa" <ynadir@hbku.edu.qa>	Matter / Docket:	33046.02
Subject:	Docket 33046.02, Dutch Patent	Use Category:	USPTO / Client Correspondence

Attached USPTO Document(s)

#	Attachment	Type
1	33046_02_NL_Close_Annuities_5_7_24.pdf	USPTO Document
	+ 5 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

Email body (preview):

Dear Dr. Fawaz, Please see the attached letter regarding the unpaid annuity for your Dutch patent. Kind Regards,
 Lindsay Lindsay Dunbar Paralegal [Logo, company name Description automatically generated] NATH, GOLDBERG & MEYER 112 S.
 West Street, Alexandria, VA 22314 Tel: 703-548-6284 || 703-486-1000 Direct: 703-940-5647 Fax: 703-683-8396 ||
 571-257-0063 ldunbar@nathlaw.com<mailto:jgoldberg@nathlaw.com> [cid:image002.png@01DAA09E.CCB19D00]<https://nam10.safeli

Use: On 05/07/2024, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Qatar Foundation via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in QF client correspondence.

Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00008/C2051472_ND0000200688.msg • Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.

EXHIBIT 37 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE

Date of Use:	06/05/2024 12:46:40	Bates:	LITMAN203020 – LITMAN203020
From:	Martha Long <mlong@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN203020 – LITMAN203025
To:	"Fawaz Saeed S A Al Qahtani" <fawalqahtani@hbku.edu.qa>	Client:	Qatar Foundation (QF)
CC:	"QF" <qf@4patent.com>	Matter / Docket:	33005.77
Subject:	Notice of Abandonment for Qatar Foundation -- Docket 33005.77	Use Category:	USPTO / Client Correspondence

Attached USPTO Document(s)

#	Attachment	Type
1	33005.77 Abandonment 16317324.pdf	USPTO Document
	+ 4 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

Email body (preview):

Dear Dr. Fawaz: I hope you are well. As no response to the final office action was filed for Docket 33005.77, the case is now abandoned. Attached is the Notice of Abandonment. Should you wish to revive the case, we need to know as soon as possible and will require payment for all outstanding invoices as well. Please feel free to call or email me any time. Regards, Martha Martha Long Paralegal NATH, GOLDBERG & MEYER 112 S. West Street | Alexandria, VA 22314 Tel: 703.48

Use: On 06/05/2024, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Qatar Foundation via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in QF client correspondence.

Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00008/C2051472_ND0000201022.msg • Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.

EXHIBIT 38 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE

Date of Use:	08/23/2024 14:52:49	Bates:	LITMAN200924 – LITMAN200924
From:	Lindsay Dunbar <ldunbar@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN200924 – LITMAN200931
To:	"Salwan Abousalem" <saabousalem@hbku.edu.qa>	Client:	Qatar Foundation (QF)
CC:	"Howard Kline" <hkline@nathlaw.com>; "QF" <qf@4patent.com>; "Diolie Grace C. Serquina" <dserquina@hbku.edu.qa>; "Dr. Nadir Yildirim" <ynadir@hbku.edu.qa>	Matter / Docket:	33046.02
Subject:	Docket 33046.02, German Patent	Use Category:	USPTO / Client Correspondence

Attached USPTO Document(s)

#	Attachment	Type
1	33046_02_GPRO_Corr_to_Client_8_23_24.pdf	USPTO Document
2	Communication GPTO about non-payment of 7th annuity fee.pdf	USPTO Document
	+ 5 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

Email body (preview):

Dear Mr. Salwan, Please see the attached letter regarding the German patent. Kind Regards, Lindsay Lindsay Dunbar Paralegal [Logo, company name Description automatically generated] NATH, GOLDBERG & MEYER 112 S. West Street, Alexandria, VA 22314 Tel: 703-548-6284 || 703-486-1000 Direct: 703-940-5647 Fax: 703-683-8396 || 571-257-0063 ldunbar@nathlaw.com<mailto:jgoldberg@nathlaw.com> [cid:image002.png@01DAF572.62C53860]<http://www.twitter.com/nathlawgro up>[cid:i

Use: On 08/23/2024, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Qatar Foundation via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in QF client correspondence.

Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00007/C2051472_ND0000198926.msg • Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.

EXHIBIT 39 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE

Date of Use:	08/23/2024 18:53:34	Bates:	LITMAN200928 – LITMAN200928
From:	Lindsay Dunbar <ldunbar@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN200928 – LITMAN200933
To:	"Salwan Abousalem" <saabousalem@hbku.edu.qa>	Client:	Qatar Foundation (QF)
CC:	"Howard Kline" <hkline@nathlaw.com>; "QF" <qf@4patent.com>; "Diolie Grace C. Serquina" <dserquina@hbku.edu.qa>; "Dr. Nadir Yildirim" <ynadir@hbku.edu.qa>; "Esraa F. Balaawi" <ebalaawi@hbku.edu.qa>; "Fatima G. Usman" <fusman@hbku.edu.qa>; "IP Management" <ipmanagement@hbku.edu.qa>	Matter / Docket:	33046.02
Subject:	RE: Docket 33046.02, German Patent	Use Category:	USPTO / Client Correspondence

Attached USPTO Document(s)

#	Attachment	Type
	+ 5 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

Email body (preview):

Dear Salwan, According to the European Associate, the annuity was not paid on time, and the final deadline to pay with the surcharge is September 30, 2024 to avoid the patent lapsing. Kind regards, Lindsay Lindsay Dunbar Paralegal [Logo, company name Description automatically generated] NATH, GOLDBERG & MEYER 112 S. West Street, Alexandria, VA 22314 Tel: 703-548-6284 || 703-486-1000 Direct: 703-940-5647 Fax: 703-683-8396 || 571-257-0063 ldunbar@nathlaw.com<mailto:

Use: On 08/23/2024, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Qatar Foundation via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in QF client correspondence.

Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00007/C2051472_ND0000198930.msg • Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.

EXHIBIT 40 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE

Date of Use:	08/26/2024 17:53:16	Bates:	LITMAN200958 – LITMAN200958
From:	Lindsay Dunbar <ldunbar@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN200958 – LITMAN200963
To:	"Salwan Abousalem" <saabousalem@hbku.edu.qa>	Client:	Qatar Foundation (QF)
CC:	"Howard Kline" <hkline@nathlaw.com>; "QF" <qf@4patent.com>; "Diolie Grace C. Serquina" <dserquina@hbku.edu.qa>; "Dr. Nadir Yildirim" <ynadir@hbku.edu.qa>; "Esraa F. Balaawi" <ebalaawi@hbku.edu.qa>; "Fatima G. Usman" <fusman@hbku.edu.qa>; "IP Management" <ipmanagement@hbku.edu.qa>	Matter / Docket:	33046.02
Subject:	RE: Docket 33046.02, German Patent	Use Category:	USPTO / Client Correspondence

Attached USPTO Document(s)

#	Attachment	Type
	+ 5 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

Email body (preview):

Dear Salwan, Receipt acknowledged with thanks. Kind Regards, Lindsay Lindsay Dunbar Paralegal [Logo, company name Description automatically generated] NATH, GOLDBERG & MEYER 112 S. West Street, Alexandria, VA 22314 Tel: 703-548-6284 || 703-486-1000 Direct: 703-940-5647 Fax: 703-683-8396 || 571-257-0063 ldunbar@nathlaw.com<mailto:jgoldberg@nathlaw.com> [cid:image002.png@01DAF7E9.34F764C0]<http://www.twitter.com/nathlawgroup>[cid:image003.png@01DAF7E9.34F764C0]

Use: On 08/26/2024, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Qatar Foundation via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in QF client correspondence.

Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00007/C2051472_ND0000198960.msg • Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.

EXHIBIT 41 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE

Date of Use:	03/21/2024 19:16:37	Bates:	LITMAN204931 – LITMAN204931
From:	Lindsay Dunbar <ldunbar@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN204931 – LITMAN204936
To:	"Fawaz Saeed S A Al Qahtani" <fawalqahtani@hbku.edu.qa>	Client:	Qatar Foundation (QF)
CC:	"Howard Kline" <hkline@nathlaw.com>; "QF" <qf@4patent.com>; "Diolie Grace C. Serquina" <dserquina@hbku.edu.qa>; "Salwan Abousalem" <saabousalem@hbku.edu.qa>	Matter / Docket:	—
Subject:	FW: 2024 Maintenance and Annuity Fees	Use Category:	USPTO / Client Correspondence

Attached USPTO Document(s)

#	Attachment	Type
	+ 5 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

Email body (preview):

Dear Dr. Fawaz, Please see the last column added to the chart that we sent on March 1, 2024 with the quotes for if you would like NGM to handle the fees. If you would like us to pay the maintenance fees, please let us know as soon as possible. Please note that in order to pay the fees, we will also need payment for the Foundation's outstanding invoices. Kind Regards, Lindsay Lindsay Dunbar Paralegal [Logo, company name Description automatically generated] NATH, GOLDBERG & MEYE

Use: On 03/21/2024, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Qatar Foundation via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in QF client correspondence.

Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00009/C2051472_ND0000203083.msg • Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.

EXHIBIT 42 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE

Date of Use:	04/04/2024 16:00:22	Bates:	LITMAN205226 – LITMAN205226
From:	Lindsay Dunbar <ldunbar@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN205226 – LITMAN205233
To:	"Diolie Grace C. Serquina" <dserquina@hbku.edu.qa>; "Fawaz Saeed S A Al Qahtani" <fawalqahtani@hbku.edu.qa>	Client:	Qatar Foundation (QF)
CC:	"Howard Kline" <hkline@nathlaw.com>; "Joshua Goldberg" <JGoldberg@Nathlaw.com>; "QF" <qf@4patent.com>; "Salwan Abousalem" <saabousalem@hbku.edu.qa>; "IP Management" <ipmanagement@hbku.edu.qa>; "Accounting" <accounting@nathlaw.com>	Matter / Docket:	—
Subject:	RE: 2024 Maintenance and Annuity Fees	Use Category:	USPTO / Client Correspondence

Attached USPTO Document(s)

#	Attachment	Type
1	03.28.2024 Qatar Foundation Statement.pdf	USPTO Document
	+ 6 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

Email body (preview):

Dear Diolie, Thank you for your email. Please see the attached statement of account from the firm. Kind Regards,
 Lindsay Lindsay Dunbar Paralegal [Logo, company name Description automatically generated] NATH, GOLDBERG & MEYER 112 S.
 West Street, Alexandria, VA 22314 Tel: 703-548-6284 || 703-486-1000 Direct: 703-940-5647 Fax: 703-683-8396 ||
 571-257-0063 ldunbar@nathlaw.com<mailto:jgoldberg@nathlaw.com> [cid:image002.png@01DA86B1.932C2C50]<https://nam10.safeli

Use: On 04/04/2024, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Qatar Foundation via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in QF client correspondence.

Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00009/C2051472_ND0000203278.msg • Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.