

# SQU § 51 EXHIBIT BINDER — 100 EXHIBITS

Litman v. Goldberg, Index No. 524343/2025 (N.Y. Sup. Ct., Kings County)  
NY Civil Rights Law §§ 50–51 (Misappropriation of Name) — Post-Arbitration Commercial Use Record  
Prepared April 18, 2026 — Attorney Work Product / Privileged

## Purpose and structure

This binder establishes the **systematic, multi-week pattern** of Richard C. Litman name-use in NGM's correspondence with Sultan Qaboos University (SQU) during the post-arbitration window (6/14/2023 — 7/18/2025). It opens with **100 § 51 use exhibits**, one per email, each documenting a separate delivery of a USPTO document bearing Mr. Litman's name to SQU. Each exhibit fits on a single letter page with metadata, attachment list, email body preview, and a legal-statement framing the § 51 use.

## Legal theory

Per Mr. Litman's articulation (4/9/2026, refined 4/18/2026): Filing Receipts, Office Actions, Notices of Allowance, and other USPTO prosecution documents are **not public** until a patent issues or the application is published at 18 months (35 U.S.C. § 122). But Martha Long / NGM sent them to SQU **on the date shown** in each exhibit. Each such delivery is an independent § 51 commercial use of Mr. Litman's name on the date sent. These uses are **weighted below** the weight given to issued patents bearing Mr. Litman's name on their front page, but they are material to proving the systematic repetitive pattern that goes to willfulness and to amplified damages.

## Scale in context

Metric	Value
NGM → SQU emails in window	349
Baseline candidates (attachment, USPTO-document-like)	268
Exhibits in this binder	100
% with self-labeled subject-line attachment descriptor	45.9%
Distinct SQU dockets represented	34
Window	6/14/2023 (arbitration) – 7/18/2025 (termination)

## Methodology

Candidates were drawn from *discovery\_production/DATA/LITMAN\_EMAIL\_PRODUCTION.dat* (Concordance; 276,899 rows). Filters: sender in NGM domain; recipient in SQU domain; at least one attachment; attachment filename or subject keywords indicate a USPTO document; date within the 6/14/2023 – 7/18/2025 post-arbitration window. Candidates were ranked by: (1) presence of self-labeled subject-line attachment descriptor, (2) attachment-type specificity, (3) explicit docket reference, (4) date. The full ranked CSV is at *output/SQU\_EXHIBIT\_CANDIDATES\_RANKED.csv*. This binder contains the top 100 by rank.

## EXHIBIT 1 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE

Date of Use:	06/18/2023 11:30:03	Bates:	LITMAN235415 – LITMAN235415
From:	Martha Long <mlong@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN235415 – LITMAN235420
To:	"Thuraiya Al- Alawi" <thuraya3@squ.edu.om>	Client:	Sultan Qaboos University (SQU)
CC:	"SQU" <squ@4patent.com>; "Nahied Usman" <nusman@nathlaw.com>	Matter / Docket:	32490.47U
Subject:	RE: Completed Patent Application for Sultan Qaboos University -- Docket 32490.47U	Use Category:	USPTO / Client Correspondence

### Attached USPTO Document(s)

#	Attachment	Type
1	POA_Applicant.pdf	USPTO Document
	+ 4 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

#### Email body (preview):

Dear Thuraya: Thank you for your email. It appears that I neglected to attach the Power of Attorney to the previous email. It is now attached! The only thing needed is a signature and printed name/title for the person signing. Everything else should be left blank. Please feel free to call or email me any time. Regards, Martha Martha Long Paralegal NATH, GOLDBERG & MEYER 112 S. West Street | Alexandria, VA 22314 Tel: 703.486.1000 | Toll Free: 1.800.4.PATENT (1.800.472.

**Use:** On 06/18/2023, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Sultan Qaboos University via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in SQU client correspondence.

Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00021/C2051472\_ND0000233417.msg • Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.

## EXHIBIT 2 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE

Date of Use:	06/19/2023 05:07:50	Bates:	LITMAN235431 – LITMAN235431
From:	Martha Long <mlong@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN235431 – LITMAN235435
To:	"Thuraiya Al- Alawi" <thuraya3@squ.edu.om>	Client:	Sultan Qaboos University (SQU)
CC:	"SQU" <squ@4patent.com>	Matter / Docket:	32490.47U
Subject:	RE: Completed Patent Application for Sultan Qaboos University -- Docket 32490.47U	Use Category:	USPTO / Client Correspondence

### Attached USPTO Document(s)

#	Attachment	Type
	+ 4 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

#### Email body (preview):

Dear Thuraya: Thank you for your email and the signed power of attorney. We will prepare the case for filing and will notify you once it has been filed. Please feel free to call or email me any time. Regards, Martha Martha Long Paralegal  
 NATH, GOLDBERG & MEYER 112 S. West Street | Alexandria, VA 22314 Tel: 703.486.1000 | Toll Free: 1.800.4.PATENT  
 (1.800.472.8368) Fax: 703.486.7000 | Toll Free: 1.888.4.PATENT (1.888.472.8368)  
 mlong@nathlaw.com<mailto:mlong@nathlaw.com>

**Use:** On 06/19/2023, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Sultan Qaboos University via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in SQU client correspondence.

Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00021/C2051472\_ND0000233433.msg • Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.

## EXHIBIT 3 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE

Date of Use:	06/30/2023 13:43:12	Bates:	LITMAN234273 – LITMAN234273
From:	Martha Long <mlong@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN234273 – LITMAN234279
To:	"thuraya3@squ.edu.om" <thuraya3@squ.edu.om>	Client:	Sultan Qaboos University (SQU)
CC:	"SQU" <squ@4patent.com>	Matter / Docket:	32490.47U
Subject:	Patent Application Filed for Sultan Qaboos University -- Docket 32490.47U	Use Category:	Filing Receipt

### Attached USPTO Document(s)

#	Attachment	Type
1	32087_47_Application Filed.pdf	USPTO Document
2	32490_47_Electronic Filing Receipt.pdf	Filing Receipt
	+ 4 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

#### Email body (preview):

Dear Thuraiya: I hope you are well. Eid Mubarak! We filed the patent application for Docket 32490.47U yesterday, 29 June 2023. Attached are the application as filed and the electronic filing receipt for your records. Please feel free to call or email me any time. Regards, Martha Martha Long Paralegal NATH, GOLDBERG & MEYER 112 S. West Street | Alexandria, VA 22314 Tel: 703.486.1000 | Toll Free: 1.800.4.PATENT (1.800.472.8368) Fax: 703.486.7000 | Toll Free: 1.888.4.

**Use:** On 06/30/2023, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Sultan Qaboos University via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in SQU client correspondence.

Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00021/C2051472\_ND0000232225.msg • Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.

## EXHIBIT 4 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE

Date of Use:	07/05/2023 05:48:42	Bates:	LITMAN234261 – LITMAN234261
From:	Martha Long <mlong@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN234261 – LITMAN234266
To:	"Thuraiya Al- Alawi" <thuraya3@squ.edu.om>	Client:	Sultan Qaboos University (SQU)
CC:	"SQU" <squ@4patent.com>	Matter / Docket:	32490.49S
Subject:	RE: New Patent Application -- Docket 32490.49S	Use Category:	USPTO / Client Correspondence

### Attached USPTO Document(s)

#	Attachment	Type
1	32490_49_Search Invoice.pdf	Invoice
	+ 4 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

#### Email body (preview):

Dear Thuraya: Thank you for your email and the new disclosure. We will start the patent search today. This will be our Docket 32490.49S. Our invoice is attached. Please feel free to call or email me any time. Regards, Martha Martha Long Paralegal NATH, GOLDBERG & MEYER 112 S. West Street | Alexandria, VA 22314 Tel: 703.486.1000 | Toll Free: 1.800.4.PATENT (1.800.472.8368) Fax: 703.486.7000 | Toll Free: 1.888.4.PATENT (1.888.472.8368) mlong@nathlaw.com<mailto:mlong@nat

**Use:** On 07/05/2023, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Sultan Qaboos University via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in SQU client correspondence.

Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00021/C2051472\_ND0000232313.msg • Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.

## EXHIBIT 5 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE

Date of Use:	11/22/2023 09:43:40	Bates:	LITMAN187734 – LITMAN187734
From:	Martha Long <mlong@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN187734 – LITMAN187744
To:	"Valencia Gray" <VGray@Nathlaw.com>	Client:	Sultan Qaboos University (SQU)
CC:	"Accounting" <accounting@nathlaw.com>; "SQU" <squ@4patent.com>	Matter / Docket:	32490.51U
Subject:	RE: New Patent Application -- Docket 32490.51U -- Sultan Qaboos University	Use Category:	USPTO / Client Correspondence

### Attached USPTO Document(s)

#	Attachment	Type
1	32490_51_Application Invoice.pdf	Invoice
	+ 9 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

#### Email body (preview):

Martha Long Paralegal NATH, GOLDBERG & MEYER 112 S. West Street | Alexandria, VA 22314 Tel: 703.486.1000 | Toll Free: 1.800.4.PATENT (1.800.472.8368) Fax: 703.486.7000 | Toll Free: 1.888.4.PATENT (1.888.472.8368)  
 mlong@nathlaw.com<mailto:mlong@nathlaw.com> [cid:image006.png@01DA1D30.BDCF5C10]<http://www.twitter.com/nathlawgroup>[cid:image007.png@01DA1D30.BDCF5C10]<https://www.linkedin.com/company/the-nath-law-group/>[cid:image008.png@01DA1D30.BDCF5C10]<https://www.youtube.com/channel/UC

**Use:** On 11/22/2023, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Sultan Qaboos University via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in SQU client correspondence.

Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00002/C2051472\_ND0000185786.msg • Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.

## EXHIBIT 6 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE

Date of Use:	02/13/2024 14:01:29	Bates:	LITMAN206116 – LITMAN206116
From:	Martha Long <mlong@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN206116 – LITMAN206124
To:	"thuraya3@squ.edu.om" <thuraya3@squ.edu.om>	Client:	Sultan Qaboos University (SQU)
CC:	"SQU" <squ@4patent.com>	Matter / Docket:	32490.51U
Subject:	Completed Patent Application for Sultan Qaboos University -- Docket 32490.51U	Use Category:	USPTO / Client Correspondence

### Attached USPTO Document(s)

#	Attachment	Type
1	32490_51U_CDA.pdf	USPTO Document
2	32490.51U_Drawings_020924.pdf	USPTO Document
3	32490.51U_Draft_021324.docx	USPTO Document
4	SQU -- Power of Attorney.pdf	USPTO Document
	+ 4 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

### Email body (preview):

Dear Thuraya: I hope you are well. We have completed the patent application for. A copy is attached for review by the inventors. Also attached is a .pdf file containing a Combined Declaration and Assignment for signature by the inventors. Also attached is an MS Word copy of the text of the application, which the inventors can mark up with any comments or corrections. Finally, attached is the Power of Attorney to be signed by an official of the University. Please feel free to call o

**Use:** On 02/13/2024, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Sultan Qaboos University via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in SQU client correspondence.

Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00009/C2051472\_ND0000203968.msg • Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.

**EXHIBIT 7 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE**

Date of Use:	02/14/2024 05:02:11	Bates:	LITMAN205932 – LITMAN205932
From:	Martha Long <mlong@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN205932 – LITMAN205936
To:	"Thuraiya Al- Alawi" <thuraya3@squ.edu.om>	Client:	Sultan Qaboos University (SQU)
CC:	"SQU" <squ@4patent.com>; "Mohammed Al-Rizeiqi" <ruzeiki@squ.edu.om>; "Adil Al-Busaidi" <abusaid@squ.edu.om>	Matter / Docket:	32490.51U
Subject:	RE: Completed Patent Application for Sultan Qaboos University -- Docket 32490.51U	Use Category:	USPTO / Client Correspondence

**Attached USPTO Document(s)**

#	Attachment	Type
	+ 4 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

**Email body (preview):**

Dear Thuraya: Thank you for your email. We will correct the declaration and send it to you shortly. Regards, Martha  
 Martha Long Paralegal NATH, GOLDBERG & MEYER 112 S. West Street | Alexandria, VA 22314 Tel: 703.486.1000 | Toll Free: 1.800.4.PATENT (1.800.472.8368) Fax: 703.486.7000 | Toll Free: 1.888.4.PATENT (1.888.472.8368)  
 mlong@nathlaw.com<mailto:mlong@nathlaw.com> [cid:image001.png@01DA5F09.F7A0B5E0]<http://www.twitter.com/nathlawgroup>[cid:image002.png@01DA5F09.F7A

**Use:** On 02/14/2024, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Sultan Qaboos University via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in SQU client correspondence.

*Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00009/C2051472\_ND0000203984.msg \* Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.*

## EXHIBIT 8 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE

Date of Use:	02/14/2024 08:19:58	Bates:	LITMAN266465 – LITMAN266465
From:	Martha Long <mlong@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN266465 – LITMAN266470
To:	"Thuraiya Al- Alawi" <thuraya3@squ.edu.om>	Client:	Sultan Qaboos University (SQU)
CC:	"SQU" <squ@4patent.com>; "Mohammed Al-Rizeiqi" <ruzeiki@squ.edu.om>; "Adil Al-Busaidi" <abusaid@squ.edu.om>	Matter / Docket:	32490.51U
Subject:	RE: Completed Patent Application for Sultan Qaboos University -- Docket 32490.51U	Use Category:	USPTO / Client Correspondence

### Attached USPTO Document(s)

#	Attachment	Type
1	32490_51U_CDA.pdf	USPTO Document
	+ 4 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

#### Email body (preview):

Dear Thuraya: Thank you again for your emails. I apologize for the missing inventors on the CDA. The updated CDA is now attached., Please feel free to call or email me any time. Regards, Martha Martha Long Paralegal NATH, GOLDBERG & MEYER  
 112 S. West Street | Alexandria, VA 22314 Tel: 703.486.1000 | Toll Free: 1.800.4.PATENT (1.800.472.8368) Fax:  
 703.486.7000 | Toll Free: 1.888.4.PATENT (1.888.472.8368) mlong@nathlaw.com<mailto:mlong@nathlaw.com>  
 [cid:image001.png@01D

**Use:** On 02/14/2024, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Sultan Qaboos University via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in SQU client correspondence.

Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00034/C2051472\_ND0000264467.msg • Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.

**EXHIBIT 9 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE**

Date of Use:	03/11/2024 07:44:29	Bates:	LITMAN204536 – LITMAN204536
From:	Martha Long <mlong@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN204536 – LITMAN204540
To:	"Thuraiya Al- Alawi" <thuraya3@squ.edu.om>	Client:	Sultan Qaboos University (SQU)
CC:	"SQU" <squ@4patent.com>; "Adil Al-Busaidi" <abusaid@squ.edu.om>; "Mohammed Al-Rizeiqi" <ruzeiki@squ.edu.om>	Matter / Docket:	32490.51U
Subject:	RE: Completed Patent Application for Sultan Qaboos University -- Docket 32490.51U	Use Category:	USPTO / Client Correspondence

**Attached USPTO Document(s)**

#	Attachment	Type
	+ 4 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

**Email body (preview):**

Dear Thuraya: Thank you for your email and the signed documents for this case. We will prepare the case for filing and will notify you once it has been filed. Regards, Martha Long Paralegal NATH, GOLDBERG & MEYER 112 S. West Street | Alexandria, VA 22314 Tel: 703.486.1000 | Toll Free: 1.800.4.PATENT (1.800.472.8368) Fax: 703.486.7000 | Toll Free: 1.888.4.PATENT (1.888.472.8368) mlong@nathlaw.com<mailto:mlong@nathlaw.com> [cid:image001.png@01DA7390.536A4810]<https://

**Use:** On 03/11/2024, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Sultan Qaboos University via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in SQU client correspondence.

*Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00009/C2051472\_ND0000202538.msg • Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.*

**EXHIBIT 10 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE**

Date of Use:	05/14/2024 06:22:16	Bates:	LITMAN202790 – LITMAN202790
From:	Martha Long <mlong@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN202790 – LITMAN202795
To:	"Thuraiya Al- Alawi" <thuraya3@squ.edu.om>; "Teresa Schweiss" <tschweiss@nathlaw.com>	Client:	Sultan Qaboos University (SQU)
CC:	"SQU" <squ@4patent.com>; "Adil Al-Busaidi" <abusaid@squ.edu.om>; "Mohammed Al-Rizeiqi" <ruzeiki@squ.edu.om>	Matter / Docket:	32490.51U
Subject:	RE: Completed Patent Application for Sultan Qaboos University -- Docket 32490.51U	Use Category:	Filing Receipt

**Attached USPTO Document(s)**

#	Attachment	Type
1	32490_51_Electronic Filing Receipt.pdf	Filing Receipt
	+ 4 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

**Email body (preview):**

Dear Thuraya: Thank you for your email. Docket 32490.51U was filed on 18 March 2024 and is now patent pending. Attached is the electronic filing receipt. I will prepare a list of the remaining cases for Sultan Qaboos University and will send you the update by the end of the week. Please feel free to call or email me any time. Regards, Martha Martha Long  
 Paralegal NATH, GOLDBERG & MEYER 112 S. West Street | Alexandria, VA 22314 Tel: 703.486.1000 | Toll Free: 1.800.4.PA

**Use:** On 05/14/2024, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Sultan Qaboos University via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in SQU client correspondence.

Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00008/C2051472\_ND0000200742.msg • Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.

## EXHIBIT 11 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE

Date of Use:	05/14/2024 10:27:40	Bates:	LITMAN202794 – LITMAN202794
From:	Martha Long <mlong@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN202794 – LITMAN202799
To:	"Thuraiya Al- Alawi" <thuraya3@squ.edu.om>; "Teresa Schweiss" <tschweiss@nathlaw.com>	Client:	Sultan Qaboos University (SQU)
CC:	"Mohammed Al-Rizeiqi" <ruzeiki@squ.edu.om>; "SQU" <squ@4patent.com>	Matter / Docket:	32490.53S
Subject:	New Patent Search -- Docket 32490.53S -- new application : Aluminum Nitride rectangular microchannel for Graphene fabrication using CVD method/ CVD furnaces.	Use Category:	USPTO / Client Correspondence

### Attached USPTO Document(s)

#	Attachment	Type
1	32490_53_Search Invoice.pdf	Invoice
	+ 4 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

#### Email body (preview):

Dear Thuraya: Thank you for your email. We will set up the case for you today. It will be our Docket 32490.53S. Our invoice is attached. Please feel free to call or email me any time. Regards, Martha Martha Long Paralegal NATH, GOLDBERG & MEYER 112 S. West Street | Alexandria, VA 22314 Tel: 703.486.1000 | Toll Free: 1.800.4.PATENT (1.800.472.8368) Fax: 703.486.7000 | Toll Free: 1.888.4.PATENT (1.888.472.8368) mlong@nathlaw.com<mailto:mlong@nathlaw.com> [cid:image001.

**Use:** On 05/14/2024, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Sultan Qaboos University via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in SQU client correspondence.

Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00008/C2051472\_ND0000200746.msg • Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.

## EXHIBIT 12 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE

Date of Use:	05/21/2024 16:09:13	Bates:	LITMAN202728 – LITMAN202728
From:	Martha Long <mlong@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN202728 – LITMAN202738
To:	"thuraya3@squ.edu.om" <thuraya3@squ.edu.om>	Client:	Sultan Qaboos University (SQU)
CC:	"SQU" <squ@4patent.com>	Matter / Docket:	32490.47U
Subject:	Petition to Revive and Amendment Filed for Sultan Qaboos University -- Docket 32490.47U	Use Category:	Amendment / Response

### Attached USPTO Document(s)

#	Attachment	Type
1	32490.47U RNFOA PatCntr_MergeReceiptPDF.pdf	Filing Receipt
2	32490.47U OA Non final 18216547.pdf	Office Action
3	32490_47U_ROA_Final_05212024.pdf	USPTO Document
4	CONTRERAS-MARTINEZ.PDF	USPTO Document
5	GARCIA-PACHECO.PDF	USPTO Document
6	LEJARAZU-LARRANAGA.PDF	USPTO Document
	+ 4 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

#### Email body (preview):

Dear Thuraya: I hope you are well. We did not receive a response to this office action as it appears that we did not notify you in time. As such, we filed a petition to revive and an amendment for this case today. Attached are the original office action, references and our letter of notification. We will be in touch as soon as we receive further comments from the Examiner. In the interim, we welcome any comments the inventors may have on the office action, the cited references, or the

**Use:** On 05/21/2024, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Sultan Qaboos University via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in SQU client correspondence.

Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00008/C2051472\_ND0000200780.msg • Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.

## EXHIBIT 13 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE

Date of Use:	05/22/2024 07:17:12	Bates:	LITMAN202732 – LITMAN202732
From:	Martha Long <mlong@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN202732 – LITMAN202741
To:	"Thuraiya Al- Alawi" <thuraya3@squ.edu.om>	Client:	Sultan Qaboos University (SQU)
CC:	"SQU" <squ@4patent.com>	Matter / Docket:	32490.47U
Subject:	RE: Petition to Revive and Amendment Filed for Sultan Qaboos University -- Docket 32490.47U	Use Category:	Office Action

### Attached USPTO Document(s)

#	Attachment	Type
1	CONTRERAS-MARTINEZ.PDF	USPTO Document
2	GARCIA-PACHECO.PDF	USPTO Document
3	LEJARAZU-LARRANAGA.PDF	USPTO Document
4	32490_47_Office Action.pdf	Office Action
5	32490_47_Amendment Filed.pdf	Amendment
	+ 4 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

#### Email body (preview):

Dear Thuraya: Thank you for your email. I do apologize for our failure to notify you. We filed the petition at no cost to the University. The inventors should review the following (all attached): 1. The amendment filed 2. The office action and the references (attached) If they have anything further to add to our response, please have them send their comments. We can file this as a supplemental amendment. Please feel free to call or email me any time. Regards, M

**Use:** On 05/22/2024, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Sultan Qaboos University via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in SQU client correspondence.

Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00008/C2051472\_ND0000200784.msg \* Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.

## EXHIBIT 14 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE

Date of Use:	06/03/2024 13:17:12	Bates:	LITMAN203010 – LITMAN203010
From:	Martha Long <mlong@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN203010 – LITMAN203018
To:	"thuraya3@squ.edu.om" <thuraya3@squ.edu.om>	Client:	Sultan Qaboos University (SQU)
CC:	"SQU" <squ@4patent.com>	Matter / Docket:	32490.51U
Subject:	Office Action Notification for Sultan Qaboos University -- Docket 32490.51U	Use Category:	Office Action

### Attached USPTO Document(s)

#	Attachment	Type
1	Chandrasekaran.pdf	USPTO Document
2	Low et al..pdf	USPTO Document
3	32490_51_Office Action Notification Letter.pdf	Office Action
4	32490_51_Office Action.pdf	Office Action
	+ 4 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

#### Email body (preview):

Dear Thuraya: I hope you are well. We have received an Office Action for Docket 33490.51U. Attached are the Office Action, our letter of notification and the references cited by the Examiner. The response is due by \*22 August 2024.\* As noted in our letter, it is our opinion that a response to the Office Action, in the form of an amendment and legal arguments, should be filed. Regarding the rejections under 35 U.S.C. § 102(a)(2) and 35 U.S.C. § 103, we would welcome any comments you

**Use:** On 06/03/2024, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Sultan Qaboos University via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in SQU client correspondence.

Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00008/C2051472\_ND0000200962.msg • Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.

## EXHIBIT 15 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE

Date of Use:	06/05/2024 17:33:29	Bates:	LITMAN203032 – LITMAN203032
From:	Lindsay Dunbar <ldunbar@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN203032 – LITMAN203037
To:	"thuraya3@squ.edu.om" <thuraya3@squ.edu.om>	Client:	Sultan Qaboos University (SQU)
CC:	"Howard Kline" <hkline@nathlaw.com>; "SQU" <squ@4patent.com>	Matter / Docket:	32490.35
Subject:	2nd Maintenance Fee Due; Sultan Qaboos University; Docket No. 32490.35	Use Category:	USPTO / Client Correspondence

### Attached USPTO Document(s)

#	Attachment	Type
	+ 5 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

#### Email body (preview):

Dear Thurya: I hope you are well. The full term of utility patent 9,596,879 (Method of Making Set-Date Syrup) is fulfilled only if each of three maintenance fees is paid on time. The due dates for these maintenance fees fall on the 3½, 7½, and 11½-year anniversaries of the issue date of the above referenced patent. If not paid by these anniversaries, there is a provision that allows for late payment of up to 6 months after the anniversaries with an additional surcharge. The period for

**Use:** On 06/05/2024, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Sultan Qaboos University via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in SQU client correspondence.

Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00008/C2051472\_ND0000201034.msg • Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.

## EXHIBIT 16 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE

Date of Use:	06/06/2024 15:47:58	Bates:	LITMAN203070 – LITMAN203070
From:	Martha Long <mlong@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN203070 – LITMAN203079
To:	"thuraya3@squ.edu.om" <thuraya3@squ.edu.om>	Client:	Sultan Qaboos University (SQU)
CC:	"SQU" <squ@4patent.com>	Matter / Docket:	32490.47U
Subject:	Final Office Action for Sultan Qaboos University -- Docket 32490.47U	Use Category:	Office Action

### Attached USPTO Document(s)

#	Attachment	Type
1	32490.47U OA Final 18216547.pdf	Office Action
2	US20150044574A1.pdf	USPTO Document
3	CONTRERAS-MARTINEZ.PDF	USPTO Document
4	GARCIA-PACHECO.PDF	USPTO Document
5	LEJARAZU-LARRANAGA.PDF	USPTO Document
	+ 4 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

#### Email body (preview):

Dear Prof. Hany: I hope you are well. We have received a Final Office Action for Docket 33490.47U. Attached are the Office Action, our letter of notification and the references cited by the Examiner. The response is due by 30 August 2024. As noted in our letter, we request comments from the inventors prior to recommending a course of action. In particular, we request comments on the newly cited Cakmak reference, and upon the Examiner's response to our arguments (See Office Action p

**Use:** On 06/06/2024, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Sultan Qaboos University via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in SQU client correspondence.

Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00008/C2051472\_ND0000201072.msg • Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.

## EXHIBIT 17 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE

Date of Use:	06/24/2024 05:39:20	Bates:	LITMAN203432 – LITMAN203432
From:	Martha Long <mlong@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN203432 – LITMAN203436
To:	"Thuraiya Al- Alawi" <thuraya3@squ.edu.om>	Client:	Sultan Qaboos University (SQU)
CC:	"Teresa Schweiss" <tschweiss@nathlaw.com>; "Mohammed Al-Rizeiqi" <ruzeiki@squ.edu.om>; "SQU" <squ@4patent.com>	Matter / Docket:	32490.53S
Subject:	RE: New Patent Search -- Docket 32490.53S -- new application : Aluminum Nitride rectangular microchannel for Graphene fabrication using CVD method/ CVD furnaces.	Use Category:	USPTO / Client Correspondence

### Attached USPTO Document(s)

#	Attachment	Type
	+ 4 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

#### Email body (preview):

Dear Thuraya: Thank you for your email. I will check with the attorneys and get back to you soon. Regards, Martha  
 Martha Long Paralegal NATH, GOLDBERG & MEYER 112 S. West Street | Alexandria, VA 22314 Tel: 703.486.1000 | Toll Free: 1.800.4.PATENT (1.800.472.8368) Fax: 703.486.7000 | Toll Free: 1.888.4.PATENT (1.888.472.8368)  
 mlong@nathlaw.com<mailto:mlong@nathlaw.com> [cid:image001.png@01DAC601.3DC8FCE0]<http://www.twitter.com/nathlawgroup>[cid:image002.png@01DAC601.3DC8F

**Use:** On 06/24/2024, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Sultan Qaboos University via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in SQU client correspondence.

*Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00008/C2051472\_ND0000201434.msg • Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.*

## EXHIBIT 18 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE

Date of Use:	07/24/2024 10:25:00	Bates:	LITMAN204074 – LITMAN204074
From:	Martha Long <mlong@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN204074 – LITMAN204084
To:	"thuraya3@squ.edu.om" <thuraya3@squ.edu.om>	Client:	Sultan Qaboos University (SQU)
CC:	"SQU" <squ@4patent.com>; "Mohammed Al-Rizeiqi" <ruzeiki@squ.edu.om>	Matter / Docket:	32490.54S
Subject:	Response to Comments on Patent Search for Sultan Qaboos University -- Docket 32490.54S	Use Category:	Amendment / Response

### Attached USPTO Document(s)

#	Attachment	Type
1	32490.54S_application_request_form.docx	USPTO Document
	+ 9 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

#### Email body (preview):

Dear Thuraya: Thank you again for the comments from the inventors. Our attorneys have reviewed them and think that the inventor has pointed out some distinctive features of the invention. At this point we recommend proceeding with an application. Our application request form is attached. Please feel free to call or email me any time. Regards, Martha  
 Martha Long Paralegal [cid:image011.png@01DADDB1.C3F47A20] NATH, GOLDBERG & MEYER 112 S. West Street, Alexandria, VA 22

**Use:** On 07/24/2024, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Sultan Qaboos University via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in SQU client correspondence.

Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00009/C2051472\_ND0000202076.msg • Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.

## EXHIBIT 19 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE

Date of Use:	07/25/2024 13:01:15	Bates:	LITMAN204097 – LITMAN204097
From:	Martha Long <mlong@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN204097 – LITMAN204107
To:	"thuraya3@squ.edu.om" <thuraya3@squ.edu.om>	Client:	Sultan Qaboos University (SQU)
CC:	"Mohammed Al-Rizeiqi" <ruzeiki@squ.edu.om>; "SQU" <squ@4patent.com>	Matter / Docket:	32490.53S
Subject:	Response to Comments on Patent Search for Sultan Qaboos University -- Docket 32490.53S	Use Category:	Amendment / Response

### Attached USPTO Document(s)

#	Attachment	Type
1	32490.53S_application_request_form.docx	USPTO Document
	+ 9 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

#### Email body (preview):

Dear Thuraya: Thank you again for your email and the comments on the search report from the inventors. We agree that there may be patentable differences between the invention and the cited prior art. However, we note that there is also a risk that a patent examiner may rely on one or a combination of references to consider the invention to be obvious, and thus, not patentable. In our experience, such opinions vary depending on the specific examiner. If you would like to proceed with a

**Use:** On 07/25/2024, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Sultan Qaboos University via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in SQU client correspondence.

Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00009/C2051472\_ND0000202099.msg • Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.

**EXHIBIT 20 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE**

Date of Use:	07/31/2024 14:29:30	Bates:	LITMAN204155 – LITMAN204155
From:	Martha Long <mlong@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN204155 – LITMAN204168
To:	"thuraya3@squ.edu.om" <thuraya3@squ.edu.om>	Client:	Sultan Qaboos University (SQU)
CC:	"Clientservice" <clientservice@4patent.com>; "Mohammed Al-Rizeiqi" <ruzeiki@squ.edu.om>	Matter / Docket:	32490.51U
Subject:	FURTHER REMINDER -- Office Action Notification for Sultan Qaboos University -- Docket 32490.51U	Use Category:	Office Action

**Attached USPTO Document(s)**

#	Attachment	Type
1	Chandrasekaran.pdf	USPTO Document
2	Low et al..pdf	USPTO Document
3	32490_51_Office Action Notification Letter.pdf	Office Action
4	32490_51_Office Action.pdf	Office Action
	+ 9 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

**Email body (preview):**

Dear Thuraya: I hope you are well. We are still awaiting comments from the inventors for this matter. Please note that our attorney is considering various ways of drafting the amendment. He thinks that incorporating additional structural features from Fig. 2 of their application may be a way of getting around the Examiner's cited references. Please ask the inventors to send their thoughts as soon as possible. The response is due, without an extension of time, by 22 August 2024. Re

**Use:** On 07/31/2024, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Sultan Qaboos University via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in SQU client correspondence.

*Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00009/C2051472\_ND0000202207.msg • Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.*

## EXHIBIT 21 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE

Date of Use:	08/15/2024 18:52:14	Bates:	LITMAN200828 – LITMAN200828
From:	Lindsay Dunbar <ldunbar@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN200828 – LITMAN200833
To:	"thuraya3@squ.edu.om" <thuraya3@squ.edu.om>	Client:	Sultan Qaboos University (SQU)
CC:	"Howard Kline" <hkline@nathlaw.com>; "SQU" <squ@4patent.com>	Matter / Docket:	32490.35
Subject:	Reminder: 2nd Maintenance Fee Due; Sultan Qaboos University; Docket No. 32490.35	Use Category:	USPTO / Client Correspondence

### Attached USPTO Document(s)

#	Attachment	Type
	+ 5 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

#### Email body (preview):

Dear Thurya, Please note that we have not yet received any instructions from Sultan Qaboos University regarding the US maintenance fee due on September 21, 2024. We look forward to receiving your instructions as soon as possible. If you have any questions, please do not hesitate to contact us. Kind Regards, Lindsay Lindsay Dunbar Paralegal [Logo, company name Description automatically generated] NATH, GOLDBERG & MEYER 112 S. West Street, Alexandria, VA 22314 Tel: 703-54

**Use:** On 08/15/2024, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Sultan Qaboos University via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in SQU client correspondence.

Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00007/C2051472\_ND0000198830.msg • Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.

**EXHIBIT 22 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE**

Date of Use:	08/16/2024 12:44:13	Bates:	LITMAN200843 – LITMAN200843
From:	Martha Long <mlong@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN200843 – LITMAN200857
To:	"thuraya3@squ.edu.om" <thuraya3@squ.edu.om>	Client:	Sultan Qaboos University (SQU)
CC:	"SQU" <squ@4patent.com>; "Mohammed Al-Rizeiqi" <ruzeiki@squ.edu.om>	Matter / Docket:	32490.47U
Subject:	REMINDER -- Final Office Action for Sultan Qaboos University -- Docket 32490.47U	Use Category:	Office Action

**Attached USPTO Document(s)**

#	Attachment	Type
1	32490.47U OA Final 18216547.pdf	Office Action
2	US20150044574A1.pdf	USPTO Document
3	CONTRERAS-MARTINEZ.PDF	USPTO Document
4	GARCIA-PACHECO.PDF	USPTO Document
5	LEJARAZU-LARRANAGA.PDF	USPTO Document
	+ 9 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

**Email body (preview):**

Dear Thuraya: I hope you are well. We have not yet received any comments or instructions for this case. The response is due, without an extension of time, by 30 August 2024. Please feel free to call or email me any time. Regards, Martha Martha Long Paralegal [cid:image001.png@01DAEFE0.21AC1750] NATH, GOLDBERG & MEYER 112 S. West Street, Alexandria, VA 22314 Tel: 703-548-6284 || 703-486-1000 || Toll Free: 1.800.4.PATENT (1.800.472.8368) Fax: 703-683-8396 || 703-486-70

**Use:** On 08/16/2024, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Sultan Qaboos University via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in SQU client correspondence.

Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00007/C2051472\_ND0000198845.msg • Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.

## EXHIBIT 23 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE

Date of Use:	08/19/2024 08:13:05	Bates:	LITMAN200854 – LITMAN200854
From:	Martha Long <mlong@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN200854 – LITMAN200864
To:	"Thuraiya Al- Alawi" <thuraya3@squ.edu.om>	Client:	Sultan Qaboos University (SQU)
CC:	"Clientservice" <clientservice@4patent.com>; "Mohammed Al-Rizeiqi" <ruzeiki@squ.edu.om>	Matter / Docket:	32490.51U
Subject:	RE: FURTHER REMINDER -- Office Action Notification for Sultan Qaboos University -- Docket 32490.51U	Use Category:	Office Action

### Attached USPTO Document(s)

#	Attachment	Type
1	32490_51_Patent Office Review Invoice.pdf	Office Action
	+ 9 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

#### Email body (preview):

Dear Thuraya: Thank you for your email. We will proceed with the amendment. Our invoice is attached. Regards, Martha  
 Martha Long Paralegal [cid:image001.png@01DAF216.358434F0] NATH, GOLDBERG & MEYER 112 S. West Street, Alexandria, VA  
 22314 Tel: 703-548-6284 || 703-486-1000 || Toll Free: 1.800.4.PATENT (1.800.472.8368) Fax: 703-683-8396 || 703-486-7000  
 || Toll Free: 1.888.4.PATENT (1.888.472.8368) mlong@nathlaw.com [cid:image002.png@01DAF216.358434F0]<http://www.tw

**Use:** On 08/19/2024, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Sultan Qaboos University via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in SQU client correspondence.

Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00007/C2051472\_ND0000198856.msg • Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.

## EXHIBIT 24 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE

Date of Use:	08/21/2024 12:47:00	Bates:	LITMAN200900 – LITMAN200900
From:	Martha Long <mlong@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN200900 – LITMAN200907
To:	"thuraya3@squ.edu.om" <thuraya3@squ.edu.om>	Client:	Sultan Qaboos University (SQU)
CC:	"SQU" <squ@4patent.com>; "Mohammed Al-Rizeiqi" <ruzeiki@squ.edu.om>	Matter / Docket:	32490.51U
Subject:	Amendment Drafted and Filed for Sultan Qaboos University -- Docket 32490.51U	Use Category:	Amendment / Response

### Attached USPTO Document(s)

#	Attachment	Type
1	N417.pdf	USPTO Document
2	32490_51U_ROA_5-22-2024.pdf	USPTO Document
	+ 5 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

#### Email body (preview):

Dear Thuraya: I hope you are well. We drafted and filed the amendment for Docket 32490.51U today, 21 August 2024. Attached are the amendment and the receipt for your records. Please feel free to call or email me any time. Regards, Martha Martha Long Paralegal [cid:image006.png@01DAF3D0.9728C6B0] NATH, GOLDBERG & MEYER 112 S. West Street, Alexandria, VA 22314 Tel: 703-548-6284 || 703-486-1000 || Toll Free: 1.800.4.PATENT (1.800.472.8368) Fax: 703-683-8396 || 703-486-7

**Use:** On 08/21/2024, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Sultan Qaboos University via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in SQU client correspondence.

Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00007/C2051472\_ND0000198902.msg • Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.

## EXHIBIT 25 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE

Date of Use:	09/10/2024 15:55:36	Bates:	LITMAN201251 – LITMAN201251
From:	Lindsay Dunbar <ldunbar@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN201251 – LITMAN201256
To:	"thuraya3@squ.edu.om" <thuraya3@squ.edu.om>	Client:	Sultan Qaboos University (SQU)
CC:	"Howard Kline" <hkline@nathlaw.com>; "SQU" <squ@4patent.com>	Matter / Docket:	32490.28
Subject:	2nd Maintenance Fee Due; Sultan Qaboos University; Docket No. 32490.28	Use Category:	USPTO / Client Correspondence

### Attached USPTO Document(s)

#	Attachment	Type
	+ 5 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

#### Email body (preview):

Dear Thurya: I hope you are well. The full term of utility patent 9,751,779 (Three-Electrode Structure for Capacitive Deionization Desalination) is fulfilled only if each of three maintenance fees is paid on time. The due dates for these maintenance fees fall on the 3<sup>rd</sup>, 7<sup>th</sup>, and 11<sup>th</sup>-year anniversaries of the issue date of the above referenced patent. If not paid by these anniversaries, there is a provision that allows for late payment of up to 6 months after the anniversaries with an a

**Use:** On 09/10/2024, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Sultan Qaboos University via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in SQU client correspondence.

Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00008/C2051472\_ND0000199253.msg • Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.

## EXHIBIT 26 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE

Date of Use:	09/10/2024 15:55:36	Bates:	LITMAN270379 – LITMAN270379
From:	Lindsay Dunbar <ldunbar@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN270379 – LITMAN270384
To:	"thuraya3@squ.edu.om" <thuraya3@squ.edu.om>	Client:	Sultan Qaboos University (SQU)
CC:	"Howard Kline" <hkline@nathlaw.com>; "SQU" <squ@4patent.com>	Matter / Docket:	32490.28
Subject:	2nd Maintenance Fee Due; Sultan Qaboos University; Docket No. 32490.28	Use Category:	USPTO / Client Correspondence

### Attached USPTO Document(s)

#	Attachment	Type
	+ 5 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

#### Email body (preview):

Dear Thurya: I hope you are well. The full term of utility patent 9,751,779 (Three-Electrode Structure for Capacitive Deionization Desalination) is fulfilled only if each of three maintenance fees is paid on time. The due dates for these maintenance fees fall on the 3<sup>rd</sup>, 7<sup>th</sup>, and 11<sup>th</sup>-year anniversaries of the issue date of the above referenced patent. If not paid by these anniversaries, there is a provision that allows for late payment of up to 6 months after the anniversaries with an a

**Use:** On 09/10/2024, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Sultan Qaboos University via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in SQU client correspondence.

Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00035/C2051472\_ND0000268381.msg • Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.

## EXHIBIT 27 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE

Date of Use:	09/12/2024 12:53:05	Bates:	LITMAN201308 – LITMAN201308
From:	Martha Long <mlong@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN201308 – LITMAN201316
To:	"thuraya3@squ.edu.om" <thuraya3@squ.edu.om>	Client:	Sultan Qaboos University (SQU)
CC:	"SQU" <squ@4patent.com>; "Mohammed Al-Rizeiqi" <ruzeiki@squ.edu.om>	Matter / Docket:	32490.51U
Subject:	Final Office Action Notification for Sultan Qaboos University -- Docket 32490_51U	Use Category:	Office Action

### Attached USPTO Document(s)

#	Attachment	Type
1	32490.51U OA Final 18608784.pdf	Office Action
2	Reference -- Niemczyk.pdf	USPTO Document
3	32490_51_Final Office Action Notification Letter.pdf	Office Action
	+ 5 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

#### Email body (preview):

Dear Thuraya: I hope you are well. We have received an Office Action for Docket 32490.51U.. Attached are the Office Action and our letter of notification, which includes links to the references cited by the Examiner. The response is due by 6 December 2024. As noted in our letter, it is our opinion that a response to the Office Action, in the form of an amendment and legal arguments, should be filed. Please carefully review our letter and provide comments as discussed in the letter.

**Use:** On 09/12/2024, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Sultan Qaboos University via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in SQU client correspondence.

Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00008/C2051472\_ND0000199310.msg • Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.

**EXHIBIT 28 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE**

Date of Use:	09/12/2024 12:53:05	Bates:	LITMAN270492 – LITMAN270492
From:	Martha Long <mlong@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN270492 – LITMAN270500
To:	"thuraya3@squ.edu.om" <thuraya3@squ.edu.om>	Client:	Sultan Qaboos University (SQU)
CC:	"SQU" <squ@4patent.com>; "Mohammed Al-Rizeiqi" <ruzeiki@squ.edu.om>	Matter / Docket:	32490.51U
Subject:	Final Office Action Notification for Sultan Qaboos University -- Docket 32490_51U	Use Category:	Office Action

**Attached USPTO Document(s)**

#	Attachment	Type
1	32490.51U OA Final 18608784.pdf	Office Action
2	Reference -- Niemczyk.pdf	USPTO Document
3	32490_51_Final Office Action Notification Letter.pdf	Office Action
	+ 5 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

**Email body (preview):**

Dear Thuraya: I hope you are well. We have received an Office Action for Docket 32490.51U.. Attached are the Office Action and our letter of notification, which includes links to the references cited by the Examiner. The response is due by 6 December 2024. As noted in our letter, it is our opinion that a response to the Office Action, in the form of an amendment and legal arguments, should be filed. Please carefully review our letter and provide comments as discussed in the letter.

**Use:** On 09/12/2024, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Sultan Qaboos University via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in SQU client correspondence.

*Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00035/C2051472\_ND0000268444.msg • Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.*

**EXHIBIT 29 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE**

Date of Use:	09/30/2024 13:01:43	Bates:	LITMAN201674 – LITMAN201674
From:	Martha Long <mlong@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN201674 – LITMAN201688
To:	"thuraya3@squ.edu.om" <thuraya3@squ.edu.om>	Client:	Sultan Qaboos University (SQU)
CC:	"Mohammed Al-Rizeiqi" <ruzeiki@squ.edu.om>; "SQU" <squ@4patent.com>	Matter / Docket:	32490.47U
Subject:	FURTHER REMINDER -- Final Office Action for Sultan Qaboos University -- Docket 32490.47U	Use Category:	Office Action

**Attached USPTO Document(s)**

#	Attachment	Type
1	32490.47U OA Final 18216547.pdf	Office Action
2	US20150044574A1.pdf	USPTO Document
3	CONTRERAS-MARTINEZ.PDF	USPTO Document
4	GARCIA-PACHECO.PDF	USPTO Document
5	LEJARAZU-LARRANAGA.PDF	USPTO Document
	+ 9 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

**Email body (preview):**

Dear Thuraya: I hope you are well. Please note that we have not yet received any comments or instructions from the University for responding to the final office action notification. The response can be filed with a 2-month extension of time by 30 October 2024. Please feel free to call or email me any time. Regards, Martha Martha Long Paralegal [cid:image001.png@01DB133F.EEFBFA40] NATH, GOLDBERG & MEYER 112 S. West Street, Alexandria, VA 22314 Tel: 703-548-6284 || 703-

**Use:** On 09/30/2024, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Sultan Qaboos University via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in SQU client correspondence.

*Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00008/C2051472\_ND0000199626.msg • Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.*

**EXHIBIT 30 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE**

Date of Use:	09/30/2024 13:01:43	Bates:	LITMAN270868 – LITMAN270868
From:	Martha Long <mlong@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN270868 – LITMAN270882
To:	"thuraya3@squ.edu.om" <thuraya3@squ.edu.om>	Client:	Sultan Qaboos University (SQU)
CC:	"Mohammed Al-Rizeiqi" <ruzeiki@squ.edu.om>; "SQU" <squ@4patent.com>	Matter / Docket:	32490.47U
Subject:	FURTHER REMINDER -- Final Office Action for Sultan Qaboos University -- Docket 32490.47U	Use Category:	Office Action

**Attached USPTO Document(s)**

#	Attachment	Type
1	32490.47U OA Final 18216547.pdf	Office Action
2	US20150044574A1.pdf	USPTO Document
3	CONTRERAS-MARTINEZ.PDF	USPTO Document
4	GARCIA-PACHECO.PDF	USPTO Document
5	LEJARAZU-LARRANAGA.PDF	USPTO Document
	+ 9 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

**Email body (preview):**

Dear Thuraya: I hope you are well. Please note that we have not yet received any comments or instructions from the University for responding to the final office action notification. The response can be filed with a 2-month extension of time by 30 October 2024. Please feel free to call or email me any time. Regards, Martha Martha Long Paralegal [cid:image001.png@01DB133F.EEFBFA40] NATH, GOLDBERG & MEYER 112 S. West Street, Alexandria, VA 22314 Tel: 703-548-6284 || 703-

**Use:** On 09/30/2024, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Sultan Qaboos University via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in SQU client correspondence.

*Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00035/C2051472\_ND0000268820.msg • Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.*

## EXHIBIT 31 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE

Date of Use:	10/29/2024 12:13:52	Bates:	LITMAN202427 – LITMAN202427
From:	Lindsay Dunbar <ldunbar@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN202427 – LITMAN202432
To:	"thuraya3@squ.edu.om" <thuraya3@squ.edu.om>	Client:	Sultan Qaboos University (SQU)
CC:	"SQU" <squ@4patent.com>; "Howard Kline" <hkline@nathlaw.com>	Matter / Docket:	32490.34
Subject:	2nd Maintenance Fee Due; Sultan Qaboos University; Docket No. 32490.34	Use Category:	USPTO / Client Correspondence

### Attached USPTO Document(s)

#	Attachment	Type
	+ 5 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

#### Email body (preview):

Dear Thurya: I hope you are well. The full term of utility patent 9,775,754 (CONVERTIBLE WHEELCHAIR) is fulfilled only if each of three maintenance fees is paid on time. The due dates for these maintenance fees fall on the 3<sup>rd</sup>, 7<sup>th</sup>, and 11<sup>th</sup>-year anniversaries of the issue date of the above referenced patent. If not paid by these anniversaries, there is a provision that allows for late payment of up to 6 months after the anniversaries with an additional surcharge. The period for the p

**Use:** On 10/29/2024, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Sultan Qaboos University via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in SQU client correspondence.

Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00008/C2051472\_ND0000200429.msg • Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.

## EXHIBIT 32 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE

Date of Use:	10/29/2024 12:13:52	Bates:	LITMAN269493 – LITMAN269493
From:	Lindsay Dunbar <ldunbar@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN269493 – LITMAN269498
To:	"thuraya3@squ.edu.om" <thuraya3@squ.edu.om>	Client:	Sultan Qaboos University (SQU)
CC:	"SQU" <squ@4patent.com>; "Howard Kline" <hkline@nathlaw.com>	Matter / Docket:	32490.34
Subject:	2nd Maintenance Fee Due; Sultan Qaboos University; Docket No. 32490.34	Use Category:	USPTO / Client Correspondence

### Attached USPTO Document(s)

#	Attachment	Type
	+ 5 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

#### Email body (preview):

Dear Thurya: I hope you are well. The full term of utility patent 9,775,754 (CONVERTIBLE WHEELCHAIR) is fulfilled only if each of three maintenance fees is paid on time. The due dates for these maintenance fees fall on the 3<sup>rd</sup>, 7<sup>th</sup>, and 11<sup>th</sup>-year anniversaries of the issue date of the above referenced patent. If not paid by these anniversaries, there is a provision that allows for late payment of up to 6 months after the anniversaries with an additional surcharge. The period for the p

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Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00035/C2051472\_ND0000267495.msg • Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.

**EXHIBIT 33 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE**

Date of Use:	10/30/2024 08:43:02	Bates:	LITMAN202472 – LITMAN202472
From:	Martha Long <mlong@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN202472 – LITMAN202486
To:	"thuraya3@squ.edu.om" <thuraya3@squ.edu.om>	Client:	Sultan Qaboos University (SQU)
CC:	"Mohammed Al-Rizeiqi" <ruzeiki@squ.edu.om>; "SQU" <squ@4patent.com>	Matter / Docket:	32490.47U
Subject:	FINAL REMINDER -- Final Office Action for Sultan Qaboos University -- Docket 32490.47U	Use Category:	Office Action

**Attached USPTO Document(s)**

#	Attachment	Type
1	32490.47U OA Final 18216547.pdf	Office Action
2	US20150044574A1.pdf	USPTO Document
3	CONTRERAS-MARTINEZ.PDF	USPTO Document
4	GARCIA-PACHECO.PDF	USPTO Document
5	LEJARAZU-LARRANAGA.PDF	USPTO Document
	+ 9 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

**Email body (preview):**

Dear Thuraya: I hope you are well. Please note that we have still not received any comments or instructions from the University for responding to the final office action notification. The response can be filed with a 3-month extension of time by 30 November 2024. If we do not received any instructions from you, the case will be abandoned. Please feel free to call or email me any time. Regards, Martha Martha Long Paralegal [cid:image001.png@01DB133F.EEFBFA40] NATH, GOLDB

**Use:** On 10/30/2024, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Sultan Qaboos University via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in SQU client correspondence.

Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00008/C2051472\_ND0000200474.msg • Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.

**EXHIBIT 34 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE**

Date of Use:	10/30/2024 08:43:02	Bates:	LITMAN269639 – LITMAN269639
From:	Martha Long <mlong@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN269639 – LITMAN269653
To:	"thuraya3@squ.edu.om" <thuraya3@squ.edu.om>	Client:	Sultan Qaboos University (SQU)
CC:	"Mohammed Al-Rizeiqi" <ruzeiki@squ.edu.om>; "SQU" <squ@4patent.com>	Matter / Docket:	32490.47U
Subject:	FINAL REMINDER -- Final Office Action for Sultan Qaboos University -- Docket 32490.47U	Use Category:	Office Action

**Attached USPTO Document(s)**

#	Attachment	Type
1	32490.47U OA Final 18216547.pdf	Office Action
2	US20150044574A1.pdf	USPTO Document
3	CONTRERAS-MARTINEZ.PDF	USPTO Document
4	GARCIA-PACHECO.PDF	USPTO Document
5	LEJARAZU-LARRANAGA.PDF	USPTO Document
	+ 9 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

**Email body (preview):**

Dear Thuraya: I hope you are well. Please note that we have still not received any comments or instructions from the University for responding to the final office action notification. The response can be filed with a 3-month extension of time by 30 November 2024. If we do not received any instructions from you, the case will be abandoned. Please feel free to call or email me any time. Regards, Martha Martha Long Paralegal [cid:image001.png@01DB133F.EEFBFA40] NATH, GOLDB

**Use:** On 10/30/2024, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Sultan Qaboos University via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in SQU client correspondence.

*Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00035/C2051472\_ND0000267541.msg • Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.*

## EXHIBIT 35 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE

Date of Use:	11/04/2024 05:26:51	Bates:	LITMAN209976 – LITMAN209976
From:	Martha Long <mlong@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN209976 – LITMAN209985
To:	"THURAIYA AL- ALAWI" <thuraya3@squ.edu.om>	Client:	Sultan Qaboos University (SQU)
CC:	"Mohammed Al-Rizeiqi" <ruzeiki@squ.edu.om>; "SQU" <squ@4patent.com>	Matter / Docket:	32490.47U
Subject:	RE: FINAL REMINDER -- Final Office Action for Sultan Qaboos University -- Docket 32490.47U	Use Category:	Office Action

### Attached USPTO Document(s)

#	Attachment	Type
	+ 9 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

#### Email body (preview):

Dear Thuraya: Thank you for your email. I will ask our attorneys to review this and give you our final recommendation. Please feel free to call or email me any time. Regards, Martha Martha Long Paralegal  
 [cid:image001.png@01DB2E1F.FEE47310] NATH, GOLDBERG & MEYER 112 S. West Street, Alexandria, VA 22314 Tel: 703-548-6284 || 703-486-1000 || Toll Free: 1.800.4.PATENT (1.800.472.8368) Fax: 703-683-8396 || 703-486-7000 || Toll Free: 1.888.4.PATENT (1.888.472.8368) mlon

**Use:** On 11/04/2024, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Sultan Qaboos University via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in SQU client correspondence.

Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00011/C2051472\_ND0000207978.msg • Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.

**EXHIBIT 36 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE**

Date of Use:	11/04/2024 15:00:24	Bates:	LITMAN210031 – LITMAN210031
From:	Martha Long <mlong@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN210031 – LITMAN210040
To:	"thuraya3@squ.edu.om" <thuraya3@squ.edu.om>	Client:	Sultan Qaboos University (SQU)
CC:	"alamri@squ.edu.om" <alamri@squ.edu.om>; "Mohammed Al-Rizeiqi" <ruzeiki@squ.edu.om>; "SQU" <squ@4patent.com>	Matter / Docket:	32490.47U
Subject:	UPDATE -- Final Office Action for Sultan Qaboos University -- Docket 32490.47U	Use Category:	Office Action

**Attached USPTO Document(s)**

#	Attachment	Type
	+ 9 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

**Email body (preview):**

Dear Thuraya: Thank you again for your email. As we noted in our reporting letter, if the inventors do not have any new arguments or distinguishing features to highlight, the remaining options here are to file a Notice of Appeal or allow this application to go abandoned. In general, we think the chances for an appeal are not great here. It is certainly possible that the Examiner could be overturned, but we do not view that as the most likely outcome. Accordingly, our recommendation is to

**Use:** On 11/04/2024, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Sultan Qaboos University via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in SQU client correspondence.

*Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00011/C2051472\_ND0000208033.msg \* Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.*

## EXHIBIT 37 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE

Date of Use:	11/04/2024 05:26:51	Bates:	LITMAN269721 – LITMAN269721
From:	Martha Long <mlong@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN269721 – LITMAN269730
To:	"THURAIYA AL- ALAWI" <thuraya3@squ.edu.om>	Client:	Sultan Qaboos University (SQU)
CC:	"Mohammed Al-Rizeiqi" <ruzeiki@squ.edu.om>; "SQU" <squ@4patent.com>	Matter / Docket:	32490.47U
Subject:	RE: FINAL REMINDER -- Final Office Action for Sultan Qaboos University -- Docket 32490.47U	Use Category:	Office Action

### Attached USPTO Document(s)

#	Attachment	Type
	+ 9 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

#### Email body (preview):

Dear Thuraya: Thank you for your email. I will ask our attorneys to review this and give you our final recommendation. Please feel free to call or email me any time. Regards, Martha Martha Long Paralegal  
 [cid:image001.png@01DB2E1F.FEE47310] NATH, GOLDBERG & MEYER 112 S. West Street, Alexandria, VA 22314 Tel: 703-548-6284 || 703-486-1000 || Toll Free: 1.800.4.PATENT (1.800.472.8368) Fax: 703-683-8396 || 703-486-7000 || Toll Free: 1.888.4.PATENT (1.888.472.8368) mlon

**Use:** On 11/04/2024, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Sultan Qaboos University via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in SQU client correspondence.

Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00035/C2051472\_ND0000267723.msg • Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.

**EXHIBIT 38 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE**

Date of Use:	11/04/2024 15:00:24	Bates:	LITMAN269779 – LITMAN269779
From:	Martha Long <mlong@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN269779 – LITMAN269788
To:	"thuraya3@squ.edu.om" <thuraya3@squ.edu.om>	Client:	Sultan Qaboos University (SQU)
CC:	"alamri@squ.edu.om" <alamri@squ.edu.om>; "Mohammed Al-Rizeiqi" <ruzeiki@squ.edu.om>; "SQU" <squ@4patent.com>	Matter / Docket:	32490.47U
Subject:	UPDATE -- Final Office Action for Sultan Qaboos University -- Docket 32490.47U	Use Category:	Office Action

**Attached USPTO Document(s)**

#	Attachment	Type
	+ 9 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

**Email body (preview):**

Dear Thuraya: Thank you again for your email. As we noted in our reporting letter, if the inventors do not have any new arguments or distinguishing features to highlight, the remaining options here are to file a Notice of Appeal or allow this application to go abandoned. In general, we think the chances for an appeal are not great here. It is certainly possible that the Examiner could be overturned, but we do not view that as the most likely outcome. Accordingly, our recommendation is to

**Use:** On 11/04/2024, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Sultan Qaboos University via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in SQU client correspondence.

*Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00035/C2051472\_ND0000267781.msg \* Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.*

## EXHIBIT 39 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE

Date of Use:	12/02/2024 15:46:48	Bates:	LITMAN254766 – LITMAN254766
From:	Martha Long <mlong@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN254766 – LITMAN254774
To:	"thuraya3@squ.edu.om" <thuraya3@squ.edu.om>	Client:	Sultan Qaboos University (SQU)
CC:	"Mohammed Al-Rizeiqi" <ruzeiki@squ.edu.om>; "SQU" <squ@4patent.com>	Matter / Docket:	32490.51U
Subject:	REMINDER -- Final Office Action Notification for Sultan Qaboos University -- Docket 32490_51U	Use Category:	Office Action

### Attached USPTO Document(s)

#	Attachment	Type
1	32490.51U OA Final 18608784.pdf	Office Action
2	Reference -- Niemczyk.pdf	USPTO Document
3	32490_51_Final Office Action Notification Letter.pdf	Office Action
	+ 5 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

#### Email body (preview):

Dear Thuraya; I hope you are well. We have not received any instructions to this office action. Please check with the inventors as soon as possible. The response is due by 6 December 2024. We can file a response after that date with a 1-month extension of time. Please feel free to call or email me any time. Regards, Martha Martha Long Paralegal  
 [cid:image008.png@01DB0517.8825D8D0] NATH, GOLDBERG & MEYER 112 S. West Street, Alexandria, VA 22314 Tel: 703-548-6284  
 || 7

**Use:** On 12/02/2024, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Sultan Qaboos University via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in SQU client correspondence.

Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00029/C2051472\_ND0000252768.msg • Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.

## EXHIBIT 40 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE

Date of Use:	12/02/2024 15:46:48	Bates:	LITMAN275288 – LITMAN275288
From:	Martha Long <mlong@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN275288 – LITMAN275296
To:	"thuraya3@squ.edu.om" <thuraya3@squ.edu.om>	Client:	Sultan Qaboos University (SQU)
CC:	"Mohammed Al-Rizeiqi" <ruzeiki@squ.edu.om>; "SQU" <squ@4patent.com>	Matter / Docket:	32490.51U
Subject:	REMINDER -- Final Office Action Notification for Sultan Qaboos University -- Docket 32490_51U	Use Category:	Office Action

### Attached USPTO Document(s)

#	Attachment	Type
1	32490.51U OA Final 18608784.pdf	Office Action
2	Reference -- Niemczyk.pdf	USPTO Document
3	32490_51_Final Office Action Notification Letter.pdf	Office Action
	+ 5 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

#### Email body (preview):

Dear Thuraya; I hope you are well. We have not received any instructions to this office action. Please check with the inventors as soon as possible. The response is due by 6 December 2024. We can file a response after that date with a 1-month extension of time. Please feel free to call or email me any time. Regards, Martha Martha Long Paralegal  
 [cid:image008.png@01DB0517.8825D8D0] NATH, GOLDBERG & MEYER 112 S. West Street, Alexandria, VA 22314 Tel: 703-548-6284  
 || 7

**Use:** On 12/02/2024, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Sultan Qaboos University via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in SQU client correspondence.

Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00037/C2051472\_ND0000273290.msg • Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.

## EXHIBIT 41 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE

Date of Use:	12/03/2024 07:26:00	Bates:	LITMAN211184 – LITMAN211184
From:	Martha Long <mlong@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN211184 – LITMAN211193
To:	"James Lafave" <jlafave@nathlaw.com>; "Francisco Ley" <FLey@nathlaw.com>	Client:	Sultan Qaboos University (SQU)
CC:	"SQU" <squ@4patent.com>	Matter / Docket:	32490.52S
Subject:	FW: Second Request for an Application Request Form for Sultan Qaboos University -- Docket 32490.52S	Use Category:	USPTO / Client Correspondence

### Attached USPTO Document(s)

#	Attachment	Type
	+ 9 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

#### Email body (preview):

Just making sure that this request does not get lost! SQU would like an application request form. Martha Long Paralegal [cid:ii\_193674547674cff311] NATH, GOLDBERG & MEYER 112 S. West Street, Alexandria, VA 22314 Tel: 703-548-6284 || 703-486-1000 || Toll Free: 1.800.4.PATENT (1.800.472.8368) Fax: 703-683-8396 || 703-486-7000 || Toll Free: 1.888.4.PATENT (1.888.472.8368) mlong@nathlaw.com [cid:ii\_193674547685b16b22]<https://nam10.safelinks.protection.outlook.com/?url=http%3A%

**Use:** On 12/03/2024, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Sultan Qaboos University via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in SQU client correspondence.

Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00012/C2051472\_ND0000209186.msg • Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.

## EXHIBIT 42 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE

Date of Use:	12/03/2024 07:26:00	Bates:	LITMAN254805 – LITMAN254805
From:	Martha Long <mlong@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN254805 – LITMAN254814
To:	"James Lafave" <jlafave@nathlaw.com>; "Francisco Ley" <FLey@nathlaw.com>	Client:	Sultan Qaboos University (SQU)
CC:	"SQU" <squ@4patent.com>	Matter / Docket:	32490.52S
Subject:	FW: Second Request for an Application Request Form for Sultan Qaboos University -- Docket 32490.52S	Use Category:	USPTO / Client Correspondence

### Attached USPTO Document(s)

#	Attachment	Type
	+ 9 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

#### Email body (preview):

Just making sure that this request does not get lost! SQU would like an application request form. Martha Long Paralegal [cid:ii\_193674547674cff311] NATH, GOLDBERG & MEYER 112 S. West Street, Alexandria, VA 22314 Tel: 703-548-6284 || 703-486-1000 || Toll Free: 1.800.4.PATENT (1.800.472.8368) Fax: 703-683-8396 || 703-486-7000 || Toll Free: 1.888.4.PATENT (1.888.472.8368) mlong@nathlaw.com [cid:ii\_193674547685b16b22]<https://nam10.safelinks.protection.outlook.com/?url=http%3A%

**Use:** On 12/03/2024, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Sultan Qaboos University via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in SQU client correspondence.

Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00029/C2051472\_ND0000252807.msg • Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.

**EXHIBIT 43 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE**

Date of Use:	12/05/2024 10:50:44	Bates:	LITMAN211342 – LITMAN211342
From:	Martha Long <mlong@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN211342 – LITMAN211347
To:	"thuraya3@squ.edu.om" <thuraya3@squ.edu.om>	Client:	Sultan Qaboos University (SQU)
CC:	"Mohammed Al-Rizeiqi" <ruzeiki@squ.edu.om>; "SQU" <squ@4patent.com>	Matter / Docket:	32490.57S
Subject:	Response to Comments on Patent Search for Sultan Qaboos University -- Docket 32490.57S	Use Category:	Amendment / Response

**Attached USPTO Document(s)**

#	Attachment	Type
	+ 5 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

**Email body (preview):**

Dear Thuraya: Thank you again for your email. Although we appreciate the comments sent by the inventors, there are concerns specific to patent law that are entirely separate and distinct from how one would present findings in, for example, a journal article. An invention claimed in a U.S. patent application must be specific and unambiguous. We cannot, for example, say "trace amounts" of various substances without giving actual numerical values (ratios, percentages, etc.) for those amounts.

**Use:** On 12/05/2024, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Sultan Qaboos University via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in SQU client correspondence.

Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00012/C2051472\_ND0000209394.msg • Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.

## EXHIBIT 44 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE

Date of Use:	12/05/2024 10:50:44	Bates:	LITMAN254939 – LITMAN254939
From:	Martha Long <mlong@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN254939 – LITMAN254944
To:	"thuraya3@squ.edu.om" <thuraya3@squ.edu.om>	Client:	Sultan Qaboos University (SQU)
CC:	"Mohammed Al-Rizeiqi" <ruzeiki@squ.edu.om>; "SQU" <squ@4patent.com>	Matter / Docket:	32490.57S
Subject:	Response to Comments on Patent Search for Sultan Qaboos University -- Docket 32490.57S	Use Category:	Amendment / Response

### Attached USPTO Document(s)

#	Attachment	Type
	+ 5 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

#### Email body (preview):

Dear Thuraya: Thank you again for your email. Although we appreciate the comments sent by the inventors, there are concerns specific to patent law that are entirely separate and distinct from how one would present findings in, for example, a journal article. An invention claimed in a U.S. patent application must be specific and unambiguous. We cannot, for example, say "trace amounts" of various substances without giving actual numerical values (ratios, percentages, etc.) for those amounts.

**Use:** On 12/05/2024, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Sultan Qaboos University via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in SQU client correspondence.

Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00029/C2051472\_ND0000252991.msg • Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.

## EXHIBIT 45 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE

Date of Use:	12/13/2024 13:56:51	Bates:	LITMAN209946 – LITMAN209946
From:	Martha Long <mlong@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN209946 – LITMAN209952
To:	"thuraya3@squ.edu.om" <thuraya3@squ.edu.om>	Client:	Sultan Qaboos University (SQU)
CC:	"Mohammed Al-Rizeiqi" <ruzeiki@squ.edu.om>; "SQU" <squ@4patent.com>	Matter / Docket:	32490.56S
Subject:	Response to Comments on Patent Search for Sultan Qaboos University -- Docket 32490.56S	Use Category:	Amendment / Response

### Attached USPTO Document(s)

#	Attachment	Type
1	32490.56S application request form.docx	USPTO Document
	+ 5 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

#### Email body (preview):

Dear Thuraya: I hope you are well. We have reviewed the comments from the inventors and are now sending an application request form. Please feel free to call or email me any time. Regards, Martha Martha Long Paralegal  
 [cid:image001.png@01DB4D6F.13D5F820] NATH, GOLDBERG & MEYER 112 S. West Street, Alexandria, VA 22314 Tel: 703-548-6284 || 703-486-1000 || Toll Free: 1.800.4.PATENT (1.800.472.8368) Fax: 703-683-8396 || 703-486-7000 || Toll Free: 1.888.4.PATENT (1.888.472

**Use:** On 12/13/2024, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Sultan Qaboos University via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in SQU client correspondence.

Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00011/C2051472\_ND0000207948.msg • Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.

**EXHIBIT 46 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE**

Date of Use:	12/13/2024 13:56:51	Bates:	LITMAN255289 – LITMAN255289
From:	Martha Long <mlong@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN255289 – LITMAN255295
To:	"thuraya3@squ.edu.om" <thuraya3@squ.edu.om>	Client:	Sultan Qaboos University (SQU)
CC:	"Mohammed Al-Rizeiqi" <ruzeiki@squ.edu.om>; "SQU" <squ@4patent.com>	Matter / Docket:	32490.56S
Subject:	Response to Comments on Patent Search for Sultan Qaboos University -- Docket 32490.56S	Use Category:	Amendment / Response

**Attached USPTO Document(s)**

#	Attachment	Type
1	32490.56S application request form.docx	USPTO Document
	+ 5 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

**Email body (preview):**

Dear Thuraya: I hope you are well. We have reviewed the comments from the inventors and are now sending an application request form. Please feel free to call or email me any time. Regards, Martha Martha Long Paralegal  
 [cid:image001.png@01DB4D6F.13D5F820] NATH, GOLDBERG & MEYER 112 S. West Street, Alexandria, VA 22314 Tel: 703-548-6284 || 703-486-1000 || Toll Free: 1.800.4.PATENT (1.800.472.8368) Fax: 703-683-8396 || 703-486-7000 || Toll Free: 1.888.4.PATENT (1.888.472

**Use:** On 12/13/2024, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Sultan Qaboos University via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in SQU client correspondence.

*Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00029/C2051472\_ND0000253241.msg • Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.*

**EXHIBIT 47 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE**

Date of Use:	12/17/2024 09:29:47	Bates:	LITMAN211977 – LITMAN211977
From:	Martha Long <mlong@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN211977 – LITMAN211984
To:	"Intellectual Property and Technology Licensing Program (iptl@KSU.EDU.SA)" <iptl@KSU.EDU.SA>	Client:	Sultan Qaboos University (SQU)
CC:	"KSU" <ksu@4patent.com>; "thuraya3@squ.edu.om" <thuraya3@squ.edu.om>; "Hany Hassan Aly (hhaly@KSU.EDU.SA)" <hhaly@KSU.EDU.SA>; "Mohamed Elsayed Bassuni" <mbassuni@KSU.EDU.SA>	Matter / Docket:	33115.41U
Subject:	Patent Application Filed for King Saud University -- Docket 33115.41U -- 1242	Use Category:	Filing Receipt

**Attached USPTO Document(s)**

#	Attachment	Type
1	33115_41_Electronic Filing Receipt.pdf	Filing Receipt
2	33115_41_Application Filed.pdf	USPTO Document
	+ 5 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

**Email body (preview):**

Dear Hany: I hope you are well. We filed the application for Docket 33115.41U yesterday, 16 December 2024. Attached are the application as filed and the electronic filing receipt for your records. Please feel free to call or email me any time. Regards, Martha Martha Long Paralegal [cid:image006.png@01DB506E.2FB13990] NATH, GOLDBERG & MEYER 112 S. West Street, Alexandria, VA 22314 Tel: 703-548-6284 | 703-486-1000 | Toll Free: 1.800.4.PATENT (1.800.472.8368) Fax: 703

**Use:** On 12/17/2024, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Sultan Qaboos University via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in SQU client correspondence.

Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00012/C2051472\_ND0000209879.msg • Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.

**EXHIBIT 48 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE**

Date of Use:	12/17/2024 09:29:47	Bates:	LITMAN241825 – LITMAN241825
From:	Martha Long <mlong@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN241825 – LITMAN241832
To:	"Intellectual Property and Technology Licensing Program (iptl@KSU.EDU.SA)" <iptl@KSU.EDU.SA>	Client:	Sultan Qaboos University (SQU)
CC:	"KSU" <ksu@4patent.com>; "thuraya3@squ.edu.om" <thuraya3@squ.edu.om>; "Hany Hassan Aly (hhaly@KSU.EDU.SA)" <hhaly@KSU.EDU.SA>; "Mohamed Elsayed Bassuni" <mbassuni@KSU.EDU.SA>	Matter / Docket:	33115.41U
Subject:	Patent Application Filed for King Saud University -- Docket 33115.41U -- 1242	Use Category:	Filing Receipt

**Attached USPTO Document(s)**

#	Attachment	Type
1	33115_41_Electronic Filing Receipt.pdf	Filing Receipt
2	33115_41_Application Filed.pdf	USPTO Document
	+ 5 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

**Email body (preview):**

Dear Hany: I hope you are well. We filed the application for Docket 33115.41U yesterday, 16 December 2024. Attached are the application as filed and the electronic filing receipt for your records. Please feel free to call or email me any time. Regards, Martha Martha Long Paralegal [cid:image006.png@01DB506E.2FB13990] NATH, GOLDBERG & MEYER 112 S. West Street, Alexandria, VA 22314 Tel: 703-548-6284 | 703-486-1000 | Toll Free: 1.800.4.PATENT (1.800.472.8368) Fax: 703

**Use:** On 12/17/2024, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Sultan Qaboos University via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in SQU client correspondence.

Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00024/C2051472\_ND0000239677.msg • Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.

**EXHIBIT 49 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE**

Date of Use:	01/27/2025 14:26:15	Bates:	LITMAN214610 – LITMAN214610
From:	Martha Long <mlong@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN214610 – LITMAN214619
To:	"thuraya3@squ.edu.om" <thuraya3@squ.edu.om>	Client:	Sultan Qaboos University (SQU)
CC:	"SQU" <squ@4patent.com>; "Mohammed Al-Rizeiqi" <ruzeiki@squ.edu.om>	Matter / Docket:	32490.52U
Subject:	Completed Patent Application for Sultan Qaboos University -- Docket 32490.52U	Use Category:	USPTO / Client Correspondence

**Attached USPTO Document(s)**

#	Attachment	Type
1	32490.52U UPA.pdf	USPTO Document
2	32490.52U UPA Markup.docx	USPTO Document
3	32490.52U CDA.pdf	USPTO Document
4	32490.52U aia0082.pdf	USPTO Document
	+ 5 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

**Email body (preview):**

Dear Thuraya: I hope you are well. We have completed the patent application for Docket 32490.52U. A copy is attached for review by the inventors. Also attached is a .pdf file containing a Combined Declaration and Assignment for signature by the inventors. Also attached is an MS Word copy of the text of the application, which the inventors can mark up with any comments or corrections. Also attached is the power of attorney for signature by an official of the University. In addition

**Use:** On 01/27/2025, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Sultan Qaboos University via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in SQU client correspondence.

*Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00013/C2051472\_ND0000212612.msg • Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.*

## EXHIBIT 50 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE

Date of Use:	01/27/2025 14:26:15	Bates:	LITMAN230992 – LITMAN230992
From:	Martha Long <mlong@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN230992 – LITMAN231001
To:	"thuraya3@squ.edu.om" <thuraya3@squ.edu.om>	Client:	Sultan Qaboos University (SQU)
CC:	"SQU" <squ@4patent.com>; "Mohammed Al-Rizeiqi" <ruzeiki@squ.edu.om>	Matter / Docket:	32490.52U
Subject:	Completed Patent Application for Sultan Qaboos University -- Docket 32490.52U	Use Category:	USPTO / Client Correspondence

### Attached USPTO Document(s)

#	Attachment	Type
1	32490.52U UPA.pdf	USPTO Document
2	32490.52U UPA Markup.docx	USPTO Document
3	32490.52U CDA.pdf	USPTO Document
4	32490.52U aia0082.pdf	USPTO Document
	+ 5 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

#### Email body (preview):

Dear Thuraya: I hope you are well. We have completed the patent application for Docket 32490.52U. A copy is attached for review by the inventors. Also attached is a .pdf file containing a Combined Declaration and Assignment for signature by the inventors. Also attached is an MS Word copy of the text of the application, which the inventors can mark up with any comments or corrections. Also attached is the power of attorney for signature by an official of the University. In addition

**Use:** On 01/27/2025, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Sultan Qaboos University via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in SQU client correspondence.

Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00019/C2051472\_ND0000229044.msg • Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.

## EXHIBIT 51 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE

Date of Use:	02/10/2025 14:17:12	Bates:	LITMAN215218 – LITMAN215218
From:	Martha Long <mlong@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN215218 – LITMAN215227
To:	"thuraya3@squ.edu.om" <thuraya3@squ.edu.om>	Client:	Sultan Qaboos University (SQU)
CC:	"SQU" <squ@4patent.com>; "Mohammed Al-Rizeiqi" <ruzeiki@squ.edu.om>	Matter / Docket:	32490.52U
Subject:	REMINDER -- Completed Patent Application for Sultan Qaboos University -- Docket 32490.52U	Use Category:	USPTO / Client Correspondence

### Attached USPTO Document(s)

#	Attachment	Type
1	32490.52U UPA.pdf	USPTO Document
2	32490.52U UPA Markup.docx	USPTO Document
3	32490.52U CDA.pdf	USPTO Document
4	32490.52U aia0082.pdf	USPTO Document
	+ 5 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

#### Email body (preview):

Dear Thuraya: I hope you are well. We are still waiting for comments and/or signed documents for this case. Please check with the inventors and send us an update as soon as possible. Please feel free to call or email me any time. Regards, Martha Martha Long Paralegal [cid:image001.png@01DB70CF.57D54F20] NATH, GOLDBERG & MEYER 112 S. West Street, Alexandria, VA 22314 Tel: 703-548-6284 || 703-486-1000 || Toll Free: 1.800.4.PATENT (1.800.472.8368) Fax: 703-683-8396 || 7

**Use:** On 02/10/2025, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Sultan Qaboos University via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in SQU client correspondence.

*Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00013/C2051472\_ND0000213120.msg • Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.*

## EXHIBIT 52 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE

Date of Use:	02/10/2025 14:17:12	Bates:	LITMAN231629 – LITMAN231629
From:	Martha Long <mlong@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN231629 – LITMAN231638
To:	"thuraya3@squ.edu.om" <thuraya3@squ.edu.om>	Client:	Sultan Qaboos University (SQU)
CC:	"SQU" <squ@4patent.com>; "Mohammed Al-Rizeiqi" <ruzeiki@squ.edu.om>	Matter / Docket:	32490.52U
Subject:	REMINDER -- Completed Patent Application for Sultan Qaboos University -- Docket 32490.52U	Use Category:	USPTO / Client Correspondence

### Attached USPTO Document(s)

#	Attachment	Type
1	32490.52U UPA.pdf	USPTO Document
2	32490.52U UPA Markup.docx	USPTO Document
3	32490.52U CDA.pdf	USPTO Document
4	32490.52U aia0082.pdf	USPTO Document
	+ 5 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

#### Email body (preview):

Dear Thuraya: I hope you are well. We are still waiting for comments and/or signed documents for this case. Please check with the inventors and send us an update as soon as possible. Please feel free to call or email me any time. Regards, Martha Martha Long Paralegal [cid:image001.png@01DB70CF.57D54F20] NATH, GOLDBERG & MEYER 112 S. West Street, Alexandria, VA 22314 Tel: 703-548-6284 || 703-486-1000 || Toll Free: 1.800.4.PATENT (1.800.472.8368) Fax: 703-683-8396 || 7

**Use:** On 02/10/2025, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Sultan Qaboos University via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in SQU client correspondence.

*Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00020/C2051472\_ND0000229481.msg • Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.*

## EXHIBIT 53 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE

Date of Use:	02/11/2025 16:58:47	Bates:	LITMAN215100 – LITMAN215100
From:	Lindsay Dunbar <ldunbar@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN215100 – LITMAN215105
To:	"thuraya3@squ.edu.om" <thuraya3@squ.edu.om>	Client:	Sultan Qaboos University (SQU)
CC:	"Howard Kline" <hkline@nathlaw.com>; "SQU" <squ@4patent.com>	Matter / Docket:	32490.28
Subject:	Reminder: 2nd Maintenance Fee Due; Sultan Qaboos University; Docket No. 32490.28	Use Category:	USPTO / Client Correspondence

### Attached USPTO Document(s)

#	Attachment	Type
	+ 5 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

#### Email body (preview):

Dear Thurya, I hope you are well. Further to our email below, please note that we have not received any instructions regarding the maintenance fee due on March 5, 2025. We look forward to receiving your instructions as soon as possible. If you have any questions, please do not hesitate to contact us. Kind Regards, Lindsay Lindsay Dunbar Paralegal [Logo, company name Description automatically generated] NATH, GOLDBERG & MEYER 112 S. West Street, Alexandria, VA 22314 Tel

**Use:** On 02/11/2025, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Sultan Qaboos University via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in SQU client correspondence.

Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00013/C2051472\_ND0000213202.msg • Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.

## EXHIBIT 54 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE

Date of Use:	02/11/2025 16:58:47	Bates:	LITMAN231714 – LITMAN231714
From:	Lindsay Dunbar <ldunbar@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN231714 – LITMAN231719
To:	"thuraya3@squ.edu.om" <thuraya3@squ.edu.om>	Client:	Sultan Qaboos University (SQU)
CC:	"Howard Kline" <hkline@nathlaw.com>; "SQU" <squ@4patent.com>	Matter / Docket:	32490.28
Subject:	Reminder: 2nd Maintenance Fee Due; Sultan Qaboos University; Docket No. 32490.28	Use Category:	USPTO / Client Correspondence

### Attached USPTO Document(s)

#	Attachment	Type
	+ 5 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

#### Email body (preview):

Dear Thurya, I hope you are well. Further to our email below, please note that we have not received any instructions regarding the maintenance fee due on March 5, 2025. We look forward to receiving your instructions as soon as possible. If you have any questions, please do not hesitate to contact us. Kind Regards, Lindsay Lindsay Dunbar Paralegal [Logo, company name Description automatically generated] NATH, GOLDBERG & MEYER 112 S. West Street, Alexandria, VA 22314 Tel

**Use:** On 02/11/2025, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Sultan Qaboos University via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in SQU client correspondence.

Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00020/C2051472\_ND0000229566.msg • Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.

## EXHIBIT 55 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE

Date of Use:	02/17/2025 07:40:32	Bates:	LITMAN212309 – LITMAN212309
From:	Martha Long <mlong@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN212309 – LITMAN212314
To:	"Thuraya Al- alawi" <thuraya3@squ.edu.om>	Client:	Sultan Qaboos University (SQU)
CC:	"SQU" <squ@4patent.com>; "Mohammed Al-Rizeiqi" <ruzeiki@squ.edu.om>	Matter / Docket:	32490.52U
Subject:	RE: REMINDER -- Completed Patent Application for Sultan Qaboos University -- Docket 32490.52U	Use Category:	USPTO / Client Correspondence

### Attached USPTO Document(s)

#	Attachment	Type
	+ 5 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

#### Email body (preview):

Dear Thuraya: Thank you for your email. We will make the corrections as appropriate and will prepare the application for filing. Please feel free to call or email me any time. Regards, Martha Martha Long Paralegal  
 [cid:image001.png@01DB8117.99C5CE70] NATH, GOLDBERG & MEYER 112 S. West Street, Alexandria, VA 22314 Tel: 703-548-6284 || 703-486-1000 || Toll Free: 1.800.4.PATENT (1.800.472.8368) Fax: 703-683-8396 || 703-486-7000 || Toll Free: 1.888.4.PATENT (1.888.472.836

**Use:** On 02/17/2025, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Sultan Qaboos University via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in SQU client correspondence.

Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00012/C2051472\_ND0000210311.msg • Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.

## EXHIBIT 56 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE

Date of Use:	02/17/2025 07:40:32	Bates:	LITMAN215525 – LITMAN215525
From:	Martha Long <mlong@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN215525 – LITMAN215530
To:	"Thuraya Al- alawi" <thuraya3@squ.edu.om>	Client:	Sultan Qaboos University (SQU)
CC:	"SQU" <squ@4patent.com>; "Mohammed Al-Rizeiqi" <ruzeiki@squ.edu.om>	Matter / Docket:	32490.52U
Subject:	RE: REMINDER -- Completed Patent Application for Sultan Qaboos University -- Docket 32490.52U	Use Category:	USPTO / Client Correspondence

### Attached USPTO Document(s)

#	Attachment	Type
	+ 5 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

#### Email body (preview):

Dear Thuraya: Thank you for your email. We will make the corrections as appropriate and will prepare the application for filing. Please feel free to call or email me any time. Regards, Martha Martha Long Paralegal  
 [cid:image001.png@01DB8117.99C5CE70] NATH, GOLDBERG & MEYER 112 S. West Street, Alexandria, VA 22314 Tel: 703-548-6284 || 703-486-1000 || Toll Free: 1.800.4.PATENT (1.800.472.8368) Fax: 703-683-8396 || 703-486-7000 || Toll Free: 1.888.4.PATENT (1.888.472.836

**Use:** On 02/17/2025, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Sultan Qaboos University via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in SQU client correspondence.

Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00013/C2051472\_ND0000213527.msg • Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.

**EXHIBIT 57 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE**

Date of Use:	02/19/2025 18:23:37	Bates:	LITMAN215780 – LITMAN215780
From:	Lindsay Dunbar <ldunbar@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN215780 – LITMAN215787
To:	"Accounting" <accounting@nathlaw.com>; "Docketing Shared" <docketing_shared@nathlaw.com>; "Docketing" <docketing@nathlaw.com>	Client:	Sultan Qaboos University (SQU)
CC:	"Joshua Goldberg" <JGoldberg@Nathlaw.com>; "Deberah Dean" <DDean@nathlaw.com>; "James Lafave" <jlafave@nathlaw.com>; "SQU" <squ@4patent.com>	Matter / Docket:	32490.52U
Subject:	Docket 32490.52U, Sultan Qaboos University, New Application Filed	Use Category:	Filing Receipt

**Attached USPTO Document(s)**

#	Attachment	Type
1	N417.pdf	USPTO Document
2	N417.PYMT.pdf	USPTO Document
	+ 5 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

**Email body (preview):**

Dear Colleagues, A new application was filed for the above. The fee of \$2,596.00 was charged to the CC EB Patent credit card. The declaration was filed with the application. Thank you, Lindsay Lindsay Dunbar Paralegal [Logo, company name Description automatically generated] NATH, GOLDBERG & MEYER 112 S. West Street, Alexandria, VA 22314 Tel: 703-548-6284 || 703-486-1000 Direct: 703-940-5647 Fax: 703-683-8396 || 571-257-0063 ldunbar@nathlaw.com<mailto:jgoldber

**Use:** On 02/19/2025, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Sultan Qaboos University via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in SQU client correspondence.

Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00013/C2051472\_ND0000213682.msg • Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.

**EXHIBIT 58 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE**

Date of Use:	02/20/2025 08:08:40	Bates:	LITMAN215796 – LITMAN215796
From:	Martha Long <mlong@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN215796 – LITMAN215803
To:	"thuraya3@squ.edu.om" <thuraya3@squ.edu.om>	Client:	Sultan Qaboos University (SQU)
CC:	"Mohammed Al-Rizeiqi" <ruzeiki@squ.edu.om>; "SQU" <squ@4patent.com>	Matter / Docket:	32490.52U
Subject:	FW: Docket 32490.52U, Sultan Qaboos University, New Application Filed	Use Category:	Filing Receipt

**Attached USPTO Document(s)**

#	Attachment	Type
1	32490_52_Application Filed.pdf	USPTO Document
2	32490_52_Electronic Filing Receipt.pdf	Filing Receipt
	+ 5 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

**Email body (preview):**

Dear Thuraya: I hope you are well. We filed the patent application for Docket 32490.52U yesterday, 19 February 2025. Attached are the application as filed and the electronic filing receipt for your records. Please feel free to call or email me any time. Regards, Martha Martha Long Paralegal [cid:image006.png@01DB8376.2133E3F0] NATH, GOLDBERG & MEYER 112 S. West Street, Alexandria, VA 22314 Tel: 703-548-6284 || 703-486-1000 || Toll Free: 1.800.4.PATENT (1.800.472.8368)

**Use:** On 02/20/2025, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Sultan Qaboos University via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in SQU client correspondence.

Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00013/C2051472\_ND0000213698.msg • Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.

## EXHIBIT 59 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE

Date of Use:	02/24/2025 16:06:27	Bates:	LITMAN215899 – LITMAN215899
From:	Martha Long <mlong@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN215899 – LITMAN215905
To:	"Thuraiya Al- alawi" <thuraya3@squ.edu.om>	Client:	Sultan Qaboos University (SQU)
CC:	"SQU" <squ@4patent.com>; "Mohammed Al-Rizeiqi" <ruzeiki@squ.edu.om>	Matter / Docket:	32490.60S
Subject:	Response to Comments on Patent Search for Sultan Qaboos University -- Docket 32490.60S	Use Category:	Amendment / Response

### Attached USPTO Document(s)

#	Attachment	Type
1	32490.60S_application_request_form.docx	USPTO Document
	+ 5 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

#### Email body (preview):

Dear Thuraya: I hope you are well. We have reviewed the inventors comments and now recommend filing an patent application. Our application request form is attached for you. Please feel free to call or email me any time. Regards, Martha Martha Long Paralegal [cid:image039.png@01DB86D7.227ADED0] NATH, GOLDBERG & MEYER 112 S. West Street, Alexandria, VA 22314 Tel: 703-548-6284 || 703-486-1000 || Toll Free: 1.800.4.PATENT (1.800.472.8368) Fax: 703-683-8396 || 703-486-700

**Use:** On 02/24/2025, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Sultan Qaboos University via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in SQU client correspondence.

Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00013/C2051472\_ND0000213851.msg • Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.

## EXHIBIT 60 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE

Date of Use:	02/26/2025 17:14:54	Bates:	LITMAN216110 – LITMAN216110
From:	Lindsay Dunbar <ldunbar@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN216110 – LITMAN216115
To:	"thuraya3@squ.edu.om" <thuraya3@squ.edu.om>	Client:	Sultan Qaboos University (SQU)
CC:	"SQU" <squ@4patent.com>; "Howard Kline" <hkline@nathlaw.com>	Matter / Docket:	32490.34
Subject:	Reminder: 2nd Maintenance Fee Due; Sultan Qaboos University; Docket No. 32490.34	Use Category:	USPTO / Client Correspondence

### Attached USPTO Document(s)

#	Attachment	Type
	+ 5 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

#### Email body (preview):

Dear Thurya, I hope you are well. Please note that we have not received any instructions regarding the US maintenance fee due on April 3, 2025. Please let us have your instructions as soon as possible. If you have any questions, please do not hesitate to contact us. Kind Regards, Lindsay Lindsay Dunbar Paralegal [Logo, company name Description automatically generated] NATH, GOLDBERG & MEYER 112 S. West Street, Alexandria, VA 22314 Tel: 703-548-6284 || 703-486-1000

**Use:** On 02/26/2025, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Sultan Qaboos University via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in SQU client correspondence.

*Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00013/C2051472\_ND0000214012.msg • Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.*

**EXHIBIT 61 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE**

Date of Use:	02/27/2025 10:17:37	Bates:	LITMAN212503 – LITMAN212503
From:	Lindsay Dunbar <ldunbar@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN212503 – LITMAN212508
To:	"thuraya3@squ.edu.om" <thuraya3@squ.edu.om>	Client:	Sultan Qaboos University (SQU)
CC:	"SQU" <squ@4patent.com>; "Howard Kline" <hkline@nathlaw.com>	Matter / Docket:	32490.28
Subject:	Second Reminder: 2nd Maintenance Fee Due; Sultan Qaboos University; Docket No. 32490.28	Use Category:	USPTO / Client Correspondence

**Attached USPTO Document(s)**

#	Attachment	Type
	+ 5 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

**Email body (preview):**

Dear Thurya, I hope you are well. Please note that we have not received any instructions regarding the US maintenance fee due on March 5, 2025. Please let us have your instructions as soon as possible. If you have any questions, please do not hesitate to contact us. Kind Regards, Lindsay Lindsay Dunbar Paralegal [Logo, company name Description automatically generated] NATH, GOLDBERG & MEYER 112 S. West Street, Alexandria, VA 22314 Tel: 703-548-6284 || 703-486-1000

**Use:** On 02/27/2025, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Sultan Qaboos University via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in SQU client correspondence.

*Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00012/C2051472\_ND0000210505.msg \* Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.*

**EXHIBIT 62 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE**

Date of Use:	02/27/2025 15:32:57	Bates:	LITMAN212587 – LITMAN212587
From:	Lindsay Dunbar <ldunbar@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN212587 – LITMAN212593
To:	"Thuraiya Al- alawi" <thuraya3@squ.edu.om>	Client:	Sultan Qaboos University (SQU)
CC:	"SQU" <squ@4patent.com>; "Howard Kline" <hkline@nathlaw.com>	Matter / Docket:	32490.34
Subject:	RE: Reminder: 2nd Maintenance Fee Due; Sultan Qaboos University; Docket No. 32490.34	Use Category:	USPTO / Client Correspondence

**Attached USPTO Document(s)**

#	Attachment	Type
1	32490_34_Close_Out_2_27_25.pdf	USPTO Document
	+ 5 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

**Email body (preview):**

Dear Thurya, Thank you for your email. We acknowledge the instructions not to pay the maintenance fee due on April 3, 2025. Please find attached our letter closing the file. If you have any questions, please do not hesitate to contact us. Kind Regards, Lindsay Lindsay Dunbar Paralegal [Logo, company name Description automatically generated] NATH, GOLDBERG & MEYER 112 S. West Street, Alexandria, VA 22314 Tel: 703-548-6284 || 703-486-1000 Direct: 703-940-5647 Fax:

**Use:** On 02/27/2025, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Sultan Qaboos University via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in SQU client correspondence.

*Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00012/C2051472\_ND0000210539.msg • Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.*

## EXHIBIT 63 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE

Date of Use:	02/27/2025 10:17:37	Bates:	LITMAN215983 – LITMAN215983
From:	Lindsay Dunbar <ldunbar@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN215983 – LITMAN215988
To:	"thuraya3@squ.edu.om" <thuraya3@squ.edu.om>	Client:	Sultan Qaboos University (SQU)
CC:	"SQU" <squ@4patent.com>; "Howard Kline" <hkline@nathlaw.com>	Matter / Docket:	32490.28
Subject:	Second Reminder: 2nd Maintenance Fee Due; Sultan Qaboos University; Docket No. 32490.28	Use Category:	USPTO / Client Correspondence

### Attached USPTO Document(s)

#	Attachment	Type
	+ 5 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

#### Email body (preview):

Dear Thurya, I hope you are well. Please note that we have not received any instructions regarding the US maintenance fee due on March 5, 2025. Please let us have your instructions as soon as possible. If you have any questions, please do not hesitate to contact us. Kind Regards, Lindsay Lindsay Dunbar Paralegal [Logo, company name Description automatically generated] NATH, GOLDBERG & MEYER 112 S. West Street, Alexandria, VA 22314 Tel: 703-548-6284 || 703-486-1000

**Use:** On 02/27/2025, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Sultan Qaboos University via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in SQU client correspondence.

Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00013/C2051472\_ND0000214035.msg • Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.

**EXHIBIT 64 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE**

Date of Use:	02/27/2025 15:32:57	Bates:	LITMAN216019 – LITMAN216019
From:	Lindsay Dunbar <ldunbar@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN216019 – LITMAN216025
To:	"Thuraiya Al- alawi" <thuraya3@squ.edu.om>	Client:	Sultan Qaboos University (SQU)
CC:	"SQU" <squ@4patent.com>; "Howard Kline" <hkline@nathlaw.com>	Matter / Docket:	32490.34
Subject:	RE: Reminder: 2nd Maintenance Fee Due; Sultan Qaboos University; Docket No. 32490.34	Use Category:	USPTO / Client Correspondence

**Attached USPTO Document(s)**

#	Attachment	Type
1	32490_34_Close_Out_2_27_25.pdf	USPTO Document
	+ 5 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

**Email body (preview):**

Dear Thurya, Thank you for your email. We acknowledge the instructions not to pay the maintenance fee due on April 3, 2025. Please find attached our letter closing the file. If you have any questions, please do not hesitate to contact us. Kind Regards, Lindsay Lindsay Dunbar Paralegal [Logo, company name Description automatically generated] NATH, GOLDBERG & MEYER 112 S. West Street, Alexandria, VA 22314 Tel: 703-548-6284 || 703-486-1000 Direct: 703-940-5647 Fax:

**Use:** On 02/27/2025, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Sultan Qaboos University via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in SQU client correspondence.

*Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00013/C2051472\_ND0000214071.msg • Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.*

**EXHIBIT 65 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE**

Date of Use:	03/06/2025 15:23:30	Bates:	LITMAN216311 – LITMAN216311
From:	Lindsay Dunbar <ldunbar@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN216311 – LITMAN216317
To:	"thuraya3@squ.edu.om" <thuraya3@squ.edu.om>	Client:	Sultan Qaboos University (SQU)
CC:	"SQU" <squ@4patent.com>; "Howard Kline" <hkline@nathlaw.com>	Matter / Docket:	32490.28
Subject:	US Maintenance fee Grace Period; Sultan Qaboos University; Docket No. 32490.28	Use Category:	USPTO / Client Correspondence

**Attached USPTO Document(s)**

#	Attachment	Type
1	32490_28_Grace_Period_3_6_25.pdf	USPTO Document
	+ 5 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

**Email body (preview):**

Dear Thurya, Please see the attached letter regarding the grace period deadline of September 5, 2025. If you have any questions, please do not hesitate to contact us. Kind Regards, Lindsay Lindsay Dunbar Paralegal [Logo, company name Description automatically generated] NATH, GOLDBERG & MEYER 112 S. West Street, Alexandria, VA 22314 Tel: 703-548-6284 || 703-486-1000 Direct: 703-940-5647 Fax: 703-683-8396 || 571-257-0063 ldunbar@nathlaw.com<mailto:jgoldberg@nathl

**Use:** On 03/06/2025, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Sultan Qaboos University via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in SQU client correspondence.

*Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00014/C2051472\_ND0000214313.msg • Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.*

**EXHIBIT 66 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE**

Date of Use:	03/10/2025 12:23:04	Bates:	LITMAN212551 – LITMAN212551
From:	Lindsay Dunbar <ldunbar@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN212551 – LITMAN212557
To:	"thuraya3@squ.edu.om" <thuraya3@squ.edu.om>	Client:	Sultan Qaboos University (SQU)
CC:	"SQU" <squ@4patent.com>; "Howard Kline" <hkline@nathlaw.com>	Matter / Docket:	32490.35
Subject:	US Maintenance fee Grace Period; Sultan Qaboos University; Docket No. 32490.35	Use Category:	USPTO / Client Correspondence

**Attached USPTO Document(s)**

#	Attachment	Type
1	32490_35_Grace_Period_3_10_25.pdf	USPTO Document
	+ 5 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

**Email body (preview):**

Dear Thurya, Please see the attached letter regarding the grace period deadline of March 21, 2025. If you have any questions, please do not hesitate to contact us. Kind Regards, Lindsay Lindsay Dunbar Paralegal [Logo, company name Description automatically generated] NATH, GOLDBERG & MEYER 112 S. West Street, Alexandria, VA 22314 Tel: 703-548-6284 || 703-486-1000 Direct: 703-940-5647 Fax: 703-683-8396 || 571-257-0063 ldunbar@nathlaw.com<mailto:jgoldberg@nathlaw.

**Use:** On 03/10/2025, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Sultan Qaboos University via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in SQU client correspondence.

*Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00012/C2051472\_ND0000210603.msg • Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.*

## EXHIBIT 67 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE

Date of Use:	03/10/2025 12:23:04	Bates:	LITMAN216365 – LITMAN216365
From:	Lindsay Dunbar <ldunbar@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN216365 – LITMAN216371
To:	"thuraya3@squ.edu.om" <thuraya3@squ.edu.om>	Client:	Sultan Qaboos University (SQU)
CC:	"SQU" <squ@4patent.com>; "Howard Kline" <hkline@nathlaw.com>	Matter / Docket:	32490.35
Subject:	US Maintenance fee Grace Period; Sultan Qaboos University; Docket No. 32490.35	Use Category:	USPTO / Client Correspondence

### Attached USPTO Document(s)

#	Attachment	Type
1	32490_35_Grace_Period_3_10_25.pdf	USPTO Document
	+ 5 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

#### Email body (preview):

Dear Thurya, Please see the attached letter regarding the grace period deadline of March 21, 2025. If you have any questions, please do not hesitate to contact us. Kind Regards, Lindsay Lindsay Dunbar Paralegal [Logo, company name Description automatically generated] NATH, GOLDBERG & MEYER 112 S. West Street, Alexandria, VA 22314 Tel: 703-548-6284 || 703-486-1000 Direct: 703-940-5647 Fax: 703-683-8396 || 571-257-0063 ldunbar@nathlaw.com<mailto:jgoldberg@nathlaw.

**Use:** On 03/10/2025, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Sultan Qaboos University via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in SQU client correspondence.

*Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00014/C2051472\_ND0000214417.msg • Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.*

**EXHIBIT 68 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE**

Date of Use:	03/18/2025 07:16:48	Bates:	LITMAN212814 – LITMAN212814
From:	Martha Long <mlong@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN212814 – LITMAN212820
To:	"Thuraiya Al- alawi" <thuraya3@squ.edu.om>	Client:	Sultan Qaboos University (SQU)
CC:	"Mohammed Al-Rizeiqi" <ruzeiki@squ.edu.om>; "SQU" <squ@4patent.com>	Matter / Docket:	32490.56S
Subject:	RE: Response to Comments on Patent Search for Sultan Qaboos University -- Docket 32490.56S	Use Category:	Amendment / Response

**Attached USPTO Document(s)**

#	Attachment	Type
1	32490_56_Application Invoice.pdf	Invoice
	+ 5 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

**Email body (preview):**

Dear Thuraya, Thank you for your email and the application request form. We will proceed with the application today. Our invoice is attached. (Please note that the invoice reflects the changes in UPSTO fees from the time we sent the original request form.) Please feel free to call or email me any time. Regards, Martha Martha Long Paralegal  
 [cid:image001.png@01DB97DE.04C5FE20] NATH, GOLDBERG & MEYER 112 S. West Street, Alexandria, VA 22314 Tel: 703-548-6284  
 || 703-486

**Use:** On 03/18/2025, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Sultan Qaboos University via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in SQU client correspondence.

*Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00012/C2051472\_ND0000210816.msg • Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.*

**EXHIBIT 69 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE**

Date of Use:	03/18/2025 07:16:48	Bates:	LITMAN217030 – LITMAN217030
From:	Martha Long <mlong@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN217030 – LITMAN217036
To:	"Thuraiya Al- alawi" <thuraya3@squ.edu.om>	Client:	Sultan Qaboos University (SQU)
CC:	"Mohammed Al-Rizeiqi" <ruzeiki@squ.edu.om>; "SQU" <squ@4patent.com>	Matter / Docket:	32490.56S
Subject:	RE: Response to Comments on Patent Search for Sultan Qaboos University -- Docket 32490.56S	Use Category:	Amendment / Response

**Attached USPTO Document(s)**

#	Attachment	Type
1	32490_56_Application Invoice.pdf	Invoice
	+ 5 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

**Email body (preview):**

Dear Thuraya, Thank you for your email and the application request form. We will proceed with the application today. Our invoice is attached. (Please note that the invoice reflects the changes in UPSTO fees from the time we sent the original request form.) Please feel free to call or email me any time. Regards, Martha Martha Long Paralegal  
 [cid:image001.png@01DB97DE.04C5FE20] NATH, GOLDBERG & MEYER 112 S. West Street, Alexandria, VA 22314 Tel: 703-548-6284  
 || 703-486

**Use:** On 03/18/2025, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Sultan Qaboos University via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in SQU client correspondence.

*Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00014/C2051472\_ND0000215082.msg • Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.*

**EXHIBIT 70 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE**

Date of Use:	03/18/2025 10:23:29	Bates:	LITMAN217052 – LITMAN217052
From:	Martha Long <mlong@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN217052 – LITMAN217058
To:	"thuraya3@squ.edu.om" <thuraya3@squ.edu.om>	Client:	Sultan Qaboos University (SQU)
CC:	"SQU" <squ@4patent.com>; "Mohammed Al-Rizeiqi" <ruzeiki@squ.edu.om>	Matter / Docket:	32490.58S
Subject:	Application Request Form for Sultan Qaboos University -- Docket 32490.58S	Use Category:	USPTO / Client Correspondence

**Attached USPTO Document(s)**

#	Attachment	Type
1	32490.58S_application_request_form.docx	USPTO Document
	+ 5 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

**Email body (preview):**

Dear Thuraya: I hope you are well. As requested, attached is the application request form for Docket 32490.58S. Please return it as soon as possible and we will proceed with the application. Please feel free to call or email me any time. Regards, Martha Martha Long Paralegal [cid:image006.png@01DB97E9.BE8B3590] NATH, GOLDBERG & MEYER 112 S. West Street, Alexandria, VA 22314 Tel: 703-548-6284 || 703-486-1000 || Toll Free: 1.800.4.PATENT (1.800.472.8368) Fax: 703-683-8

**Use:** On 03/18/2025, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Sultan Qaboos University via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in SQU client correspondence.

*Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00014/C2051472\_ND0000215104.msg • Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.*

## EXHIBIT 71 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE

Date of Use:	03/19/2025 07:23:00	Bates:	LITMAN217069 – LITMAN217069
From:	Martha Long <mlong@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN217069 – LITMAN217075
To:	"Thuraiya Al- alawi" <thuraya3@squ.edu.om>	Client:	Sultan Qaboos University (SQU)
CC:	"SQU" <squ@4patent.com>; "Mohammed Al-Rizeiqi" <ruzeiki@squ.edu.om>	Matter / Docket:	32490.60S
Subject:	RE: Response to Comments on Patent Search for Sultan Qaboos University -- Docket 32490.60S	Use Category:	Amendment / Response

### Attached USPTO Document(s)

#	Attachment	Type
1	32490_60_Application Invoice.pdf	Invoice
	+ 5 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

#### Email body (preview):

Dear Thuraya: Thank you for your email. We will proceed with the application today. Our invoice is attached. Please feel free to call or email me any time. Regards, Martha Martha Long Paralegal [cid:image001.png@01DB98A7.D579A0C0] NATH, GOLDBERG & MEYER 112 S. West Street, Alexandria, VA 22314 Tel: 703-548-6284 || 703-486-1000 || Toll Free: 1.800.4.PATENT (1.800.472.8368) Fax: 703-683-8396 || 703-486-7000 || Toll Free: 1.888.4.PATENT (1.888.472.8368) mlong@nathlaw

**Use:** On 03/19/2025, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Sultan Qaboos University via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in SQU client correspondence.

Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00014/C2051472\_ND0000215121.msg • Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.

## EXHIBIT 72 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE

Date of Use:	03/24/2025 06:46:24	Bates:	LITMAN212851 – LITMAN212851
From:	Martha Long <mlong@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN212851 – LITMAN212857
To:	"Thuraiya Al- alawi" <thuraya3@squ.edu.om>	Client:	Sultan Qaboos University (SQU)
CC:	"SQU" <squ@4patent.com>; "Mohammed Al-Rizeiqi" <ruzeiki@squ.edu.om>	Matter / Docket:	32490.58S
Subject:	RE: Application Request Form for Sultan Qaboos University -- Docket 32490.58S	Use Category:	USPTO / Client Correspondence

### Attached USPTO Document(s)

#	Attachment	Type
1	32490_58_Application Invoice.pdf	Invoice
	+ 5 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

#### Email body (preview):

Dear Thuraya: Thank you for your email and the completed application request form. We will proceed with the application today. I noted that the inventor may have incorrectly chosen the Large Entity fee for the Prioritized Examination. The University, to whom the case will be assigned, is a small entity. I have used the small entity fees on the attached invoice. Please feel free to call or email me any time. Regards, Martha Martha Long Paralegal [cid:image001.png@01DB9C8F

**Use:** On 03/24/2025, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Sultan Qaboos University via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in SQU client correspondence.

Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00012/C2051472\_ND0000210953.msg • Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.

## EXHIBIT 73 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE

Date of Use:	03/24/2025 06:46:24	Bates:	LITMAN217245 – LITMAN217245
From:	Martha Long <mlong@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN217245 – LITMAN217251
To:	"Thuraiya Al- alawi" <thuraya3@squ.edu.om>	Client:	Sultan Qaboos University (SQU)
CC:	"SQU" <squ@4patent.com>; "Mohammed Al-Rizeiqi" <ruzeiki@squ.edu.om>	Matter / Docket:	32490.58S
Subject:	RE: Application Request Form for Sultan Qaboos University -- Docket 32490.58S	Use Category:	USPTO / Client Correspondence

### Attached USPTO Document(s)

#	Attachment	Type
1	32490_58_Application Invoice.pdf	Invoice
	+ 5 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

#### Email body (preview):

Dear Thuraya: Thank you for your email and the completed application request form. We will proceed with the application today. I noted that the inventor may have incorrectly chosen the Large Entity fee for the Prioritized Examination. The University, to whom the case will be assigned, is a small entity. I have used the small entity fees on the attached invoice. Please feel free to call or email me any time. Regards, Martha Martha Long Paralegal [cid:image001.png@01DB9C8F

**Use:** On 03/24/2025, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Sultan Qaboos University via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in SQU client correspondence.

Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00014/C2051472\_ND0000215347.msg • Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.

## EXHIBIT 74 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE

Date of Use:	03/28/2025 12:33:37	Bates:	LITMAN213102 – LITMAN213102
From:	Martha Long <mlong@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN213102 – LITMAN213107
To:	"thuraya3@squ.edu.om" <thuraya3@squ.edu.om>	Client:	Sultan Qaboos University (SQU)
CC:	"SQU" <squ@4patent.com>; "Mohammed Al-Rizeiqi" <ruzeiki@squ.edu.om>	Matter / Docket:	32490.61S
Subject:	Response to Comments on Patent Search for Sultan Qaboos University -- Docket 32490.61S	Use Category:	Amendment / Response

### Attached USPTO Document(s)

#	Attachment	Type
	+ 5 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

#### Email body (preview):

Dear Thuraya: I hope you are well. Eid Mubarak! We thank the inventors for their reply to the search report. Unfortunately, our opinion remains that the invention may likely be rejected on the basis of obviousness, due to what we believe to be the combination of known elements for their known functions (e.g. carbon fibers/nanotubes for self-sensing). However, if you have experimental data that you could provide to us, which demonstrates superior results based on a specific material comp

**Use:** On 03/28/2025, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Sultan Qaboos University via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in SQU client correspondence.

Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00012/C2051472\_ND0000211104.msg • Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.

**EXHIBIT 75 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE**

Date of Use:	03/28/2025 12:55:38	Bates:	LITMAN213107 – LITMAN213107
From:	Martha Long <mlong@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN213107 – LITMAN213112
To:	"thuraya3@squ.edu.om" <thuraya3@squ.edu.om>	Client:	Sultan Qaboos University (SQU)
CC:	"SQU" <squ@4patent.com>; "Mohammed Al-Rizeiqi" <ruzeiki@squ.edu.om>	Matter / Docket:	32490.62S
Subject:	Response to Comments on Patent Search for Sultan Qaboos University -- Docket 32490.62S	Use Category:	Amendment / Response

**Attached USPTO Document(s)**

#	Attachment	Type
	+ 5 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

**Email body (preview):**

Dear Thuraya: I hope you are well. We thank the inventors for their response to the search report. We note that in the comments/rebuttal there is a section titled "Product Characteristics" which states "The mixture exhibited desired mechanical performance and printability, achieving 35 MPa as compressive strength, 4 MPa as flexural strength, and fresh state yield stress of 700 Pa". Could you confirm if the proposed concrete mix has been tested, and if so, could you provide the experime

**Use:** On 03/28/2025, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Sultan Qaboos University via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in SQU client correspondence.

Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00012/C2051472\_ND0000211109.msg • Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.

## EXHIBIT 76 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE

Date of Use:	03/28/2025 12:33:37	Bates:	LITMAN217579 – LITMAN217579
From:	Martha Long <mlong@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN217579 – LITMAN217584
To:	"thuraya3@squ.edu.om" <thuraya3@squ.edu.om>	Client:	Sultan Qaboos University (SQU)
CC:	"SQU" <squ@4patent.com>; "Mohammed Al-Rizeiqi" <ruzeiki@squ.edu.om>	Matter / Docket:	32490.61S
Subject:	Response to Comments on Patent Search for Sultan Qaboos University -- Docket 32490.61S	Use Category:	Amendment / Response

### Attached USPTO Document(s)

#	Attachment	Type
	+ 5 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

#### Email body (preview):

Dear Thuraya: I hope you are well. Eid Mubarak! We thank the inventors for their reply to the search report. Unfortunately, our opinion remains that the invention may likely be rejected on the basis of obviousness, due to what we believe to be the combination of known elements for their known functions (e.g. carbon fibers/nanotubes for self-sensing). However, if you have experimental data that you could provide to us, which demonstrates superior results based on a specific material comp

**Use:** On 03/28/2025, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Sultan Qaboos University via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in SQU client correspondence.

Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00014/C2051472\_ND0000215581.msg • Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.

## EXHIBIT 77 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE

Date of Use:	03/28/2025 12:55:38	Bates:	LITMAN217584 – LITMAN217584
From:	Martha Long <mlong@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN217584 – LITMAN217589
To:	"thuraya3@squ.edu.om" <thuraya3@squ.edu.om>	Client:	Sultan Qaboos University (SQU)
CC:	"SQU" <squ@4patent.com>; "Mohammed Al-Rizeiqi" <ruzeiki@squ.edu.om>	Matter / Docket:	32490.62S
Subject:	Response to Comments on Patent Search for Sultan Qaboos University -- Docket 32490.62S	Use Category:	Amendment / Response

### Attached USPTO Document(s)

#	Attachment	Type
	+ 5 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

#### Email body (preview):

Dear Thuraya: I hope you are well. We thank the inventors for their response to the search report. We note that in the comments/rebuttal there is a section titled "Product Characteristics" which states "The mixture exhibited desired mechanical performance and printability, achieving 35 MPa as compressive strength, 4 MPa as flexural strength, and fresh state yield stress of 700 Pa". Could you confirm if the proposed concrete mix has been tested, and if so, could you provide the experime

**Use:** On 03/28/2025, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Sultan Qaboos University via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in SQU client correspondence.

Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00014/C2051472\_ND0000215586.msg • Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.

## EXHIBIT 78 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE

Date of Use:	04/25/2025 14:43:17	Bates:	LITMAN198287 – LITMAN198287
From:	Martha Long <mlong@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN198287 – LITMAN198296
To:	"thuraya3@squ.edu.om" <thuraya3@squ.edu.om>	Client:	Sultan Qaboos University (SQU)
CC:	"SQU" <squ@4patent.com>; "Mohammed Al-Rizeiqi" <ruzeiki@squ.edu.om>	Matter / Docket:	32490.56U
Subject:	Completed Patent Application for Sultan Qaboos University -- Docket 32490.56U	Use Category:	USPTO / Client Correspondence

### Attached USPTO Document(s)

#	Attachment	Type
1	32490.56U CDA.pdf	USPTO Document
2	32490.56U UPA Markup.docx	USPTO Document
3	32490.56U UPA.pdf	USPTO Document
4	32490.56U aia0082.pdf	USPTO Document
	+ 5 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

#### Email body (preview):

Dear Thuraya: I hope you are well. We have completed the patent application for Docket 33490.56U. A copy is attached for review by the inventors. Also attached is a .pdf file containing a Combined Declaration and Assignment for signature by the inventors. Also attached is an MS Word copy of the text of the application, which the inventors can mark up with any comments or corrections. Finally, attached is the Power of Attorney for signature by an official of the University. Please fe

**Use:** On 04/25/2025, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Sultan Qaboos University via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in SQU client correspondence.

*Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00006/C2051472\_ND0000196389.msg • Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.*

## EXHIBIT 79 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE

Date of Use:	04/25/2025 14:43:17	Bates:	LITMAN218839 – LITMAN218839
From:	Martha Long <mlong@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN218839 – LITMAN218848
To:	"thuraya3@squ.edu.om" <thuraya3@squ.edu.om>	Client:	Sultan Qaboos University (SQU)
CC:	"SQU" <squ@4patent.com>; "Mohammed Al-Rizeiqi" <ruzeiki@squ.edu.om>	Matter / Docket:	32490.56U
Subject:	Completed Patent Application for Sultan Qaboos University -- Docket 32490.56U	Use Category:	USPTO / Client Correspondence

### Attached USPTO Document(s)

#	Attachment	Type
1	32490.56U CDA.pdf	USPTO Document
2	32490.56U UPA Markup.docx	USPTO Document
3	32490.56U UPA.pdf	USPTO Document
4	32490.56U aia0082.pdf	USPTO Document
	+ 5 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

#### Email body (preview):

Dear Thuraya: I hope you are well. We have completed the patent application for Docket 33490.56U. A copy is attached for review by the inventors. Also attached is a .pdf file containing a Combined Declaration and Assignment for signature by the inventors. Also attached is an MS Word copy of the text of the application, which the inventors can mark up with any comments or corrections. Finally, attached is the Power of Attorney for signature by an official of the University. Please fe

**Use:** On 04/25/2025, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Sultan Qaboos University via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in SQU client correspondence.

*Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00015/C2051472\_ND0000216891.msg • Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.*

## EXHIBIT 80 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE

Date of Use:	05/01/2025 07:21:31	Bates:	LITMAN198679 – LITMAN198679
From:	Martha Long <mlong@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN198679 – LITMAN198684
To:	"Thuraya Al- alawi" <thuraya3@squ.edu.om>	Client:	Sultan Qaboos University (SQU)
CC:	"SQU" <squ@4patent.com>; "Mohammed Al-Rizeiqi" <ruzeiki@squ.edu.om>	Matter / Docket:	32490.56U
Subject:	RE: Completed Patent Application for Sultan Qaboos University -- Docket 32490.56U	Use Category:	USPTO / Client Correspondence

### Attached USPTO Document(s)

#	Attachment	Type
	+ 5 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

#### Email body (preview):

Dear Thuraya: Thank you for your email and the signed application for filing. We will prepare the case for filing and will notify you once it has been filed. Please feel free to call or email me any time. Regards, Martha Martha Long Paralegal [cid:image001.png@01DBBA72.09DFC6A0] NATH, GOLDBERG & MEYER 112 S. West Street, Alexandria, VA 22314 Tel: 703-548-6284 || 703-486-1000 || Toll Free: 1.800.4.PATENT (1.800.472.8368) Fax: 703-683-8396 || 703-486-7000 || Toll Free:

**Use:** On 05/01/2025, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Sultan Qaboos University via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in SQU client correspondence.

Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00007/C2051472\_ND0000196581.msg • Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.

## EXHIBIT 81 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE

Date of Use:	05/01/2025 07:21:31	Bates:	LITMAN219079 – LITMAN219079
From:	Martha Long <mlong@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN219079 – LITMAN219084
To:	"Thuraya Al- alawi" <thuraya3@squ.edu.om>	Client:	Sultan Qaboos University (SQU)
CC:	"SQU" <squ@4patent.com>; "Mohammed Al-Rizeiqi" <ruzeiki@squ.edu.om>	Matter / Docket:	32490.56U
Subject:	RE: Completed Patent Application for Sultan Qaboos University -- Docket 32490.56U	Use Category:	USPTO / Client Correspondence

### Attached USPTO Document(s)

#	Attachment	Type
	+ 5 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

#### Email body (preview):

Dear Thuraya: Thank you for your email and the signed application for filing. We will prepare the case for filing and will notify you once it has been filed. Please feel free to call or email me any time. Regards, Martha Martha Long Paralegal [cid:image001.png@01DBBA72.09DFC6A0] NATH, GOLDBERG & MEYER 112 S. West Street, Alexandria, VA 22314 Tel: 703-548-6284 || 703-486-1000 || Toll Free: 1.800.4.PATENT (1.800.472.8368) Fax: 703-683-8396 || 703-486-7000 || Toll Free:

**Use:** On 05/01/2025, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Sultan Qaboos University via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in SQU client correspondence.

Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00015/C2051472\_ND0000217081.msg • Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.

**EXHIBIT 82 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE**

Date of Use:	05/09/2025 09:33:19	Bates:	LITMAN198979 – LITMAN198979
From:	Martha Long <mlong@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN198979 – LITMAN198986
To:	"Thuraiya Al- alawi" <thuraya3@squ.edu.om>	Client:	Sultan Qaboos University (SQU)
CC:	"SQU" <squ@4patent.com>; "Mohammed Al-Rizeiqi" <ruzeiki@squ.edu.om>	Matter / Docket:	32490.56U
Subject:	Patent Application Filed for Sultan Qaboos University -- Docket 32490.56U	Use Category:	Filing Receipt

**Attached USPTO Document(s)**

#	Attachment	Type
1	32490_56_Application Filed.pdf	USPTO Document
2	32490_56_Electronic Filing Receipt.pdf	Filing Receipt
	+ 5 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

**Email body (preview):**

Dear Thuraya: I hope you are well. We filed the patent application for Docket 32490.56U on 7 May 2025. Attached are the application as filed and the electronic filing receipt from the USPTO. Please feel free to call or email me any time. Regards, Martha Martha Long Paralegal [cid:316a3a53-a337-4f92-a001-781d2feaae46] NATH, GOLDBERG & MEYER 112 S. West Street, Alexandria, VA 22314 Tel: 703-548-6284 || 703-486-1000 || Toll Free: 1.800.4.PATENT (1.800.472.836

**Use:** On 05/09/2025, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Sultan Qaboos University via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in SQU client correspondence.

Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00007/C2051472\_ND0000196931.msg • Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.

**EXHIBIT 83 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE**

Date of Use:	05/09/2025 09:33:19	Bates:	LITMAN219710 – LITMAN219710
From:	Martha Long <mlong@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN219710 – LITMAN219717
To:	"Thuraiya Al- alawi" <thuraya3@squ.edu.om>	Client:	Sultan Qaboos University (SQU)
CC:	"SQU" <squ@4patent.com>; "Mohammed Al-Rizeiqi" <ruzeiki@squ.edu.om>	Matter / Docket:	32490.56U
Subject:	Patent Application Filed for Sultan Qaboos University -- Docket 32490.56U	Use Category:	Filing Receipt

**Attached USPTO Document(s)**

#	Attachment	Type
1	32490_56_Application Filed.pdf	USPTO Document
2	32490_56_Electronic Filing Receipt.pdf	Filing Receipt
	+ 5 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

**Email body (preview):**

Dear Thuraya: I hope you are well. We filed the patent application for Docket 32490.56U on 7 May 2025. Attached are the application as filed and the electronic filing receipt from the USPTO. Please feel free to call or email me any time. Regards, Martha Martha Long Paralegal [cid:316a3a53-a337-4f92-a001-781d2feaae46] NATH, GOLDBERG & MEYER 112 S. West Street, Alexandria, VA 22314 Tel: 703-548-6284 || 703-486-1000 || Toll Free: 1.800.4.PATENT (1.800.472.836

**Use:** On 05/09/2025, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Sultan Qaboos University via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in SQU client correspondence.

Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00015/C2051472\_ND0000217712.msg • Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.

## EXHIBIT 84 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE

Date of Use:	05/12/2025 08:17:42	Bates:	LITMAN183613 – LITMAN183613
From:	Martha Long <mlong@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN183613 – LITMAN183618
To:	"Thuraiya Al- alawi" <thuraya3@squ.edu.om>	Client:	Sultan Qaboos University (SQU)
CC:	"SQU" <squ@4patent.com>; "Mohammed Al-Rizeiqi" <ruzeiki@squ.edu.om>	Matter / Docket:	32490.56U
Subject:	RE: Patent Application Filed for Sultan Qaboos University -- Docket 32490.56U	Use Category:	Filing Receipt

### Attached USPTO Document(s)

#	Attachment	Type
	+ 5 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

#### Email body (preview):

Dear Thuraya: Thank you for your email. Once a patent application is filed the USPTO assigns an application number, and the case is considered to be patent pending. At this point it is safe to consider publication in research journals, etc. They should not publish before the case is filed as they will be barred in most countries. We can not file in the US if the case was publicly disclosed more than 1 year before filing. Please feel free to call or email me any time. Regards, M

**Use:** On 05/12/2025, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Sultan Qaboos University via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in SQU client correspondence.

Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00001/C2051472\_ND0000181615.msg • Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.

**EXHIBIT 85 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE**

Date of Use:	05/12/2025 08:17:42	Bates:	LITMAN219776 – LITMAN219776
From:	Martha Long <mlong@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN219776 – LITMAN219781
To:	"Thuraiya Al- alawi" <thuraya3@squ.edu.om>	Client:	Sultan Qaboos University (SQU)
CC:	"SQU" <squ@4patent.com>; "Mohammed Al-Rizeiqi" <ruzeiki@squ.edu.om>	Matter / Docket:	32490.56U
Subject:	RE: Patent Application Filed for Sultan Qaboos University -- Docket 32490.56U	Use Category:	Filing Receipt

**Attached USPTO Document(s)**

#	Attachment	Type
	+ 5 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

**Email body (preview):**

Dear Thuraya: Thank you for your email. Once a patent application is filed the USPTO assigns an application number, and the case is considered to be patent pending. At this point it is safe to consider publication in research journals, etc. They should not publish before the case is filed as they will be barred in most countries. We can not file in the US if the case was publicly disclosed more that 1 year before filing. Please feel free to call or email me any time. Regards, M

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*Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00015/C2051472\_ND0000217778.msg • Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.*

**EXHIBIT 86 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE**

Date of Use:	05/14/2025 13:38:43	Bates:	LITMAN199050 – LITMAN199050
From:	Martha Long <mlong@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN199050 – LITMAN199063
To:	"Thuraiya Al- alawi" <thuraya3@squ.edu.om>	Client:	Sultan Qaboos University (SQU)
CC:	"SQU" <squ@4patent.com>; "Mohammed Al-Rizeiqi" <ruzeiki@squ.edu.om>	Matter / Docket:	32490.52U
Subject:	Office Action Notification for Sultan Qaboos University -- Docket 32490.52U	Use Category:	Office Action

**Attached USPTO Document(s)**

#	Attachment	Type
1	32490.52U OA Non-Final 19057830.pdf	Office Action
2	32490_52U_Office Action Notification Letter.pdf	Office Action
3	37833_19057830_05-09-2025_NPL_SAKHUJA.pdf	USPTO Document
4	37833_19057830_05-09-2025_NPL_SEERANGURAYAR.pdf	USPTO Document
5	37833_19057830_05-09-2025_NPL_CAO.PDF	USPTO Document
6	37833_19057830_05-09-2025_NPL_HARDY.pdf	USPTO Document
7	37833_19057830_05-09-2025_NPL_Jian.PDF	USPTO Document
8	37833_19057830_05-09-2025_NPL_DEEPA.pdf	USPTO Document
	+ 5 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

**Email body (preview):**

Dear Thuraya: I hope you are well. We have received an Office Action for Docket 32490.52U. Attached are the Office Action, our letter of notification and the references cited by the Examiner. The response is due by As noted in our letter, we recommend filing a response, in the form of the amendments and arguments. In particular, we suggest pointing out to the Examiner that Jian relates to preparing a powder and does not teach or suggest preparing date flakes, suitable as a breakfast

**Use:** On 05/14/2025, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Sultan Qaboos University via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in SQU client correspondence.

Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00007/C2051472\_ND0000197002.msg • Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.

## EXHIBIT 87 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE

Date of Use:	05/14/2025 13:52:36	Bates:	LITMAN199052 – LITMAN199052
From:	Martha Long <mlong@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN199052 – LITMAN199057
To:	"Thuraiya Al- alawi" <thuraya3@squ.edu.om>	Client:	Sultan Qaboos University (SQU)
CC:	"SQU" <squ@4patent.com>; "Mohammed Al-Rizeiqi" <ruzeiki@squ.edu.om>	Matter / Docket:	32490.52U
Subject:	RE: Office Action Notification for Sultan Qaboos University -- Docket 32490.52U	Use Category:	Office Action

### Attached USPTO Document(s)

#	Attachment	Type
	+ 5 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

#### Email body (preview):

Dear Thuraya: Forgive me, I forgot to include the due date in my email below. The response is due by 9 August 2025. Thank you! Martha Martha Long Paralegal [cid:image001.png@01DBC4DF.D30B5D10] NATH, GOLDBERG & MEYER 112 S. West Street, Alexandria, VA 22314 Tel: 703-548-6284 || 703-486-1000 || Toll Free: 1.800.4.PATENT (1.800.472.8368) Fax: 703-683-8396 || 703-486-7000 || Toll Free: 1.888.4.PATENT (1.888.472.8368) mlong@nathlaw.com [cid:image002.png@01DBC4DF.D30B5D10]

**Use:** On 05/14/2025, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Sultan Qaboos University via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in SQU client correspondence.

Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00007/C2051472\_ND0000197004.msg • Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.

**EXHIBIT 88 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE**

Date of Use:	05/14/2025 14:51:41	Bates:	LITMAN199058 – LITMAN199058
From:	Martha Long <mlong@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN199058 – LITMAN199065
To:	"Thuraiya Al- alawi" <thuraya3@squ.edu.om>	Client:	Sultan Qaboos University (SQU)
CC:	"SQU" <squ@4patent.com>; "Mohammed Al-Rizeiqi" <ruzeiki@squ.edu.om>	Matter / Docket:	32490.60U
Subject:	Completed Patent Application for Sultan Qaboos University -- Docket 32490.60U	Use Category:	USPTO / Client Correspondence

**Attached USPTO Document(s)**

#	Attachment	Type
1	32490 60U CDA.docx	USPTO Document
2	32490.60u_UPA_draft_03282025rev.docx	USPTO Document
	+ 5 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

**Email body (preview):**

Dear Thuraya: I hope you are well. We have completed the patent application for Docket 33490.60U. Attached is a .pdf file containing a Combined Declaration and Assignment for signature by the inventors. Also attached is an MS Word copy of the text of the application, which the inventors can mark up with any comments or corrections. Finally, attached is the Power of Attorney for signature by an official of the University. Please feel free to call or email me any time. Regards, M

**Use:** On 05/14/2025, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Sultan Qaboos University via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in SQU client correspondence.

Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00007/C2051472\_ND0000197010.msg • Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.

**EXHIBIT 89 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE**

Date of Use:	05/14/2025 13:38:43	Bates:	LITMAN219915 – LITMAN219915
From:	Martha Long <mlong@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN219915 – LITMAN219928
To:	"Thuraiya Al- alawi" <thuraya3@squ.edu.om>	Client:	Sultan Qaboos University (SQU)
CC:	"SQU" <squ@4patent.com>; "Mohammed Al-Rizeiqi" <ruzeiki@squ.edu.om>	Matter / Docket:	32490.52U
Subject:	Office Action Notification for Sultan Qaboos University -- Docket 32490.52U	Use Category:	Office Action

**Attached USPTO Document(s)**

#	Attachment	Type
1	32490.52U OA Non-Final 19057830.pdf	Office Action
2	32490_52U_Office Action Notification Letter.pdf	Office Action
3	37833_19057830_05-09-2025_NPL_SAKHUJA.pdf	USPTO Document
4	37833_19057830_05-09-2025_NPL_SEERANGURAYAR.pdf	USPTO Document
5	37833_19057830_05-09-2025_NPL_CAO.PDF	USPTO Document
6	37833_19057830_05-09-2025_NPL_HARDY.pdf	USPTO Document
7	37833_19057830_05-09-2025_NPL_Jian.PDF	USPTO Document
8	37833_19057830_05-09-2025_NPL_DEEPA.pdf	USPTO Document
	+ 5 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

**Email body (preview):**

Dear Thuraya: I hope you are well. We have received an Office Action for Docket 32490.52U. Attached are the Office Action, our letter of notification and the references cited by the Examiner. The response is due by As noted in our letter, we recommend filing a response, in the form of the amendments and arguments. In particular, we suggest pointing out to the Examiner that Jian relates to preparing a powder and does not teach or suggest preparing date flakes, suitable as a breakfast

**Use:** On 05/14/2025, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Sultan Qaboos University via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in SQU client correspondence.

Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00015/C2051472\_ND0000217917.msg • Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.

**EXHIBIT 90 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE**

Date of Use:	05/14/2025 13:52:36	Bates:	LITMAN219917 – LITMAN219917
From:	Martha Long <mlong@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN219917 – LITMAN219922
To:	"Thuraiya Al- alawi" <thuraya3@squ.edu.om>	Client:	Sultan Qaboos University (SQU)
CC:	"SQU" <squ@4patent.com>; "Mohammed Al-Rizeiqi" <ruzeiki@squ.edu.om>	Matter / Docket:	32490.52U
Subject:	RE: Office Action Notification for Sultan Qaboos University -- Docket 32490.52U	Use Category:	Office Action

**Attached USPTO Document(s)**

#	Attachment	Type
	+ 5 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

**Email body (preview):**

Dear Thuraya: Forgive me, I forgot to include the due date in my email below. The response is due by 9 August 2025. Thank you! Martha Martha Long Paralegal [cid:image001.png@01DBC4DF.D30B5D10] NATH, GOLDBERG & MEYER 112 S. West Street, Alexandria, VA 22314 Tel: 703-548-6284 || 703-486-1000 || Toll Free: 1.800.4.PATENT (1.800.472.8368) Fax: 703-683-8396 || 703-486-7000 || Toll Free: 1.888.4.PATENT (1.888.472.8368) mlong@nathlaw.com [cid:image002.png@01DBC4DF.D30B5D10]

**Use:** On 05/14/2025, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Sultan Qaboos University via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in SQU client correspondence.

Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00015/C2051472\_ND0000217919.msg • Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.

**EXHIBIT 91 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE**

Date of Use:	05/14/2025 14:51:41	Bates:	LITMAN220024 – LITMAN220024
From:	Martha Long <mlong@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN220024 – LITMAN220031
To:	"Thuraiya Al- alawi" <thuraya3@squ.edu.om>	Client:	Sultan Qaboos University (SQU)
CC:	"SQU" <squ@4patent.com>; "Mohammed Al-Rizeiqi" <ruzeiki@squ.edu.om>	Matter / Docket:	32490.60U
Subject:	Completed Patent Application for Sultan Qaboos University -- Docket 32490.60U	Use Category:	USPTO / Client Correspondence

**Attached USPTO Document(s)**

#	Attachment	Type
1	32490 60U CDA.docx	USPTO Document
2	32490.60u_UPA_draft_03282025rev.docx	USPTO Document
	+ 5 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

**Email body (preview):**

Dear Thuraya: I hope you are well. We have completed the patent application for Docket 33490.60U. Attached is a .pdf file containing a Combined Declaration and Assignment for signature by the inventors. Also attached is an MS Word copy of the text of the application, which the inventors can mark up with any comments or corrections. Finally, attached is the Power of Attorney for signature by an official of the University. Please feel free to call or email me any time. Regards, M

**Use:** On 05/14/2025, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Sultan Qaboos University via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in SQU client correspondence.

Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00015/C2051472\_ND0000217926.msg • Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.

## EXHIBIT 92 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE

Date of Use:	05/15/2025 06:24:14	Bates:	LITMAN198826 – LITMAN198826
From:	Martha Long <mlong@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN198826 – LITMAN198831
To:	"Thuraiya Al- alawi" <thuraya3@squ.edu.om>	Client:	Sultan Qaboos University (SQU)
CC:	"SQU" <squ@4patent.com>; "Mohammed Al-Rizeiqi" <ruzeiki@squ.edu.om>	Matter / Docket:	32490.60U
Subject:	RE: Completed Patent Application for Sultan Qaboos University -- Docket 32490.60U	Use Category:	USPTO / Client Correspondence

### Attached USPTO Document(s)

#	Attachment	Type
	+ 5 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

#### Email body (preview):

Dear Thuraya: Thank you for your email. The power of attorney is now attached! Regards, Martha Martha Long Paralegal [cid:image001.png@01DBC56A.4BCB46E0] NATH, GOLDBERG & MEYER 112 S. West Street, Alexandria, VA 22314 Tel: 703-548-6284 || 703-486-1000 || Toll Free: 1.800.4.PATENT (1.800.472.8368) Fax: 703-683-8396 || 703-486-7000 || Toll Free: 1.888.4.PATENT (1.888.472.8368) mlong@nathlaw.com [cid:image002.png@01DBC56A.4BCB46E0]<https://nam10.safelinks.protection.o

**Use:** On 05/15/2025, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Sultan Qaboos University via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in SQU client correspondence.

Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00007/C2051472\_ND0000197028.msg \* Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.

## EXHIBIT 93 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE

Date of Use:	05/15/2025 06:24:14	Bates:	LITMAN220043 – LITMAN220043
From:	Martha Long <mlong@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN220043 – LITMAN220048
To:	"Thuraiya Al- alawi" <thuraya3@squ.edu.om>	Client:	Sultan Qaboos University (SQU)
CC:	"SQU" <squ@4patent.com>; "Mohammed Al-Rizeiqi" <ruzeiki@squ.edu.om>	Matter / Docket:	32490.60U
Subject:	RE: Completed Patent Application for Sultan Qaboos University -- Docket 32490.60U	Use Category:	USPTO / Client Correspondence

### Attached USPTO Document(s)

#	Attachment	Type
	+ 5 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

#### Email body (preview):

Dear Thuraya: Thank you for your email. The power of attorney is now attached! Regards, Martha Martha Long Paralegal [cid:image001.png@01DBC56A.4BCB46E0] NATH, GOLDBERG & MEYER 112 S. West Street, Alexandria, VA 22314 Tel: 703-548-6284 || 703-486-1000 || Toll Free: 1.800.4.PATENT (1.800.472.8368) Fax: 703-683-8396 || 703-486-7000 || Toll Free: 1.888.4.PATENT (1.888.472.8368) mlong@nathlaw.com [cid:image002.png@01DBC56A.4BCB46E0]<https://nam10.safelinks.protection.o

**Use:** On 05/15/2025, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Sultan Qaboos University via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in SQU client correspondence.

Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00015/C2051472\_ND0000217945.msg \* Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.

**EXHIBIT 94 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE**

Date of Use:	05/19/2025 06:28:05	Bates:	LITMAN199086 – LITMAN199086
From:	Martha Long <mlong@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN199086 – LITMAN199092
To:	"Thuraiya Al- alawi" <thuraya3@squ.edu.om>	Client:	Sultan Qaboos University (SQU)
CC:	"SQU" <squ@4patent.com>; "Mohammed Al-Rizeiqi" <ruzeiki@squ.edu.om>	Matter / Docket:	32490.60U
Subject:	RE: Completed Patent Application for Sultan Qaboos University -- Docket 32490.60U	Use Category:	USPTO / Client Correspondence

**Attached USPTO Document(s)**

#	Attachment	Type
1	SQU -- Power of Attorney.pdf	USPTO Document
	+ 5 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

**Email body (preview):**

Dear Thuraya: Thank you for your email. I am not sure how this happened. I am attaching it again now! Please confirm receipt! Martha Martha Long Paralegal [cid:image001.png@01DBC88F.822C6E30] NATH, GOLDBERG & MEYER 112 S. West Street, Alexandria, VA 22314 Tel: 703-548-6284 || 703-486-1000 || Toll Free: 1.800.4.PATENT (1.800.472.8368) Fax: 703-683-8396 || 703-486-7000 || Toll Free: 1.888.4.PATENT (1.888.472.8368) mlong@nathlaw.com [cid:image002.png@01DBC88F.822C6E30]

**Use:** On 05/19/2025, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Sultan Qaboos University via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in SQU client correspondence.

*Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00007/C2051472\_ND0000197088.msg • Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.*

**EXHIBIT 95 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE**

Date of Use:	05/19/2025 06:28:05	Bates:	LITMAN219967 – LITMAN219967
From:	Martha Long <mlong@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN219967 – LITMAN219973
To:	"Thuraiya Al- alawi" <thuraya3@squ.edu.om>	Client:	Sultan Qaboos University (SQU)
CC:	"SQU" <squ@4patent.com>; "Mohammed Al-Rizeiqi" <ruzeiki@squ.edu.om>	Matter / Docket:	32490.60U
Subject:	RE: Completed Patent Application for Sultan Qaboos University -- Docket 32490.60U	Use Category:	USPTO / Client Correspondence

**Attached USPTO Document(s)**

#	Attachment	Type
1	SQU -- Power of Attorney.pdf	USPTO Document
	+ 5 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

**Email body (preview):**

Dear Thuraya: Thank you for your email. I am not sure how this happened. I am attaching it again now! Please confirm receipt! Martha Martha Long Paralegal [cid:image001.png@01DBC88F.822C6E30] NATH, GOLDBERG & MEYER 112 S. West Street, Alexandria, VA 22314 Tel: 703-548-6284 || 703-486-1000 || Toll Free: 1.800.4.PATENT (1.800.472.8368) Fax: 703-683-8396 || 703-486-7000 || Toll Free: 1.888.4.PATENT (1.888.472.8368) mlong@nathlaw.com [cid:image002.png@01DBC88F.822C6E30]

**Use:** On 05/19/2025, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Sultan Qaboos University via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in SQU client correspondence.

*Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00015/C2051472\_ND0000218069.msg • Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.*

**EXHIBIT 96 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE**

Date of Use:	05/20/2025 06:44:03	Bates:	LITMAN220127 – LITMAN220127
From:	Martha Long <mlong@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN220127 – LITMAN220132
To:	"Thuraiya Al- alawi" <thuraya3@squ.edu.om>	Client:	Sultan Qaboos University (SQU)
CC:	"SQU" <squ@4patent.com>; "Mohammed Al-Rizeiqi" <ruzeiki@squ.edu.om>	Matter / Docket:	32490.60U
Subject:	RE: Completed Patent Application for Sultan Qaboos University -- Docket 32490.60U	Use Category:	USPTO / Client Correspondence

**Attached USPTO Document(s)**

#	Attachment	Type
	+ 5 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

**Email body (preview):**

Dear Thuraya: Thank you for your email and the signed power of attorney. We will prepare the case for filing and will notify you once it has been filed. Regards, Martha Martha Long Paralegal [cid:image001.png@01DBC95A.F49BEA60] NATH, GOLDBERG & MEYER 112 S. West Street, Alexandria, VA 22314 Tel: 703-548-6284 || 703-486-1000 || Toll Free: 1.800.4.PATENT (1.800.472.8368) Fax: 703-683-8396 || 703-486-7000 || Toll Free: 1.888.4.PATENT (1.888.472.8368) mlong@nathlaw.com

**Use:** On 05/20/2025, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Sultan Qaboos University via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in SQU client correspondence.

Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00015/C2051472\_ND0000218129.msg • Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.

## EXHIBIT 97 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE

Date of Use:	05/20/2025 06:45:37	Bates:	LITMAN220128 – LITMAN220128
From:	Martha Long <mlong@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN220128 – LITMAN220133
To:	"Thuraiya Al- alawi" <thuraya3@squ.edu.om>	Client:	Sultan Qaboos University (SQU)
CC:	"SQU" <squ@4patent.com>; "Mohammed Al-Rizeiqi" <ruzeiki@squ.edu.om>	Matter / Docket:	32490.60U
Subject:	RE: Completed Patent Application for Sultan Qaboos University -- Docket 32490.60U	Use Category:	USPTO / Client Correspondence

### Attached USPTO Document(s)

#	Attachment	Type
	+ 5 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

#### Email body (preview):

Dear Thuraya: Thank you for your email and the signed documents for the application. We will prepare the application for filing and will notify you once it has been filed. Regards, Martha Martha Long Paralegal  
 [cid:image001.png@01DBC95B.2C44E0C0] NATH, GOLDBERG & MEYER 112 S. West Street, Alexandria, VA 22314 Tel: 703-548-6284 || 703-486-1000 || Toll Free: 1.800.4.PATENT (1.800.472.8368) Fax: 703-683-8396 || 703-486-7000 || Toll Free: 1.888.4.PATENT (1.888.472.8368) m

**Use:** On 05/20/2025, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Sultan Qaboos University via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in SQU client correspondence.

Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00015/C2051472\_ND0000218130.msg • Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.

**EXHIBIT 98 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE**

Date of Use:	05/20/2025 12:13:06	Bates:	LITMAN220171 – LITMAN220171
From:	Martha Long <mlong@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN220171 – LITMAN220178
To:	"Thuraiya Al- alawi" <thuraya3@squ.edu.om>	Client:	Sultan Qaboos University (SQU)
CC:	"SQU" <squ@4patent.com>; "Mohammed Al-Rizeiqi" <ruzeiki@squ.edu.om>	Matter / Docket:	32490.57P
Subject:	Completed Draft of Provisional Patent Application for Sultan Qaboos University -- Docket 32490.57P	Use Category:	USPTO / Client Correspondence

**Attached USPTO Document(s)**

#	Attachment	Type
1	32490.59P PPA.pdf	USPTO Document
2	32490.57P PPA Markup.docx	USPTO Document
	+ 5 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

**Email body (preview):**

Dear Thuraya: I hope you are well. We have completed a draft of the provisional application for Docket 32490.59P. Attached is the copy of the application for review by the inventors. Please note that we would recommend that the inventors provide answers to the following questions for incorporation into this draft application prior to filing: The application would be strengthened if we could have at least your comments or further disclosure regarding the following: 1. Pl

**Use:** On 05/20/2025, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Sultan Qaboos University via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in SQU client correspondence.

Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00015/C2051472\_ND0000218173.msg • Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.

**EXHIBIT 99 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE**

Date of Use:	05/27/2025 15:44:20	Bates:	LITMAN199197 – LITMAN199197
From:	Martha Long <mlong@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN199197 – LITMAN199204
To:	"Thuraiya Al- alawi" <thuraya3@squ.edu.om>	Client:	Sultan Qaboos University (SQU)
CC:	"SQU" <squ@4patent.com>; "Mohammed Al-rizeiqi" <ruzeiki@squ.edu.om>	Matter / Docket:	32490.60U
Subject:	Patent Application Filed for Sultan Qaboos University -- Docket 32490.60U	Use Category:	Filing Receipt

**Attached USPTO Document(s)**

#	Attachment	Type
1	32490_60_Electronic Filing Receiept.pdf	Filing Receipt
2	32490_60_Application Filed.pdf	USPTO Document
	+ 5 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

**Email body (preview):**

Dear Thuraya: I hope you are well. We filed the patent application for Docket 32490.60U today, 27 May 2025. Attached are the application as filed and the electronic filing receipt. Please feel free to call or email me any time. Regards, Martha Martha Long Paralegal [cid:image006.png@01D8CF25.8FF613D0] NATH, GOLDBERG & MEYER 112 S. West Street, Alexandria, VA 22314 Tel: 703-548-6284 || 703-486-1000 || Toll Free: 1.800.4.PATENT (1.800.472.8368) Fax: 703-683-8396 || 703

**Use:** On 05/27/2025, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Sultan Qaboos University via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in SQU client correspondence.

Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00007/C2051472\_ND0000197199.msg • Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.

**EXHIBIT 100 | § 51 COMMERCIAL USE**

Date of Use:	05/27/2025 15:44:20	Bates:	LITMAN220471 – LITMAN220471
From:	Martha Long <mlong@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN220471 – LITMAN220478
To:	"Thuraiya Al- alawi" <thuraya3@squ.edu.om>	Client:	Sultan Qaboos University (SQU)
CC:	"SQU" <squ@4patent.com>; "Mohammed Al-rizeiqi" <ruzeiki@squ.edu.om>	Matter / Docket:	32490.60U
Subject:	Patent Application Filed for Sultan Qaboos University -- Docket 32490.60U	Use Category:	Filing Receipt

**Attached USPTO Document(s)**

#	Attachment	Type
1	32490_60_Electronic Filing Receiept.pdf	Filing Receipt
2	32490_60_Application Filed.pdf	USPTO Document
	+ 5 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

**Email body (preview):**

Dear Thuraya: I hope you are well. We filed the patent application for Docket 32490.60U today, 27 May 2025. Attached are the application as filed and the electronic filing receipt. Please feel free to call or email me any time. Regards, Martha Martha Long Paralegal [cid:image006.png@01D8CF25.8FF613D0] NATH, GOLDBERG & MEYER 112 S. West Street, Alexandria, VA 22314 Tel: 703-548-6284 || 703-486-1000 || Toll Free: 1.800.4.PATENT (1.800.472.8368) Fax: 703-683-8396 || 703

**Use:** On 05/27/2025, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to Sultan Qaboos University via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51. Uses on this tier are weighted below issued-patent-face uses but establish the systematic multi-week pattern that evidences a plan to "trust" the firm through repetition of the Litman name in SQU client correspondence.

Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00015/C2051472\_ND0000218473.msg • Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment native available from ND0001/ND0002 production.