

KFU § 51 EXHIBIT BINDER — PILOT (10 of 14,033)

Litman v. Goldberg, Index No. 524343/2025 (N.Y. Sup. Ct., Kings County)
NY Civil Rights Law §§ 50–51 (Misappropriation of Name) — Post-Arbitration Commercial Use Exhibits
Prepared April 18, 2026 — Attorney Work Product / Privileged

Purpose

This pilot binder contains **10 representative exhibits** drawn from a candidate pool of **14,033 post-arbitration NGM → KFU emails** (6/14/2023 – 7/18/2025), each of which attached a USPTO document bearing the name **Richard C. Litman** and was delivered to a paying foreign university client. The purpose of the pilot is to confirm the exhibit layout with counsel and with Mr. Litman before the full production run. The format is designed to mirror the evidentiary weight of a patent front page: each exhibit anchors one dated commercial use with the name, recipient, matter, and attachment visible on its face.

Legal theory

Per Mr. Litman's 4/9/2026 articulation: Filing Receipts, Office Actions, Notices of Allowance, and other USPTO prosecution documents are **not public** until a patent issues or an application is published at 18 months (35 U.S.C. § 122). But Martha Long / NGM sent them to the paying client **via email on the date shown**. Each such delivery is an independent § 51 use on the date sent — not the date the patent issued publicly. Per the 4/18/2026 framing, these uses are weighted **below** the weight given to issued patents bearing Mr. Litman's name, but they still establish the systematic multi-week pattern at KFU which evidences a plan to “trust” the firm by repetition of the Litman name in client correspondence.

Proposed production tiers

Tier	Volume	Use case
Pilot	10	Uncle & Scott review — approve layout
Focused	100	Settlement demand / mediation deck
Discovery	500	Discovery batch for Connell Foley
Production	1,000	Full § 51 use-count exhibit binder
Complete	14,033	Comprehensive § 51 record — reference set

Pilot index

Ex.	Bates	Date	Docket	Use Category
1	LITMAN234081	06/22/2023	33101.13U	Notice of Allowance
2	LITMAN234646	07/12/2023	33102.24U	Office Action
3	LITMAN191316	10/02/2023	33130.18U	Filing Receipt
4	LITMAN208319	01/03/2024	33130.32U	Issue Notification
5	LITMAN243113	06/18/2024	33175.69A	Information Disclosure Statement
6	LITMAN243363	07/01/2024	33155.28U	Amendment / Response
7	LITMAN247759	05/27/2025	33150.09U	Assignment
8	LITMAN202318	10/25/2024	33180.29Y	Filing Receipt
9	LITMAN235275	06/14/2023	33120.44A	Divisional Application
10	LITMAN235278	06/14/2023	33120.45A	Divisional Application

Design notes (for approval)

Each exhibit fits on a single letter page and contains: (1) a **banner** identifying the § 51 use; (2) a **metadata table** with date of use, Bates range, sender, recipients, subject, client, matter/docket, and use category; (3) an **attachment table** itemizing

each USPTO document delivered (each identifies Richard C. Litman as attorney of record); (4) the **email body preview**; (5) a **legal statement** anchoring the § 51 use on the email-sent date; and (6) **source provenance** back to the native file and production volume. *Questions for approval:* (a) Do you want the full attachment PDF stitched in (would add ~2–10 pages per exhibit and push the full 1,000 to ~10,000 pages)? (b) Keep the legal-statement framing, or strip it and let the metadata stand alone? (c) Add a per-exhibit docket-history footer showing prior Litman uses on same matter?

EXHIBIT 1 — § 51 COMMERCIAL USE

Date of Use:	06/22/2023 14:51:24	Bates:	LITMAN234081–LITMAN234081
From:	Martha Long <mlong@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN234081–LITMAN234087
To:	"KFU" <kfu@4patent.com>	Client:	King Faisal University (KFU)
CC:	—	Matter / Docket:	33101.13U
Subject:	Notice of Allowance for King Faisal University -- Docket 33101.13U (Category 1)	Use Category:	Notice of Allowance

Attached USPTO Document(s)

#	Attachment	Type
1	33101.13U Allowance 18191407.pdf	Notice of Allowance
2	33101_13 Notice of Allowance Invoice.pdf	Notice of Allowance
	+ 4 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

Email body (preview):

NOTE: This message is being sent via WhatsApp. This email is for our records. Dear Prof. Hany: I hope you are well. Congratulations again to the University! We have received the Notice of Allowance for Docket 33101.13U. The notice, which includes the Examiner's reasons for Allowance, is attached. The issue fee is due by *20 September 2023*. The amount due is *\$1,030.00*. (The fee will be reduced by 20% of the attorney's fee to a total of \$920.00.) *No divisional applications a

Use: On 06/22/2023, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to King Faisal University via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51.

Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00021/C2051472_ND0000231933.msg • Production: ND0001/ND0002 • Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment available from the discovery production (NATIVES/DOCUMENTS/...)

EXHIBIT 2 — § 51 COMMERCIAL USE

Date of Use:	07/12/2023 17:29:23	Bates:	LITMAN234646–LITMAN234646
From:	Martha Long <mlong@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN234646–LITMAN234652
To:	"KFU" <kfu@4patent.com>	Client:	King Faisal University (KFU)
CC:	—	Matter / Docket:	33102.24U
Subject:	Office Action Notification for King Faisal University -- Docket 33102.24U (33102.24U) Office Action		

Attached USPTO Document(s)

#	Attachment	Type
1	33102_24U_Report_OA1_07102023.pdf	Office Action
2	33102_24_Office Action.pdf	Office Action
	+ 4 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

Email body (preview):

NOTE: This message is being sent via WhatsApp. This email is for our records. Dear Prof. Hany: I hope you are well. We have received an Office Action for Docket 33102.24U. Attached are the Office Action and our letter of notification. The Examiner did not cite any prior art. The response is due by *9 September 2023*. As noted in our letter, it is our opinion that a response to the Office Action, in the form of an amendment and arguments, should be filed. The fee for this *\$3,00

Use: On 07/12/2023, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to King Faisal University via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51.

Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00021/C2051472_ND0000232648.msg • Production: ND0001/ND0002 • Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment available from the discovery production (NATIVES/DOCUMENTS/...)

EXHIBIT 3 — § 51 COMMERCIAL USE

Date of Use:	10/02/2023 19:29:34	Bates:	LITMAN191316–LITMAN191316
From:	Martha Long <mlong@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN191316–LITMAN191322
To:	"KFU" <kfu@4patent.com>	Client:	King Faisal University (KFU)
CC:	—	Matter / Docket:	33130.18U
Subject:	Patent Application Filed for King Faisal University -- Docket 33130.18U Use Category 00799 Filing Receipt		

Attached USPTO Document(s)

#	Attachment	Type
1	33130_18_Application Filed.pdf	USPTO Document
2	33130_18_Electronic Filing Receipt.pdf	Filing Receipt
	+ 4 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

Email body (preview):

NOTE: This message is being sent via WhatsApp. This email is for our records. Dear Prof. Hany: I hope you are well. We filed the patent application for Docket 33130.18U today, 2 October 2023. Attached are a copy of the application as filed and the electronic filing receipt for your records. Please feel free to call or email me any time. Regards, Martha Martha Long Paralegal NATH, GOLDBERG & MEYER 112 S. West Street | Alexandria, VA 22314 Tel: 703.486.1000 | Toll F

Use: On 10/02/2023, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to King Faisal University via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51.

Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00004/C2051472_ND0000189318.msg • Production: ND0001/ND0002 • Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment available from the discovery production (NATIVES/DOCUMENTS/...)

EXHIBIT 4 — § 51 COMMERCIAL USE

Date of Use:	01/03/2024 12:48:47	Bates:	LITMAN208319–LITMAN208319
From:	Martha Long <mlong@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN208319–LITMAN208324
To:	"KFU" <kfu@4patent.com>	Client:	King Faisal University (KFU)
CC:	—	Matter / Docket:	33130.32U
Subject:	Issue Fee Paid -- Docket 33130.32U -- PA000749	Use Category:	Issue Notification

Attached USPTO Document(s)

#	Attachment	Type
1	33130_32_Issue Fee Paid.pdf	Issue Fee / Issue Notification
	+ 4 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

Email body (preview):

NOTE: This message is being sent via WhatsApp. This email is for our records. Dear Prof. Hany: I hope you are well. We paid the Issue Fee for Docket 33130.32U on 2 January 2024. Attached is the receipt for your records. Please feel free to call or email me any time. Regards, Martha Martha Long Paralegal NATH, GOLDBERG & MEYER 112 S. West Street | Alexandria, VA 22314 Tel: 703.486.1000 | Toll Free: 1.800.4.PATENT (1.800.472.8368) Fax: 703.486.7000 | Toll Free: 1.8

Use: On 01/03/2024, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to King Faisal University via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51.

Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00010/C2051472_ND0000206321.msg • Production: ND0001/ND0002 • Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment available from the discovery production (NATIVES/DOCUMENTS/...)

EXHIBIT 5 — § 51 COMMERCIAL USE

Date of Use:	06/18/2024 09:55:26	Bates:	LITMAN243113--LITMAN243113
From:	Martha Long <mlong@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN243113--LITMAN243118
To:	"KFU" <kfu@4patent.com>	Client:	King Faisal University (KFU)
CC:	—	Matter / Docket:	33175.69A
Subject:	IDS Drafted and Filed -- Docket 33175.69A-- PA0002048	Use Category:	Information Disclosure Statement

Attached USPTO Document(s)

#	Attachment	Type
1	33175_69_IDS Filed.pdf	IDS
	+ 4 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

Email body (preview):

NOTE: This message is being sent via WhatsApp. This email is for our records. Dear Prof. Hany: I hope you are well. Before we could pay the issue fee for Docket 33175.69A, we drafted and filed a new Information Disclosure Statement (IDS) yesterday, 17 June 2024. Attached is a copy for your records. We will pay the issue fee once we have confirmation that the IDS has been accepted by the USPTO. Please feel free to call or email me any time. Regards, Martha Martha Long

Use: On 06/18/2024, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to King Faisal University via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51.

Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00024/C2051472_ND0000241165.msg • Production: ND0001/ND0002 • Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment available from the discovery production (NATIVES/DOCUMENTS/...)

EXHIBIT 6 — § 51 COMMERCIAL USE

Date of Use:	07/01/2024 16:33:30	Bates:	LITMAN243363–LITMAN243363
From:	Martha Long <mlong@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN243363–LITMAN243368
To:	"KFU" <kfu@4patent.com>	Client:	King Faisal University (KFU)
CC:	—	Matter / Docket:	33155.28U
Subject:	Amendment Drafted and Filed -- Docket 33155.28U -- PA0001	Use Category:	Amendment / Response

Attached USPTO Document(s)

#	Attachment	Type
1	33155_28_Amendment Filed.pdf	Amendment
	+ 4 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

Email body (preview):

NOTE: This message is being sent via WhatsApp. This email is for our records. Dear Prof. Hany: I hope you are well. We drafted and filed the amendment for Docket 33155.28U. Attached is a copy for your records. Please feel free to call or email me any time. Regards, Martha Martha Long Paralegal NATH, GOLDBERG & MEYER 112 S. West Street | Alexandria, VA 22314 Tel: 703.486.1000 | Toll Free: 1.800.4.PATENT (1.800.472.8368) Fax: 703.486.7000 | Toll Free: 1.888.4.PATEN

Use: On 07/01/2024, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to King Faisal University via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51.

Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00024/C2051472_ND0000241365.msg • Production: ND0001/ND0002 • Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment available from the discovery production (NATIVES/DOCUMENTS/...)

EXHIBIT 7 — § 51 COMMERCIAL USE

Date of Use:	05/27/2025 10:26:12	Bates:	LITMAN247759--LITMAN247759
From:	Martha Long <mlong@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN247759--LITMAN247766
To:	"James Lafave" <jlafave@nathlaw.com>	Client:	King Faisal University (KFU)
CC:	"KFU" <kfu@4patent.com>	Matter / Docket:	33150.09U
Subject:	FW: Request for Assignment to King Faisal University -- Patent Use Category -- Docket 33150.09U		

Attached USPTO Document(s)

#	Attachment	Type
1	Assignment_inventors-to-KFU-33150-09U.doc	Assignment
2	Signed Assignment_inventors-to-KFU-33150-09U.pdf (2).pdf	Assignment
	+ 5 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

Email body (preview):

Nick, We received a response from KFU regarding the assignment. It appears that we did a search for this matter as Docket 33150.09S. We also prepared an assignment - but I have no idea why! They sent us the signed assignment, but it was signed in 2023! I believe that we need to send a fresh copy for signature. Is that correct? Martha Martha Long Paralegal [cid:image001.png@01DBCEF4.CE8E3590] NATH, GOLDBERG & MEYER 112 S. West Street, Alexandria, VA 22314 Tel: 703-548-6284

Use: On 05/27/2025, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to King Faisal University via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51.

Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00026/C2051472_ND0000245661.msg • Production: ND0001/ND0002 • Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment available from the discovery production (NATIVES/DOCUMENTS/...)

EXHIBIT 8 — § 51 COMMERCIAL USE

Date of Use:	10/25/2024 10:31:57	Bates:	LITMAN202318--LITMAN202318
From:	Martha Long <mlong@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN202318--LITMAN202328
To:	"Valencia Gray" <VGray@Nathlaw.com>	Client:	King Faisal University (KFU)
CC:	"Tran Chau" <tchau@Nathlaw.com>; "Joshua Goldberg" <JGoldberg@Nathlaw.com>; "Matt@Nathlaw.com" <Matt@Nathlaw.com>; "33185129@kfupatent.com" <33185129@kfupatent.com>	Use Category:	Filing Receipt
Subject:	RE: 33180.29Y Divisional Application filed today		

Attached USPTO Document(s)

#	Attachment	Type
	+ 10 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

Email body (preview):

This is just a refiling of a divisional application due to the need to capture Track 1 status so we are not charging for the filing fees or the filing. I have copied Josh so that he can confirm. Martha Long Paralegal
 [cid:image006.png@01DB26D1.7F2E6950] NATH, GOLDBERG & MEYER 112 S. West Street, Alexandria, VA 22314 Tel:
 703-548-6284 || 703-486-1000 || Toll Free: 1.800.4.PATENT (1.800.472.8368) Fax: 703-683-8396 || 703-486-7000 || Toll
 Free: 1.888.4.PATENT (1.888.472.8368) mlong

Use: On 10/25/2024, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to King Faisal University via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51.

Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00008/C2051472_ND0000200320.msg • Production: ND0001/ND0002 • Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment available from the discovery production (NATIVES/DOCUMENTS/...)

EXHIBIT 9 — § 51 COMMERCIAL USE

Date of Use:	06/14/2023 12:46:38	Bates:	LITMAN235275--LITMAN235275
From:	Martha Long <mlong@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN235275--LITMAN235281
To:	"KFU" <kfu@4patent.com>	Client:	King Faisal University (KFU)
CC:	—	Matter / Docket:	33120.44A
Subject:	Divisional Application -- Docket 33120.44A (Divisional of Docket 33101.26U)	Use Category:	Divisional Application

Attached USPTO Document(s)

#	Attachment	Type
1	33101.26U OA Restriction 18122047.pdf	Office Action
2	33110_44_Divisional Application Invoice.pdf	Invoice
	+ 4 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

Email body (preview):

NOTE: This message is being sent via WhatsApp. This email is for our records. Dear Prof. Hany: I hope you are well. We are proceeding with a divisional application for Docket 33101.26U for Claim 14. *This will be our Docket 33120.44A*. Please feel free to call or email me any time. Regards, Martha Martha Long Paralegal NATH, GOLDBERG & MEYER 112 S. West Street | Alexandria, VA 22314 Tel: 703.486.1000 | Toll Free: 1.800.4.PATENT (1.800.472.8368) Fax: 703.486.7000 |

Use: On 06/14/2023, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to King Faisal University via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51.

Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00021/C2051472_ND0000233277.msg • Production: ND0001/ND0002 • Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment available from the discovery production (NATIVES/DOCUMENTS/...)

EXHIBIT 10 — § 51 COMMERCIAL USE

Date of Use:	06/14/2023 13:23:24	Bates:	LITMAN235278--LITMAN235278
From:	Martha Long <mlong@nathlaw.com>	Attachments:	LITMAN235278--LITMAN235283
To:	"KFU" <kfu@4patent.com>	Client:	King Faisal University (KFU)
CC:	—	Matter / Docket:	33120.45A
Subject:	Divisional Application -- Docket 33120.45A (Divisional of Docket 33102.91U)	Use Category:	Divisional Application

Attached USPTO Document(s)

#	Attachment	Type
1	33110_45_Divisional Application Invoice.pdf	Invoice
	+ 4 embedded image(s)	Email chrome

Email body (preview):

NOTE: This message is being sent via WhatsApp. This email is for our records. Dear Prof. Hany: I hope you are well. We are proceeding with a divisional application for Docket 33102.91U for Claims 2-15. *This will be our Docket *33120.45A*. Please feel free to call or email me any time. Regards, Martha Martha Long Paralegal NATH, GOLDBERG & MEYER 112 S. West Street | Alexandria, VA 22314 Tel: 703.486.1000 | Toll Free: 1.800.4.PATENT (1.800.472.8368) Fax: 703.486.

Use: On 06/14/2023, Martha Long / NGM delivered the above USPTO document(s) to King Faisal University via email. Each attachment identifies **Richard C. Litman** as attorney of record on the matter. The delivery — independent of whether the underlying application ultimately issued — is a commercial use of Mr. Litman's name in the course of providing legal services to a paying client, dated this date for purposes of NY Civil Rights Law § 51.

Source: NATIVES/ND0002/00021/C2051472_ND0000233280.msg • Production: ND0001/ND0002 • Archive: Concordance DAT row; full email and attachment available from the discovery production (NATIVES/DOCUMENTS/...)